



**GOVERNMENT OF NATIONAL CAPITAL TERRITORY OF DELHI**

**REPORT  
ON  
SERVICE SECTOR ENTERPRISES  
in  
Delhi**

NSS 63<sup>RD</sup> ROUND  
(JULY 2006 - JUNE 2007)  
State Sample

**DIRECTORATE OF ECONOMICS & STATISTICS  
ROOM NO. 148, OLD SECRETARIAT  
DELHI - 110054**



**GOVERNMENT OF NATIONAL CAPITAL TERRITORY OF DELHI**

**Report  
On  
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**DIRECTORATE OF ECONOMICS & STATISTICS  
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## *PREFACE*

*The Present Report on “Service sector enterprises (excl. trade) in Delhi” is brought out by this directorate on the basis of sample survey conducted under the 63<sup>rd</sup> NSS (2006-07 ) round. One distinctive feature of survey on service sector enterprises was the inclusion of financial enterprises under survey coverage for the first time.*

*This report contains valuable data on operational and economic features of un-organised service sector enterprises (other than trade) in Delhi with special reference to it's number, employment, value added and other important features of this sector . The data available from the report will be useful in the process of industrial planning, preparation of state income estimates and a host of other closely related purposes in both government departments and other public and private institutions.*

*This report was prepared by Shri Sabir Ali, Assistant Director, of this Directorate under the able guidance of Sh. N.T.Krishna, Deputy Director. The extraordinary efforts put in by shri M. W. Deshkar Statistical Assistant , in the data analysis and report making stages deserves special mention. The role played by socio-economic unit in collection of data from the field against all odds is appreciated. The data processing was done by the EDP unit under the close guidance of Sh. KS Bhardwaj System Analyst.*

*The technical assistance provided by National Sample Survey Organisation, Government of India and the cooperation extended by the households and enterprises is acknowledged.*

*Delhi  
Date: March, 2010*

*DR. B.K. SHARMA  
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# SERVICE SECTOR ENTERPRISES IN DELHI

## EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

The following are the main highlights of the survey conducted during NSS 63<sup>rd</sup> round between July 2006 and June 2007.

### Enterprises:

- ✍ The total numbers of enterprises operating in NCT of Delhi and falling with-in the purview of unorganised service sector were estimated as **239447**.
- ✍ Out of them 26244 (10.96%) were in rural areas while **213203** (89.04%) were operating in urban areas.
- ✍ **147281** (61.51%) were household enterprises (OAE) operating without any hired labour and **92166** (38.49%) establishments with at least one hired worker.
- ✍ In Delhi, Other community, social and personal service activities accounted for 16.58% followed by Real estate, Renting and Business activities with 17.23% share while Restaurants contributed 11.90%. These three categories taken together contributed for about 50 percent of the total number of enterprises.
- ✍ Delhi with 1.4% share in the total number of Enterprises had occupied 17<sup>th</sup> position among 35 States/UTs in the country.

### Employment:

- ✍ The total employment provided by the service sector enterprises was about **6.44 lakhs**.
- ✍ Out of the total employment **69890 persons (10.86%)** were employed in rural enterprises while **573616 persons (89.14%)** in the enterprises operating in urban Delhi.

- ✍ About **1.70 lakh** persons (26.40%) were employed in household enterprises (OAE's) and **4.74 lakh** persons (73.60%) were gainfully employed in establishments.
- ✍ Sex-wise distribution of employment in this sector revealed that out of the total, 15.58% were females.
- ✍ Out of the total persons employed 39.62% were working owners, 55.43% hired workers and the rest of 4.95% fall in the category of other workers which includes un-paid house hold workers, helpers etc.
- ✍ The average employment per enterprise in rural areas was 2.66 persons and that of urban areas was 2.69 persons.
- ✍ In Delhi average employment of own account enterprises stood at 1.2 persons and in establishments this was as high as 5.1 persons.
- ✍ Enterprises dealing with Real estates, renting and business activities etc accounted for 16.20% followed by Restaurant with 13.85%, Other community, social and personal service activities with 13.43% Education contributed 12.30% of the total employment. These enterprises taken together provide employment for more than 50 % of the persons employed in this Sector.
- ✍ Delhi with 1.9% share in the total employment had secured 16th position among 35 States/UTs in the country.
- ✍ Out of the total persons employed only 3.47 % were employed on Part-time basis in these enterprises.
- ✍ The incidence of part-time employment among males was about 2.21% where as it was about 10.30% in case of females.
- ✍ The participation of females in the Establishments (16.84%) was found to be more, when compared to that of household enterprises (12.04%).

- ✍ Delhi had jointly shared the 5<sup>th</sup> position in the All India along with Goa and Arunachal Pradesh for average employment in the service sector enterprises.

#### **Financial Indicators:**

- ✍ Delhi has recorded the third position in combined Gross Value Added per worker and fourth position per enterprise among 35 States/UTs in the country.
- ✍ The Gross Value Added per annum per enterprise in the unorganised service sector was Rs. 2.87 lakhs.
- ✍ The GVA per enterprise of Household enterprises (OAE) was estimated at Rs. 0.64 lakh as against Rs. 6.17 lakhs earned by establishments.
- ✍ The annual GVA of an enterprise in urban areas (3.01 lakhs) is approximately two times that of the rural areas (Rs 1.78 lakh).
- ✍ The Value Added per worker in this sector was estimated as Rs. 106895 per year. Value added per worker in OAE's was Rs. 70372 and that of establishments was Rs. 119996 per annum.
- ✍ The Value Added per worker was relatively high in enterprises located in urban areas (Rs. 111795) when compared to that of (Rs.66676) in rural areas.
- ✍ The Market value of fixed capital per enterprise was worked out to about Rs. 6.48 lakh per enterprise. It was only about Rs. 1.61 lakh per OAE, and in case of establishments it was worked out to Rs. 14.26 lakhs.
- ✍ Land & building accounts about 78% of the total fixed assets of an enterprise in Delhi while Plant & Machinery, Transport, Software & Hardware and Tools had a share of 6%, 9%, 7% and 1% respectively.



### Other Features:

- ✍ Out of the total enterprises, 99.84% were perennial in nature as they were operational throughout the year.
- ✍ About 20.86% of these enterprises were household based. 64.92% have independent premises outside household and 14.22% were mobile/hawkers type.
- ✍ Out of the total own-account enterprises 26.05% were located within household premises; however this proportion was only 12.58% for establishments.
- ✍ 55.10% enterprises were having only one person looking after the affairs of the enterprise. Enterprises employing 2 persons were to the extent of 21.02%, 15.91% employed in the range of 3-5 persons , 4.36% in 6-9 category while enterprises employing 10 or more persons were 3.61% only.
- ✍ 95.90% of these enterprises were proprietary in nature. 3.00% were partnership type and rest of the 1.10% were operating as cooperative society / limited company etc.
- ✍ About 10.09% of the enterprises were owned and managed by women.
- ✍ Social group of owner of private service sector enterprises indicated that 9.88% were held by SC, 17.01% by OBC and remaining 73.11% were headed by persons belonging to other social groups.
- ✍ Shortage of Capital (5.67%), Marketing of and Products/Services (3.53%), Local Problems (3.30%) and competition from other units (2.61%) were the notable problems faced by the entrepreneurs.
- ✍ Only 0.43% of these enterprises were found to be maintaining book of accounts.
- ✍ About 2.77% of the total enterprises were pursuing mixed activities.
- ✍ The share of enterprises found registered under some authority or act was 38.55% among Own Account enterprises and 36.61% among establishments.
- ✍ Only 2.22% of the enterprises in Delhi have availed any type of assistance.

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## **SECTION ONE**

# **INTRODUCTION**

## **SECTION ONE**

### **INTRODUCTION**

**S**ervice sector is the backbone of the Delhi's economy as it contributes about 79% of the Gross State Domestic Product (GSDP) and 35% of gainfully employed in Delhi are in this segment. According to the 5<sup>th</sup> economic census (2005) nearly 40% of the enterprises were operating in this sector. The contribution of this sector in terms of state income (NSDP at Constant Prices) has been growing steadily year after year i.e. from 69% in 1980-81 to 82% during 2008-09. This however includes both organised and un-organised segment of service sector.

The un-organized segment of the economic activities which are known for their high rate of growth as well as mortality makes the task of their coverage and quantification very complex, as they operate in multiple forms, sizes etc. At the same time it is inevitable to measure this sector from time to time as it makes significant contribution to the economy in terms of employment, value-added etc. Sample surveys under NSS rounds have been considered as the time tested method for assessing the contribution and magnitude of growth of this un-organized segment in India. The NSS 63<sup>rd</sup> round conducted during July 2006 – June 2007 covered service sector enterprises (excluding trade) as a follow-up of Fourth Economic Census held during 1998. Last survey of Service Sector Enterprises was conducted during July 2001 – June 2002, as a part of NSS 57<sup>th</sup> Round.

### **MEANING SCOPE & COVERAGE**

The main objective of this survey of unorganised service sector enterprises is to ascertain the length and breadth of this segment, their economic & operational characteristics, employment generated and above all its contribution to the economy of the state in terms of value added. The term “service sector” is interchangeably used

with the term tertiary sector, denotes variety of services , mostly intangible form, generated to sustain the primary and the secondary sector of the economy. This survey covered un-incorporated proprietary, partnership firms, co- operative societies, trusts, public and private limited companies not registered under Section-2(m)(i) and 2(m)(ii) of the Factories Act 1948 (those employing 10 or more workers using power and those employing 20 or more but not using power). Further, enterprises run by Government/Public Sector and enterprise which operated for less than 30 days (15 days for seasonal enterprises) during the last 365 days preceding the date of survey are exempted from the coverage of the survey.

The survey also did not cover the service sector enterprises engaged in the activities of **wholesale and retail trade**, repair of motor vehicles, motorcycles and personal and household goods (Section G of NIC 2004), public administration and defense (L); productions activities of private households and activities of private households as employers (P) and extra-territorial organization and bodies (Q).

The own-account and establishments engaged in the following fields of activity were covered under the survey:-

Description of NIC Activity Category (NIC Section)	NIC 2004 Code	Notations used in tables for 'activity category'
1 Hotels & Restaurants (H) i) Hotels ii) Restaurants	551 552	H 1 H 2
2 Transport, Storage & Communication (I) i) Storage & Warehousing ii) Mechanized road transport  iii) Non-Mechanized motor transport, water transport and other related Activities  iv) Post & Communication	6302 60,216,022,160,231  60222, 60232, 61, 6301,6303, 6304, 6309  64	I 1 I 2  I 3  I 4
3 Financial Intermediation (J) i) Non banking financial intermediation except insurance and pension funding ii) Insurance and pension funding and auxiliary activities	659 66,67	J 1 J 2
4 Real estate, renting and business activities (K) i) Real estate activities renting of machinery and equipment without operator and of personal and household goods ii) goods	70 71	K

iii)	Computer and related activities	72	
iv)	Research and Development	73	
v)	Other Business Activities	74	
5	Education (M)	80	<b>M</b>
6	Health and Social Work (N)	85	<b>N</b>
7	Other Community, social and personal service activities (O)		<b>O</b>
i)	Sewage and refuse disposal, sanitation and similar activities	90	
ii)	Activities of religious organizations	9191	
iii)	Activities of other membership organizations n.e.c.	9199	
iv)	Recreational, Cultural and Sporting activities	92	
v)	Other Service Activities	93	

## SCHEME OF THE REPORT

The report is presented in six sections. Section two and three deal with ‘sample design and estimation procedure’ and ‘conceptual framework’ respectively. The analysis of characteristics of service sector enterprises is presented in section four while section five contains detailed statistical tables. The specimen of the schedule of enquiry (2.345) is given in section six.





## **SECTION TWO**

# **SAMPLE DESIGN & ESTIMATION PROCEDURE**

## SECTION TWO

### Sample Design & Estimation Procedure

The period of survey of NSS 63<sup>rd</sup> round was of one year's duration starting on 1st July 2006 and ending on 30th June 2007. The survey period of this round was divided into four sub-rounds of three months' duration each as follows:

Sub-Round 1 : July - September 2006  
Sub-Round 2 : October - December 2006  
Sub-Round 3 : January - March 2007  
Sub-Round 4 : April - June 2007

An equal number of sample villages/blocks (FSUs) was allotted for survey to each of these four sub-rounds with a view to ensuring uniform spread of sample FSUs over the entire survey period. Each FSU was surveyed during the sub-round to which it was allotted. A total of 16 rural and 449 urban samples were surveyed during the round as against 16 rural and 393 urban samples under the central sample.

Sector		Sub-Round-I	Sub-Round-II	Sub-Round-III	Sub-Round-IV	Total
Rural	Allotted	4	4	4	4	16
	Surveyed	4	4	4	4	16
Urban	Allotted	115	114	114	113	456
	Surveyed	108	114	114	113	449

#### SCHEDULES OF ENQUIRY:

This round was devoted to multiple subjects viz household and enterprise services. During this round, the following schedules of enquiry were canvassed:

Schedule 0.0 : List of households & non – agricultural enterprises  
Schedule 2.345 : Service sector enterprises (excluding Trade)  
Schedule 1.0 : Consumer expenditure

## **SAMPLE DESIGN**

A stratified multi-stage design was adopted for the 63<sup>rd</sup> round survey. The first-stage units (FSU) were the 2001 Census villages in the rural sector and Urban Frame Survey blocks in the urban sector. In addition, for the newly declared towns and outgrowth (OGs) in Census 2001 for which UFS had not been done, a separate list was prepared and used as a frame for such towns and OGs in the urban sector. For these towns and OGs the whole town/OG was considered as an UFS. The ultimate stage units, in both sectors, were households. In the case of large villages/ blocks requiring formation of hamlet-groups (hg)/ sub-blocks (sb), the selection of two hg's/ sb's from each FSU formed an intermediate stage of sampling.

## **STRATIFICATION**

Two basic strata were formed at the State/ UT level, viz., (i) rural stratum comprising all rural areas of the district and (ii) urban stratum comprising all urban areas of the district. However, if there were one or more towns with population 10 lakhs or more as per population census 2001 in a district, each of these also formed a separate basic stratum and the remaining urban areas of the district was considered as another basic stratum.

### **Rural Sector:**

If 'r' be the sample size allocated for a rural stratum, the number of sub-strata was ' $r/2$ '. The villages within a district as per frame were first arranged in ascending order of population. Then sub-strata 1 to ' $r/2$ ' were demarcated in such a way that each sub-stratum comprised a group of villages of the arranged frame and had more or less equal population.

### **Urban Sector**

(a) For the 27 cities with population 10 lacks or more where EC-98 frame was used, A number of sub-strata were formed within each stratum based on EC-98 information as under



sub-stratum	description
1	all FSUs, having at least one establishment (i.e. enterprises with at least one hired worker) of Financial sector (NIC 2004 codes: 659, 66,67) under coverage of survey
2	all FSUs, excluding those in the already formed sub-stratum 1, having at least one establishment under coverage of survey belonging to any of the NIC 2004 codes: 72,73,92
3	all FSUs, excluding those in the already formed sub-strata, having at least one establishment under coverage of survey belonging to any of the NIC 2004 codes: 61, 6302, 70, 71, 90, 9191, 9199
4	all FSUs, excluding those in the already formed sub-strata, having at least one establishment under coverage of survey belonging to any of the NIC 2004 codes: 602, 6301, 6303, 6304, 6309, 85
5	all FSUs, excluding those in the already formed sub-strata, having at least one establishment in any one of the Section H, I, J, K, M, N, O of NIC 2004 under coverage of survey
6	all FSUs, excluding those in the already formed sub-strata, having at least one own account enterprise (OAE) i.e. enterprise with no hired worker in any one of the Section H, I, J, K, M, N, O of NIC 2004 under coverage of survey
7	rest of FSUs of the stratum

(b) For other cities and towns of an urban stratum of a district: Three sub-strata were formed as follows:

sub-stratum 1: all UFS blocks (as per the latest UFS) identified as Industrial Area (IA) or

Bazar Area (BA) or Hospital Area (HA) or Slum Area (SA).

sub-stratum 2: remaining UFS blocks.

Sub-stratum 3: non-UFS towns/OGs of Census 2001.

### **Selection of FSUs:**

The sample was drawn in the form of two independent sub-samples in each stratum x sub-stratum.

## Rural sector

FSUs were selected by Probability Proportionate to Size With Replacement (PPSWR) with size as 'other workers' (i.e. total workers minus household industry workers minus agricultural labourers minus cultivators) as per Census 2001.

## Urban sector

- (a) For the 27 million-plus cities: FSUs were selected by PPSWR with number of workers as size.
- (b) For other cities/towns: FSUs were selected by SRSWOR.

**Criterion for hamlet-group/sub-block formation:** Large villages/blocks were divided into a suitable number of 'hamlet-groups' in the rural sector and 'sub-block' in the urban sector. For this, approximate present population (P) and approximate total number of non-agricultural enterprises (E) for the whole FSU were ascertained. Depending upon the value of 'P' and 'E' it was divided into a suitable number of 'hamlet-groups' in the rural sector and 'sub-blocks' in the urban sector as stated below:-

population (p)	no. of hgs/ sbs to be formed	no.of non-agricultural enterprises (E)	no. of hgs/ sus formed
less than 1200	1	less than 120	1
1200 - 1599	4	120 - 159	4
1600 - 1999	5	160 - 199	5
2000 - 2399	6	200 - 239	6
and so on	...	and so on	...

However, enterprises belonging to Segment 9, if any, were excluded from the value of 'E'

## Formation of Second Stage Strata and allocation of households

In each of the segments 1,2 and 9 of the sample FSU, eligible enterprises under coverage were divided into 8 (eight) second stage strata (SSS) as follows:

**(i) establishments:**

- SSS 1 - financial intermediation excluding monetary intermediation but including money leading, self help group (SHG) co-operative credit society (659), financial intermediation (67);
- SSS 2 - Storage and warehousing (6302), computer and related activities (72), research and development (73);
- SSS 3 - water transport (61), sewage and refuse disposal, sanitation (90), membership organizations (91);
- SSS 4 - hotels etc. (551), supporting and auxiliary transport activities, activities of travels agencies excluding storage and warehousing (6301, 6304, 6309), post and courier activities (641), real estate (701), architectural, engineering etc. (742), advertising (743), human health (851), motion pictures, radio, TV and other entertainment (921);
- SSS 5 - rest of the establishments;

**(ii) OAEs:**

- SSS 6 - financial intermediation excluding monetary intermediation but including money lending, self help group (SHG), co-operative credit society (659);
- SSS 7 - real state (70), computer and related activities (72), research and development (73), other business activities (74);
- SSS 8 - rest of the OAEs.

The number of enterprises to be surveyed for schedules 2.345 in each FSU were as follows (excluding big enterprises in segment 9).

SSS		
No.	number of enterprises to be surveyed for schedul 2.345	
	without hg/su formation	with hg/su formation (for each segment)
1	2	1
2	2	1
3	2	1
4	4	2
5	4	2
6	2	1
7	4	2
8	4	2
total	24	12

**Selection of households:** From each SSS the sample households were selected by SRSWOR.

**ESTIMATION PROCEDURE**

**Notations:**

s = subscript for s-th stratum

t = subscript for t-th sub-stratum

m = subscript for sub-sample (m =1, 2, )

i = subscript for i-th FSU [village / block/non-UFS town or OG]

d = subscript for a segment (d = 1, 2, 9)

j = subscript for j-th second stage stratum in an FSU/ hg/sb (j = 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7 or 8)

k = subscript for k-th sample household/enterprises under a particular second stage stratum within an FSU/segment

D = total number of hamlet-groups/sub-blocks formed in the sample village (panchayat ward) / block

$D^* = 1$  if  $D = 1$

$= (D - 1) / 2$  for FSUs with  $D > 1$

N = total number of FSUs in any urban sub-stratum belonging to the strata other than million plus cities

Z = total size of a rural sub-stratum or urban sub-stratum of million plus cities (= sum of sizes for all the FSUs of a sub-stratum)

z = size of sample village/block used for selection.

n = number of sample village / block / non-UFS town or OG surveyed including zero cases but excluding casualties for a particular sub-sample and sub-stratum.

H = total number of households listed in a second-stage stratum of a village/block/non-UFS town or OG/ segment of sample FSU

h = number of households surveyed in a second-stage stratum of a village/block/ segment of sample FSU

x, y = observed value of characteristics x, y under estimation

$\hat{X}$ ,  $\hat{Y}$  = estimate of population total X, Y for the characteristics x, y

In terms of the above symbols,

$Y_{stmidjk}$  = observed value of the characteristic y for the k<sup>th</sup> household in the j<sup>th</sup> second-stage stratum of the d<sup>th</sup> segment (d = 1, 2, 9) of the i<sup>th</sup> FSU belonging to the m<sup>th</sup> sub-sample for the t<sup>th</sup> sub-stratum of s<sup>th</sup> stratum.

However, for ease of understanding, a few symbols have been suppressed in the following paragraphs where they are obvious.

### **Formulae for estimation of aggregates based on Schedule 1.0 for a particular sub-sample and stratum in rural/ urban sector:**

#### **Aggregated for a particular sub-sample and stratum:**

##### **Rural:**

(a) Estimation formula for a sub-stratum:

i) For households selected in j-th second stage stratum:

$$\hat{Y}_j = \frac{Z}{n_j} \sum_{i=1}^{n_j} \frac{1}{z_i} \left[ \frac{H_{i1j}}{h_{i1j}} \sum_{k=1}^{h_{i1j}} y_{i1jk} + D_i^* \frac{H_{i2j}}{h_{i2j}} \sum_{k=1}^{h_{i2j}} y_{i2jk} \right]$$

ii) For all selected households:

$$\hat{Y} = \sum_j \hat{Y}_j$$

### Urban

(a) Estimation formula for other sub-stratum of million plus cities:

i) For household selected in j-th second stage stratum:

$$\hat{Y}_j = \frac{Z}{n_j} \sum_{i=1}^{n_j} \frac{1}{z_i} \left[ \frac{H_{i1j}}{h_{i1j}} \sum_{k=1}^{h_{i1j}} y_{ilk} + D_i^* \times \frac{H_{i2j}}{h_{i2j}} \sum_{k=1}^{h_{i2j}} y_{i2jk} \right]$$

ii) For all selected households:

$$\hat{Y} = \sum_j \hat{Y}_j$$

(b) Estimation formula for a sub-stratum of other strata:

i) For households selected in j-th second stage stratum:

$$\hat{Y}_j = \frac{Z}{n_j} \sum_{i=1}^{n_j} \frac{1}{z_i} \left[ \frac{H_{i1j}}{h_{i1j}} \sum_{k=1}^{h_{i1j}} y_{i1jk} + D_i^* \times \frac{H_{i2j}}{h_{i2j}} \sum_{k=1}^{h_{i2j}} y_{i2jk} \right]$$

ii) For all selected households:

$$\hat{Y} = \sum_j \hat{Y}_j$$

### Aggregate for a stratum

$$\hat{Y}_s = \sum_j \hat{Y}_{st}$$

### Overall Estimate for an of aggregates at Stratum level

Overall estimate of an aggregate for a stratum ( $\hat{Y}_s$ ) based on two sub-sample is obtained as:

$$\hat{Y}_s = \frac{1}{2} \sum_{m=1}^2 \hat{Y}_{sm}$$

### Overall Estimate of Aggregates at State/UT:

The overall estimate  $\hat{Y}$  at the State/ UT level is obtained by summing the area frame estimates ( $\hat{Y}_s$ ) of stratum over all strata belonging to the State/ UT.



## **SECTION THREE**

# **CONCEPTUAL FRAMEWORK**

## SECTION THREE

# CONCEPTUAL FRAMEWORK

The concepts and definitions adopted during the NSS 63<sup>rd</sup> round are explained in this section.

**Reference Period :** Last month was used as the reference period for collecting most of the data, information on receipts and expenses as well as employment, emoluments, rent, interest and value added for the enterprises were collected for the last month only. Last month referred to the last 30 days (preceding the date of survey) for perennial and casual enterprises irrespective of the number of days of operation. For seasonal enterprises also, last month referred to the last 30 days (preceding the date of survey), if they worked continuously for the last 30 days or more (including scheduled holidays) in the current season. Only for seasonal enterprises, which worked for less than 30 days in the current season, last month referred to an average month in the last working season. If some enterprise was unable to give information for the last 30 days and was able to give information for the last calendar month, figures for the same are taken. For enterprises which provided information from their books of accounts but were not able to provide information for the last month/last calendar month, average monthly values of the last accounting year were collected. In case of items "rent payable" and "interest payable", the monthly average based on yearly values were collected. For some of the items like value of fixed assets, amount of loan outstanding, etc., the reference period was 'as on the date of survey'. For other items like net additions to fixed assets, number of months operated, number of other economic activities pursued etc., the reference period was the 'last 365 days preceding the date of survey'.

**Enterprise:** An enterprise is an undertaking engaged in production and/or distribution of goods and/or services not for the sole purpose of own consumption. The workers in an enterprise may consist of members of the household or hired workers or both. The activity of the enterprise



may be carried out at one or more than one distinct location. The activity of the enterprise may also be carried out only for a part of the year but on a fairly regular basis; i.e. it is in operation for the major part of the season/year. An enterprise may be owned or operated by a single household or by several households jointly (on a partnership basis) or by an institutional body or by government.

In case where more than one entrepreneurial activity is carried on by the same person or by the same household but separate accounts are kept for each of these activities, they were treated as separate enterprise. However, in case where the activities cannot be distinguished from one another, then only one enterprise pertaining to the major activity was recorded and all items of information of all other minor activities were clubbed with that of major activity.

**Unorganized Enterprise:** The unorganized sector comprised the following types of enterprises:

- (i) All the enterprises except units registered under Section 2m(i) and 2 m(ii) of the Factories Act, 1948 and Bidi and Cigar Workers (condition of employment) Act, 1966.
- (ii) All enterprises except those run by Government (Central, State, local bodies)/Public Sector Enterprises.

**Own Account Enterprise:** An own account enterprise (OAE) is an enterprise which is run without any hired worker employed on fairly regular basis. If such an enterprise is engaged in service sector activities, it is termed as own-account enterprise.

**Establishment:** An establishment is an enterprise engaged in economic activities with the assistance of **at least one hired worker** on a fairly regular basis.

**Fairly Regular Basis:** The term “fairly regular basis” means the major part of the time when operation(s) of an enterprise are carried out during a reference period.

**Household Enterprise :** A household enterprise was one which was run by one or more members of a household or run jointly by two or more households on partnership basis irrespective of whether the enterprise was located in the premises of the household(s) or not. In other words, all proprietary and partnership enterprises were household enterprises.

**Non-household Enterprise :** Non-household enterprises were those which were institutional i.e. owned and run by the public sector (Central or State Government, local self-government, local bodies, government undertakings, etc. ) corporate sector, co-operative societies, other types of societies, institutions, associations, trusts, etc.

**Perennial/Seasonal Enterprise:** An enterprise which runs more or less regularly throughout the year, is termed as perennial enterprise and the enterprise which runs in a particular season only is termed as seasonal enterprise. In case of persons/institutions engaged in different seasonal enterprises in different parts of the year, not more than two such major enterprises were taken into account during enumeration.

**Casual enterprises :** Enterprises that are run occasionally, for a total of at least 30 days in the last 365 days, are called ‘casual enterprises’.

**Enterprise With Premises And Without Premises:** Enterprise operations in census house (or in front of a census house), was classified as with premises and on the other hand if the entrepreneurial activity is undertaken outside the census house (and cannot be linked to any census house) or by moving, it is termed as without premises.

**Non-profit Institutions (NPIs) :** Non-profit institutions are legal or social entities created for the purpose of producing goods and services whose status does not permit them to be a source of income, profit or other financial gain for the units that establish, control or finance them. In practice, their productive activities are bound to generate either surpluses or deficits but any surpluses they happen to make cannot be appropriated by other institutional units. The articles of association by which they are established are drawn up in such a way that the institutional units which control or manage them are not entitled to a share in any profits or the other income which they receive. For this reason, they are frequently exempted from various kinds of taxes. The objectives of NPIs created by other institutional units - whether persons, corporations, or government - are varied. For example, NPIs may be created to provide services for the benefit of the persons or corporations who control or finance them; or they may be created for chargeable, philanthropic or welfare reasons to provide goods or services to other persons in need; or they may be intended to provide health or education services for a fee, but not for profit; or they may be intended to promote the interest of pressure groups in business or politics;' etc. Although they may provide services to groups of persons or institutional units, they are, by convention, deemed to produce only individual services and not collective service.

**Co-operative Enterprise:** All those enterprises registered under the Act of Co- operative Societies fall under this category.

**Government Enterprise:** All enterprises which are owned by Centre/State Government including Public sector undertaking, Local Bodies are considered as Government Enterprises. Universities, Educational Bodies and such similar Institutions, which are autonomous but are getting grants from Central/State/Local Governments, are included under this category.

**Workers:** All persons, household and non-households, paid and unpaid, those who are directly or indirectly associated with or incidental to manufacturing and/or repairing activities of an enterprises are workers. Part-time workers are also taken as workers of the enterprises so long as they are engaged on a fairly regular basis.

The workers of an enterprise have been divided into three different categories, namely, (i)Working owner (ii) hired workers; and (iii) other workers.

**Working Owner :** The owner who personally worked in the proprietary or partnership enterprises on a fairly regular basis was termed working owner. In fact, in most of the own-account enterprises the owner himself/herself managed all activities of the enterprise without the help of anyone (on a fairly regular basis). In the case of partnership enterprises, if only one partner or some or all of the partners worked in the enterprise on a fairly regular basis then he/she/they were considered as 'working owners'.

**Hired Worker :** A hired worker was a person employed directly or through any agency on payment of regular wage/salary in cash or kind. Apprentices, paid or unpaid, were treated as hired workers. Paid household workers, servants and resident workers of the enterprise were also considered as hired workers.

**Other Worker/Helper :** This includes all persons belonging to the household of the proprietor or households of the partners who were working in or for the enterprise without regular salary or wages. Persons working as exchange labourer in the enterprise without salary or wages were also covered in this category. All unpaid household workers/helpers who were associated with the activities of the enterprise during the reference month placed in this category.

**Mixed Activity :** There were enterprises, which carried out a number of activities simultaneously. If the accounts were not separable then the data pertained to the enterprise as a whole was collected and the enterprise was classified as having mixed activities and the activities of such enterprises are mixture of NIC's. The appropriate NIC in such cases was determined on the basis of major activity. Major activity refers to the activity, which yielded maximum income/turnover/employment. The above criteria was applied in the given order, i.e. income first, then turnover and then employment, to determine the major activity. The activities may be mixed at any level of NIC, but for the present survey an enterprise was considered to have mixed activity if it had multiple (at least two) activities at 2-digit level of NIC 2004 during the last 365 days.

**Hotels :** A hotel was an enterprise that provides lodging services with or without arrangements for meals, other prepared food and refreshments. Dharamshala type lodging places, private guest/rest houses, tourist lodges, etc. were covered under hotels.

Hotel activities have been classified under NIC group 551. All hotels were covered in the survey provided they were run by private individuals/organizations. However, similar facilities if provided by Govt. /PSU/local bodies/Statutory bodies (e.g. ISI, IIT, Universities, etc.) were excluded from the purview of this survey.

**Restaurants :** A restaurant was one which generally provided eating and drinking services where prepared meals, food, refreshments and other snacks were sold for immediate consumption without any provision for lodging. Such establishments are variously known as restaurants, cafes, cafeterias, snack bars, lunch counters, refreshment stands, milk bars, canteens, etc. Bars and other drinking places were also treated as restaurants.

Restaurants are classified under NIC group 552. For the purpose of survey, canteens located in offices, factories, etc., were treated as restaurants if they were operated by private contractors. But departmental canteens run by government were excluded from the purview of this survey.

**Storage & Warehousing :** The operation of storage and warehouses on hire to the farm producer, dealer or trader, processor and manufacturing enterprises, including the general public, as an independent business was termed as storage and warehousing enterprise. Storage and warehousing services in respect of grains, other food articles, oilseeds and other agricultural facilities on hire to other enterprises for potato, fruits, dairy products, fish and other food products and also refrigerated food locker on rental services chiefly delivered to individual households were included. While, storage of all manufactured products including textiles, machine tools apparatus and equipment were included, farm produce stored by the owner of the farm in his own godown or a dealer or a manufacturer storing his commodities in his own godown or warehouse were excluded.

Storage and Warehousing activities fall under NIC class 63. In the present survey, establishments of Central Warehousing Corporation, State Warehousing Corporations and the warehouses of the Central and State Governments were not included. Lockers in commercial banks and in other type of enterprises for safe storage of precious belongings were also excluded.

**Transport :** Transport was defined as an activity that carried passengers and /or goods from one place to another as a business proposition. Supporting services incidental to transport such as packing, freighting, travel agency, etc. were included under transport enterprise.

Mechanized road transport classified under NIC class 602, meant passenger transport by bus (including tramways), passenger transport by other motor vehicles, freight transport by motor vehicles or any other road transport by mechanized vehicle to qualify the activity as mechanized road transport.

Other transport and related activities mean transport of passengers and/or goods in land, other than by mechanized road transport. Activity of travel agency and tour operators, activities of other transport agency, supporting services incidental to transport such as packing, freighting, travel agency etc., were also covered under other transport. The following activities were also covered : (i) hackney carriages, carriage by bullock-carts/ekka/tonga etc. (ii) transport by animals like horses, elephants, mules, camels, etc. , (iii) transport by man including rickshaw-pullers, cart-operators, etc. (iv) all kinds of water transport, (v) supporting services to land transport like operation of highway bridges, toll roads, parking lots, etc. and (vi) supporting services to water transport like operation and maintenance of piers, docks, light house, loading and discharging vessels, etc. A household renting out transport vehicles to others and not operating directly with hired or household labour to render service to others was not considered as having transport enterprise. Transport via railways (601), pipeline (603) and air transport (62) were beyond the coverage of this survey. Thus, the activities covered in this survey fall under NIC codes 602, 61, 6301, 6303, 6304 and 6309.

**Communication :** All enterprises that provided communication services were communication enterprises. This included courier services, ISD/STD/PCO booths, Voice Mail Services through computer networking, Video/fax services, phone plus services, voiced and non-voiced leased circuits, telex/FAX/data services through computer network, radio paging, audio services and activity of cable operators etc.

Communication, falling under NIC group 64, not owned by government, Public Sector undertakings and local bodies were covered in this survey. However, activities of the

cellular service operators were outside the coverage of this survey, although their agencies were covered.

**Real estate, Renting and Business Activities :** Real estate activities included activities like : (i) purchase, sale letting and operating of real estate i.e. residential/non-residential building, (ii) developing and sub-dividing real estate into lots, (iii) lessors of real property and (iv) real estate agents, brokers and managers engaged in renting, buying and selling, managing and appraising real estate on contract or fee basis. Letting out of an accommodation was not included except in case of real estate agents such a business. Renting of machinery and equipment was covered. A household hiring out machinery and equipment or household durables was also treated as an enterprise. All business activities classifiable under NIC 2004 codes 70 to 74 were covered in this survey.

**Education :** All private educational institutions were covered whether or not registered. This included management training institutes, computer training centres, nursing schools, schools of music, drama, dance, fine arts, modelling, fashion designing, yoga and physical education and general coaching centres (e.g. for various competitive examinations ) etc., were also covered under this activity. This also included adult education centres.

In activities under education included in NIC group 80, all educational institutions not owned or aided by Central/State/Local Govts. /autonomous bodies like AICTE, IIT, University etc. were covered.

**Health and Social Work :** All enterprises engaged in health and medical services came under this activity, irrespective of the system of medicine. All dispensaries, clinics and consultation chambers run by doctors were included here. The activity also included activities of veterinary services including bird hospitals. For an employed doctor and para-

medical person (such as midwife, dai, etc.) engaging in private practice, his/her private practice alone was considered as an enterprise. All kinds of health clubs were included in this activity.

All health and social work activities falling under NIC group 85, other than those owned by government public sector undertakings, local bodies were under the purview of the present survey.

**Other Community, social and Personal Services :** This included the activities like sewage and refuse disposal, like washing and cleaning of textile products, hairdressing, beauty parlours, funeral and related activities, massage saloons, sauna baths, activities of shoe shiners, porters, car part agents, etc.; activities such as those of portrait and commercial photographic studios, etc. Activities of religious organizations or individuals who provide services directly to worshippers and activities of other memberships organizations like rotary clubs, student's associations, book clubs, war veteran's associations etc. were also covered.

The coverage of other community, social and personal service activities, covered under NIC groups 90 to 93, excluded the activities of trade union and political organizations. It may be noted that individuals serving as housemaids, cooks, gardeners, governesses, babysitters, chowkidars, night watchmen, etc. were, in general, outside the coverage of the present survey. However, if such activities were provided by some agencies against prescribed fees, those agencies were treated as enterprises under respective NIC code. For example, an agency which supplies babysitters or nurses or night watchmen with some profit margin, was covered under this activity.

**Financial enterprises :** A Financial Enterprises is an enterprise that is principally engaged in financial intermediation or in auxiliary financial activities which are closely related to financial intermediation. Financial intermediation is a productive activity in which an institutional unit incurs liabilities on its own account for the purpose for acquiring financial assets by engaging in financial transactions on the market. The role of financial intermediaries is to channel funds from lenders to borrowers by intermediating between them.



**Gross Value Added:** Value added represents that part of production which is the actual contribution of an enterprise to the economy. Value added is calculated by deducting total value of operating expenditure (including distributive expenditure) from the total value of receipts during a reference period.

**Fixed Assets:** Fixed assets mean assets of an enterprise in the form of land, building and other construction, plant and machinery, transport equipment, tools and other fixed assets (new or used) that have a normal economic life of more than one year from the date of acquisition i.e., through outright purchase/ hire purchase / loan/ mortgage/ and / or construction, irrespective of their use at the time of survey. Market value of the fixed assets owned by the enterprises as on last day of reference year has been considered for the purpose of this report. The hired component of fixed assets is present market value of the assets used by an enterprise but not owned by it.





## **SECTION FOUR**

# **SUMMARY FINDINGS**

## SECTION FOUR

### SUMMARY FINDINGS

This section is devoted to the analysis of the main features of the un-organised service sector enterprises (excl. Trade) in Delhi. These results are based on 4913 number of sample enterprises surveyed during 2006-2007. Out of total sample, 2506 were own-account enterprises and 2407 were establishments. The detailed statement containing sampled enterprises and workers is in section five. This sample survey was conducted on the basis of the frame available from the fourth economic census conducted during 1998. Main focus of analysis is on three important aspects namely physical features such as number of enterprises & employment, financial aspects like value added, capital structure, and other financial indicators. The other operational characteristics like type of ownership, nature of operation, problems faced by this sector, status of growth of this sector and other related aspects. Comparison was also made with the central sample results in respect of key parameters.

#### 4.1. ESTIMATED NUMBER OF ENTERPRISES

The total numbers of enterprises operating in NCT of Delhi and falling with-in the purview of unorganised service sector covered by the 63<sup>rd</sup> NSS round was estimated as **239447**. Out of them 26244 (10.96%) were in rural areas while 213203 (89.04%) were operating in urban areas.

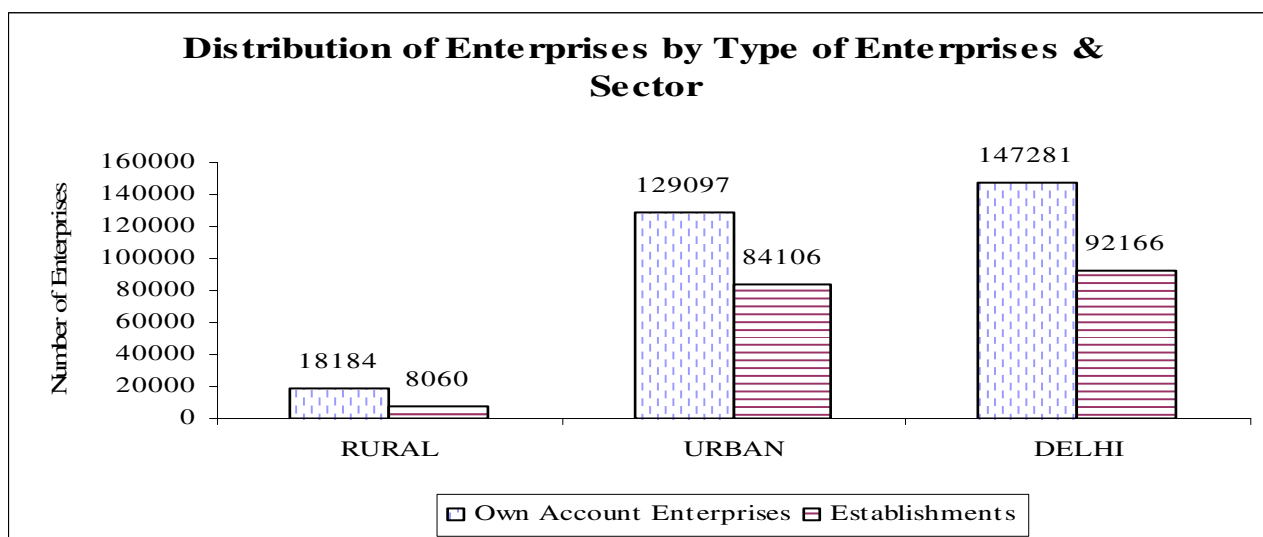
**Statement 4.1.1: Number of Enterprises**

<b>Sector</b>	<b>Own Account Enterprises</b>	<b>Establishments</b>	<b>All</b>	<b>Percentage To Total</b>
<b><i>RURAL</i></b>	18184	8060	26244	<b>10.96</b>
<b><i>URBAN</i></b>	129097	84106	213203	<b>89.04</b>
<b><i>DELHI</i></b>	<b>147281</b>	<b>92166</b>	<b>239447</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b><i>Percentage to Total</i></b>	<b>61.51</b>	<b>38.49</b>	<b>100.00</b>	

Further distribution of these enterprises brought to light that 147281 (61.51%) were household enterprises (OAE) operating without any hired labour and 92166(38.49%) were establishments.

Distribution of these enterprises by sector, enterprise type and major activity group (NIC 2004) wise is

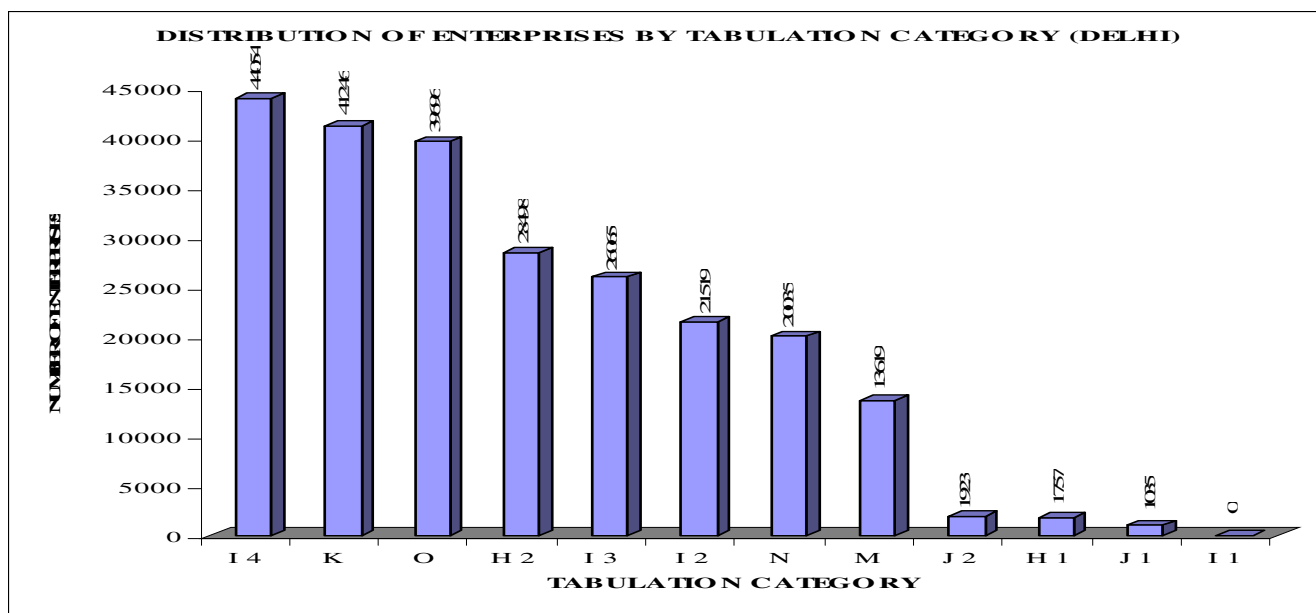
presented in statements 4.1.2, 4.1.3, 4.1.4 for Delhi, rural and urban respectively. In Delhi among all enterprises Communication activities accounted for 18.40% followed by Real Estate, Renting and Business activities with 17.23% share while other community, Social and Personal Service activities contributed 16.58%. Thus tabulation category I4, K and O taken together contributed for more than 50 percent of the total number of enterprises.



**Statement 4.1.2: Distribution of Enterprises by Tabulation Category (Delhi)**

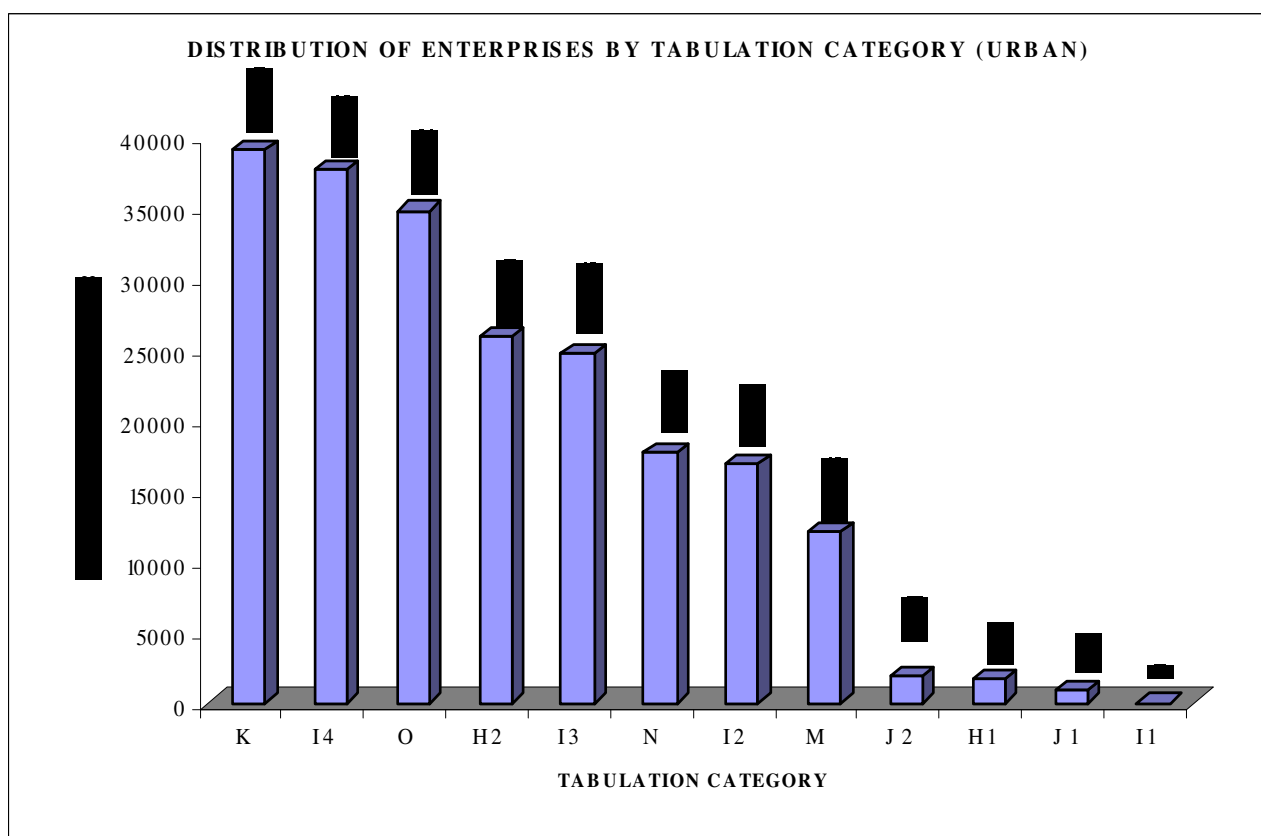
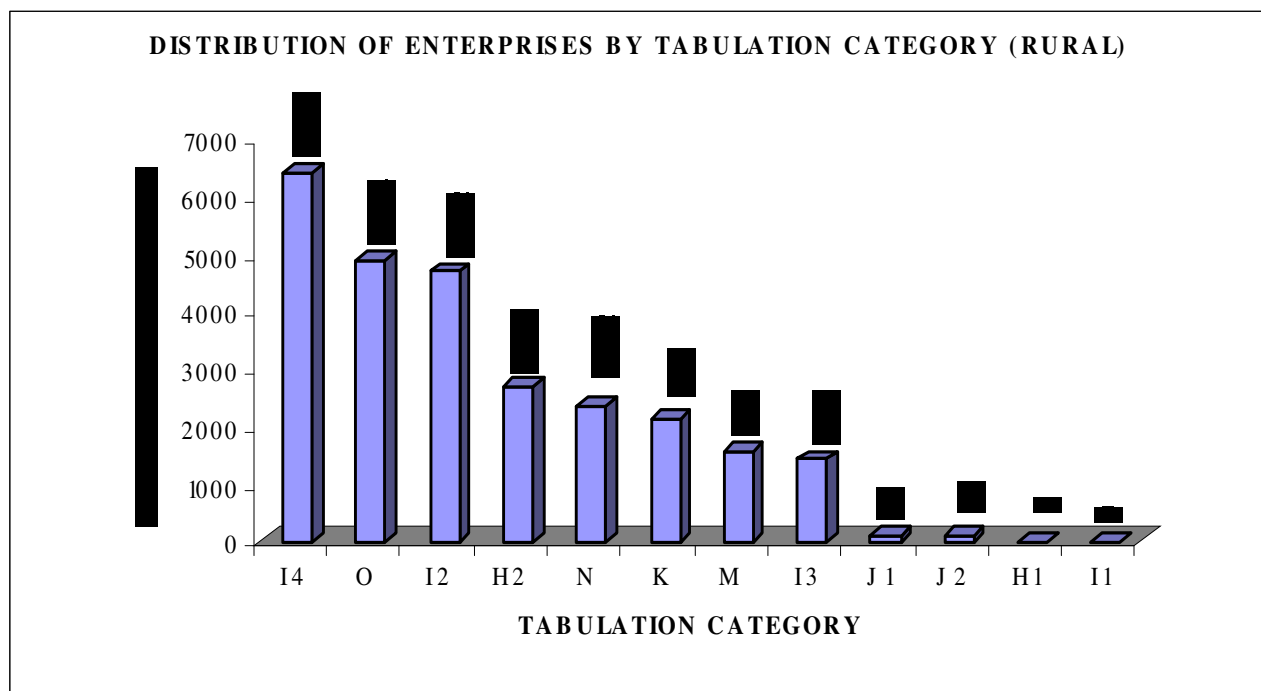
Tabulation Category	NIC code 2004	Description	Number of Enterprises			%	Rank
			OAE	ESTT	Total		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
H 1	551	Hotels	19	1738	1757	0.73	10
H 2	552	Restaurant	12635	15863	28498	11.90	4
		<b>Sub-Total</b>	<b>12654</b>	<b>17601</b>	<b>30255</b>	<b>12.64</b>	<b>-</b>
I 1	6302	Storage And Warehousing	0	0	0	0.00	12
I 2	6021, 60221, 60231	Mechanized road transport	17539	3980	21519	8.99	6
I 3	60222, 60232,61, 6301,6303,6304,6309	Non-mechanized transport, water transport and other related Activities	20367	5698	26065	10.89	5
I 4	64	Communication	37125	6929	44054	18.40	1
		<b>Sub-Total</b>	<b>75031</b>	<b>16607</b>	<b>91638</b>	<b>38.27</b>	<b>-</b>
J 1	659	Non-Banking financial institutions except Insurance and Pension funding	82	953	1035	0.43	11
J 2	66,67	Insurance and Pension funding and auxiliary activities	1329	594	1923	0.80	9
		<b>Sub-Total</b>	<b>1411</b>	<b>1547</b>	<b>2958</b>	<b>1.24</b>	<b>-</b>
K	70-74	Real estate, Renting And Business Activities	18881	22365	41246	17.23	2
M	80	Education	7099	6520	13619	5.69	8
N	85	Health and social work	9934	10101	20035	8.37	7
O	90,9191, 9199,92,93	Other community, social and personal service activities.	22271	17425	39696	16.58	3
<b>Total</b>			<b>147281</b>	<b>92166</b>	<b>239447</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>-</b>
<b>Percentage to Total</b>			<b>61.51</b>	<b>38.49</b>	<b>100.00</b>		

The other major activity that have a sizeable stake in the total number of enterprises include transport and restaurant. Transport enterprises in all forms singularly account for 19.88% and in case of Restaurants it was 11.90%. The share of Education and Health Sector enterprises was in the order of 5.69% and 8.37%. The share of financial intermediation enterprises was minimal (1%) in the total. Tabulation category wise ranking of enterprises (Delhi) is presented in the following graph:-



**Statement 4.1.3: Distribution of Enterprises by Tabulation Category (Rural)**

Tabulation Category	NIC code 2004	Description	Number of Enterprises			%	Rank
			OAE	ESTT	Total		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
H 1	551	Hotels	0	0	0	0.00	11
H 2	552	Restaurant	1423	1245	2668	10.17	4
		<b>Sub-Total</b>	<b>1423</b>	<b>1245</b>	<b>2668</b>	<b>10.17</b>	<b>-</b>
I 1	6302	Storage And Warehousing	0	0	0	0.00	12
I 2	6021, 60221, 60231	Mechanized road transport	2970	1712	4682	17.84	3
I 3	60222, 60232, 61, 6301, 6303, 6304, 6309	Non-mechanized transport, water transport and other related Activities	1345	82	1427	5.44	8
I 4	64	Communication	5521	878	6399	24.38	1
		<b>Sub-Total</b>	<b>9836</b>	<b>2672</b>	<b>12508</b>	<b>47.66</b>	<b>-</b>
J 1	659	Non-Banking financial institutions except Insurance and Pension funding	82	0	82	0.31	9
J 2	66, 67	Insurance and Pension funding and auxiliary activities	82	0	82	0.31	10
		<b>Sub-Total</b>	<b>164</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>164</b>	<b>0.62</b>	<b>-</b>
K	70-74	Real estate, Renting And Business Activities	1735	382	2117	8.07	6
M	80	Education	620	931	1551	5.91	7
N	85	Health and social work	1772	580	2352	8.96	5
O	90, 9191, 9199, 92, 93	Other community, social and personal service activities.	2634	2250	4884	18.61	2
<b>Total</b>			<b>18184</b>	<b>8060</b>	<b>26244</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>-</b>
<b>Percentage to Total</b>			<b>69.29</b>	<b>30.71</b>	<b>100.00</b>		

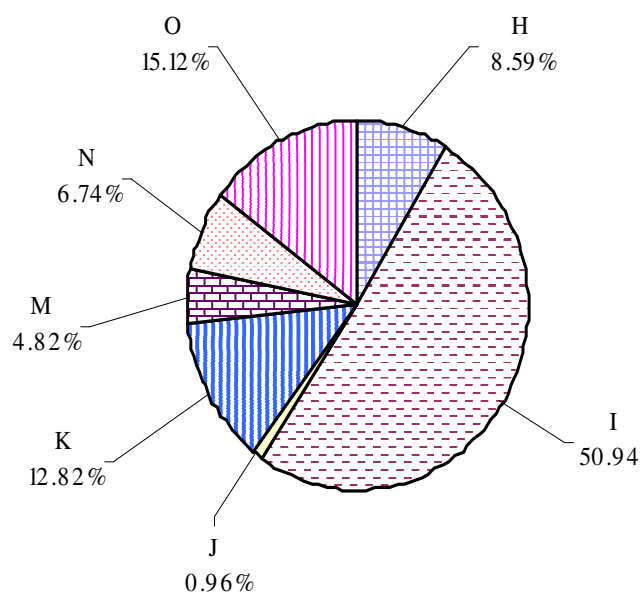


In the rural areas of Delhi, enterprises of Communications with 24.38% share occupied first position. This is followed by Other community, Social and Personal Service activities (18.61%), Mechanize road transport (17.84%) and Restaurants (10.17%) On the contrary in Urban areas of Delhi the scenario is more or less same as that of the position at the State level for obvious reasons.

**Statement 4.1.4: Distribution of Enterprises by Tabulation Category (Urban)**

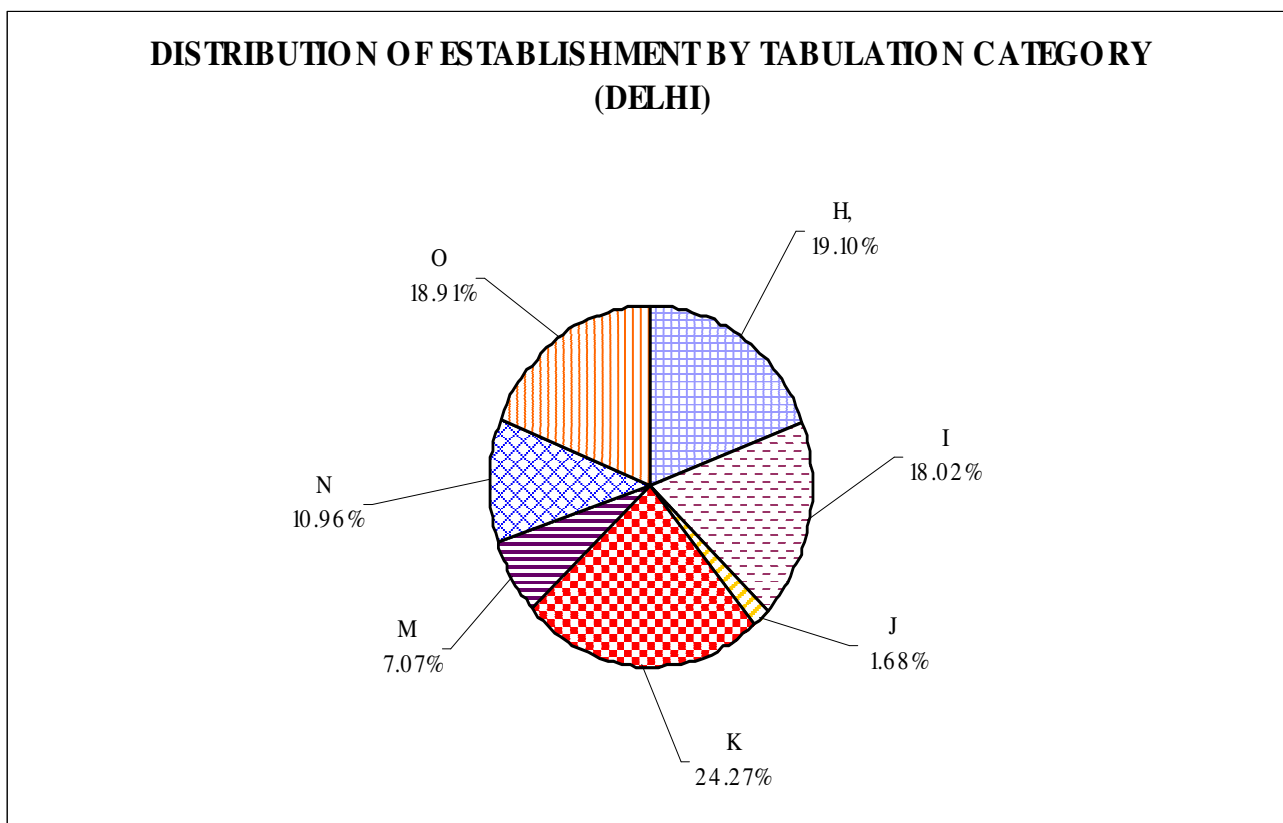
Tabulation Category	NIC code 2004	Description	Number of Enterprises			%	Rank
			OAE	ESTT	Total		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
H 1	551	Hotels	19	1738	1757	0.82	10
H 2	552	Restaurant	11212	14618	25830	12.12	4
		<b>Sub-Total</b>	<b>11231</b>	<b>16356</b>	<b>27587</b>	<b>12.94</b>	<b>-</b>
I 1	6302	Storage And Warehousing	0	0	0	0.00	12
I 2	6021, 60221, 60231	Mechanized road transport	14569	2268	16837	7.90	7
I 3	60222, 60232,61, 6301,6303,6304,6309	Non-mechanized transport, water transport and other related Activities	19022	5616	24638	11.56	5
I 4	64	Communication	31604	6051	37655	17.66	2
		<b>Sub-Total</b>	<b>65195</b>	<b>13935</b>	<b>79130</b>	<b>37.11</b>	<b>-</b>
J 1	659	Non-Banking financial institutions except Insurance and Pension funding	0	953	953	0.45	11
J 2	66,67	Insurance and Pension funding and auxiliary activities	1247	594	1841	0.86	9
		<b>Sub-Total</b>	<b>1247</b>	<b>1547</b>	<b>2794</b>	<b>1.31</b>	<b>-</b>
K	70-74	Real estate, Renting And Business Activities	17146	21983	39129	18.35	1
M	80	Education	6479	5589	12068	5.66	8
N	85	Health and social work	8162	9521	17683	8.29	6
O	90,9191, 9199,92,93	Other community, social and personal service activities.	19637	15175	34812	16.33	3
<b>Total</b>			<b>129097</b>	<b>84106</b>	<b>213203</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>-</b>
<b>Percentage to Total</b>			<b>60.55</b>	<b>39.45</b>	<b>100.00</b>		

**DISTRIBUTION OF OWN ACCOUNT ENTERPRISES BY TABULATION CATEGORY (DELHI)**



Analysing the enterprises by their type revealed that among the own account unorganized service sector enterprises, tabulation category 'I' covering storage & warehousing transport & other related activities and communication alone accounted for 50.94% whereas Tabulation Category 'O' consisting enterprises in the field of community, social and & personal service activities contributed 15.12% in the total. Further hotel and restaurant (TC – 'H') had a share of 8.59%, real estate, Renting and Business activities (TC – 'K') 12.82% while Education (TC – 'M') and Health (TC – 'N') Sector accounted for more than 5% each in the total number of own-account enterprises.

Similarly, break-up of enterprises of establishment category indicated that tabulation category 'K' operating in the field of Real Estate, Renting and Business activities topped the table with 24.27% (i.e. more than 1/4<sup>th</sup> share) Share. Hotels & Restaurants of tabulation category 'H' followed the suit with 19.10% and enterprises under the tabulation 'O' viz. Communities, Social, Personal Services etc. had cornered a share of 18.91% in the total. Further Tabulation Category 'M', 'I' 'N' and 'J' accounted for 7.07%, 18.02% and 10.96% and 1.68% ratio respectively.





#### 4.1.5: State/UT wise Distribution of Enterprises

S.No.	State/UT	Enterprises			%age	Rank
		OAE	ESTT.	ALL		
1	Jammu & Kashmir	108579	30252	138831	0.84	20
2	Himachal Pradesh	89026	25628	114654	0.69	22
3	Punjab	382092	69036	451128	2.72	14
4	Chandigarh	13356	11317	24673	0.15	27
5	Uttarakhand	124809	24193	149002	0.90	19
6	Haryana	270647	57311	327958	1.98	16
7	<b>Delhi</b>	<b>147281</b>	<b>92166</b>	<b>239447</b>	<b>1.44</b>	<b>17</b>
8	Rajasthan	479384	120908	600292	3.62	11
9	Uttar Pradesh	1969278	276962	2246240	13.53	1
10	Bihar	796864	74792	871656	5.25	7
11	Sikkim	6445	3402	9847	0.06	28
12	Arunachal Pradesh	1426	1165	2591	0.02	31
13	Nagaland	5465	2818	8283	0.05	29
14	Manipur	23684	3568	27252	0.16	26
15	Mizoram	4248	2058	6306	0.04	30
16	Tripura	56401	6085	62486	0.38	22
17	Meghalaya	39316	12816	52132	0.31	23
18	Assam	492934	103169	596103	3.59	12
19	West Bengal	1927435	164297	2091732	12.60	2
20	Jharkhand	386736	48058	434794	2.62	15
21	Orissa	547364	74605	621969	3.75	10
22	Chattisgarh	151108	26008	177116	1.07	18
23	Madhya Pradesh	381305	87194	468499	2.82	13
24	Gujarat	533785	109755	643540	3.88	9
25	Daman & Diu	1158	749	1907	0.01	32
26	D & N Haveli	1182	396	1578	0.01	32
27	Maharashtra	1178252	311119	1489371	8.97	4
28	Andhra Pradesh	1566212	156421	1722633	10.37	3
29	Karnataka	707463	97881	805344	4.85	8
30	Goa	18041	9938	27979	0.17	25
31	Lakshadweep	606	238	844	0.01	32
32	Kerala	757666	201997	959663	5.78	6
33	Tamil Nadu	953225	239835	1193060	7.19	5
34	Puducherry	25542	7580	33122	0.20	24
35	And.& Nic.Island	1592	1104	2696	0.02	31
	<b>All India</b>	<b>14149906</b>	<b>2454820</b>	<b>16604726</b>	<b>100.00</b>	

Note: Figures of Enterprises for states except Delhi pertains to central sample.

Statement 4.1.5 provides State/UT wise comparison of Service Sector Enterprises by Enterprises Type. At the All India level there were about 166.04 Lakh Enterprises operating during 2006-2007. The States of Uttar Pradesh and West Bengal ranked 1<sup>st</sup> & 2<sup>nd</sup> with 13.53% and 12.60% share respectively. Delhi with 1.44% share in the total number of Enterprises had occupied 17<sup>th</sup> position among 35 States/UTs in the country.

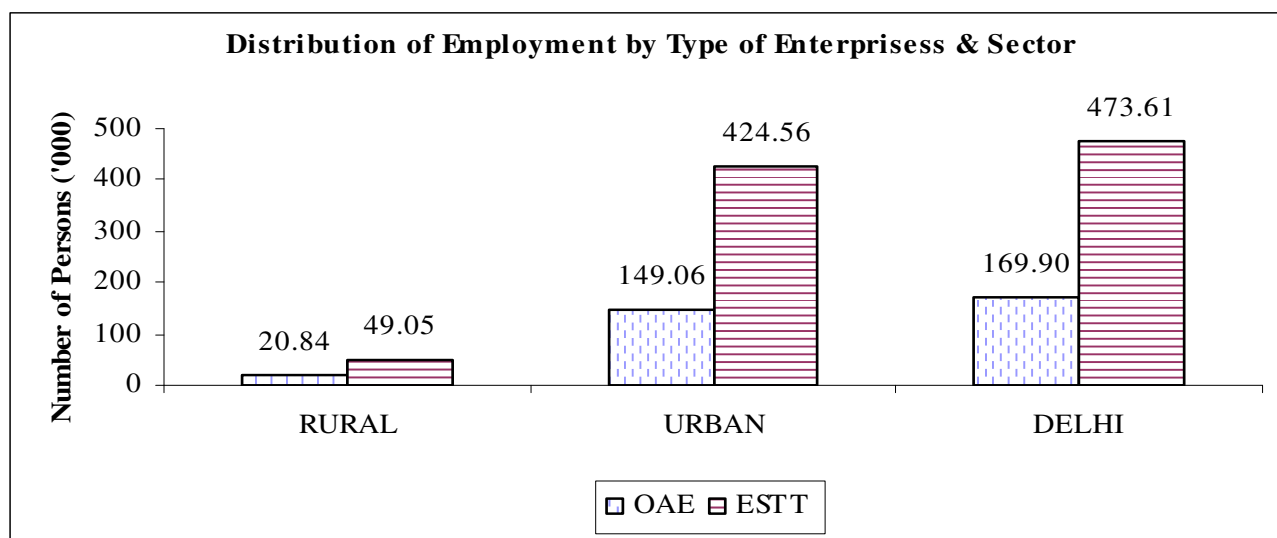
## 4.2 ESTIMATED EMPLOYMENT

The total employment provided by the un-organised service sector enterprises covered by the survey was about 6.44 lakhs. This includes hired and household, full-time and part-time, skilled & un-skilled workers. Of the total employment 69890 persons (10.86%) were employed in rural enterprises while 573616 persons (89.14%) in the enterprises operating in urban Delhi.

**Statement 4.2.1: Distribution of Estimated Employment.**

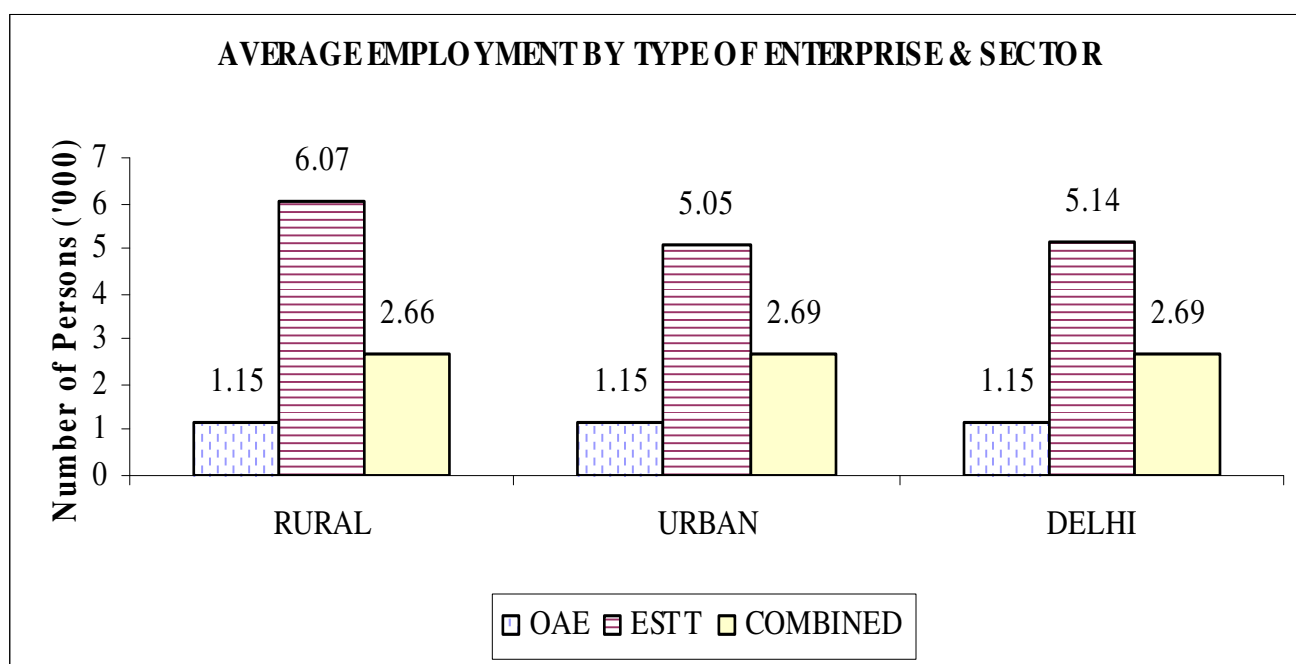
Item	Own Account Enterprises	Establishments	All	Percentage To Total
<b>EMPLOYMENT</b>				
<i>RURAL</i>	<b>20836</b>	49054	69890	<b>10.86</b>
<i>URBAN</i>	<b>149059</b>	424557	573616	<b>89.14</b>
<i>DELHI</i>	<b>169895</b>	473611	643506	<b>100.00</b>
<i>Percentage to Total</i>	<b>26.40</b>	<b>73.60</b>	<b>100.00</b>	
<b>AVERAGE EMPLOYMENT</b>				
<i>RURAL</i>	1.15	6.07	2.66	
<i>URBAN</i>	1.15	5.05	2.69	
<i>DELHI</i>	1.15	5.14	2.69	

Further study revealed that about 1.70 lakh persons (26.40%) were employed in household enterprises (OAE's) and 4.74 lakh persons (73.60%) were gainfully employed in establishments. Distribution of employment sector wise and enterprise type-wise is presented in graph.



The average employment per enterprise in rural areas was 2.66 persons and that of urban areas was 2.69 persons. In Delhi average employment of own account enterprises stood at 1.15 persons and in establishments this was as high as 5.14 persons.

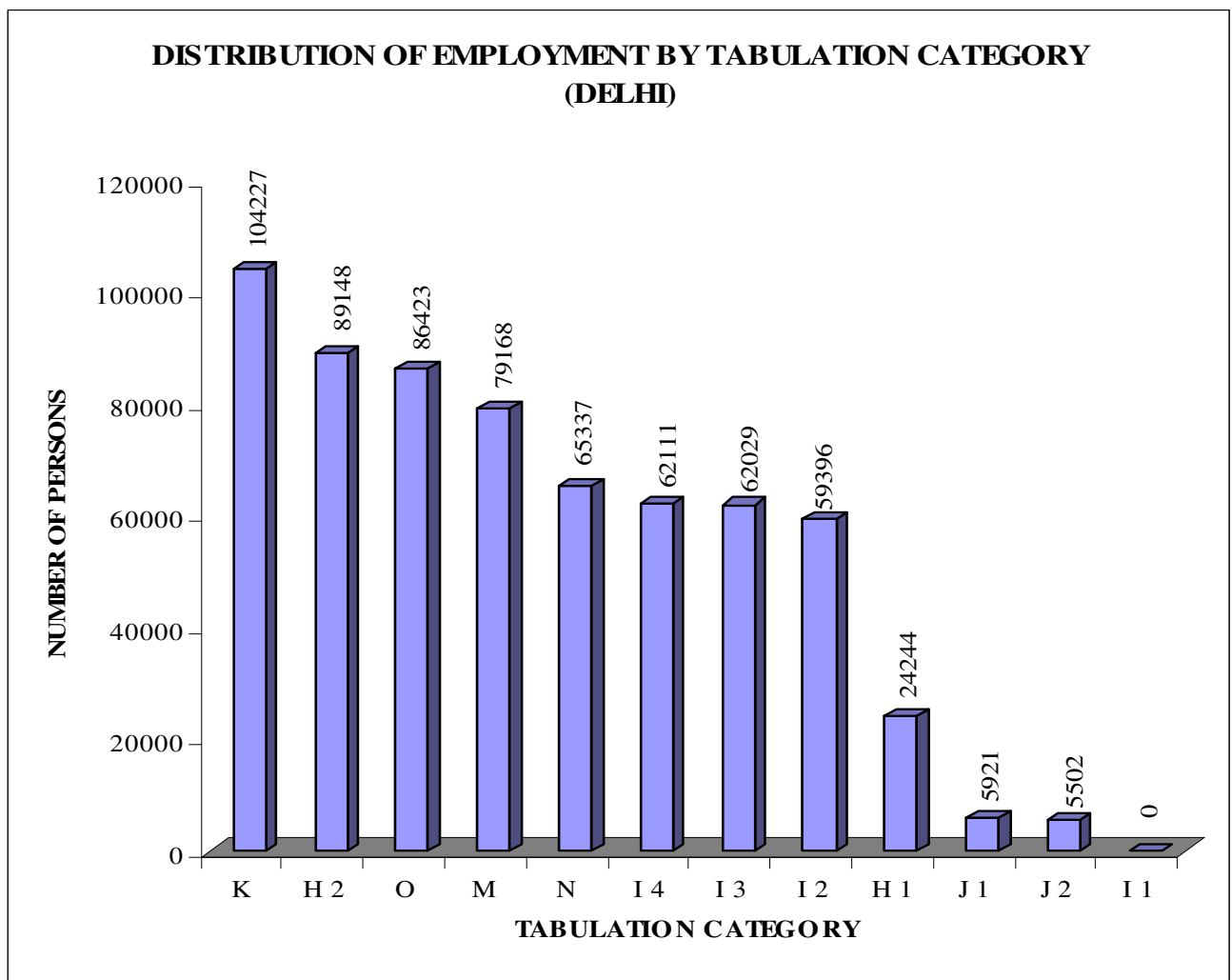
Distribution of employment at NIC (National Industrial Classification 2004) and broad tabulation category wise is presented in statement 4.2.2. Enterprises of NIC 2004 (Tabulation category 'k') dealing with real estate, renting and business activities accounted for 16.20% of the total employment provided by this sector and thereby occupied first rank.



**Statement 4.2.2: Distribution of Employment by Tabulation Category (Delhi)**

Tabulation Category	NIC code 2004	Description	Number of Enterprises			%	Rank
			OAE	ESTT	Total		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
H 1	551	Hotels	333	23911	24244	3.77	9
H 2	552	Restaurant	16233	72915	89148	13.85	2
		<b>Sub-Total</b>	<b>16566</b>	<b>96826</b>	<b>113392</b>	<b>17.62</b>	<b>-</b>
I 1	6302	Storage And Warehousing	0	0	0	0.00	12
I 2	6021, 60221, 60231	Mechanized road transport	17616	41780	59396	9.23	8
I 3	60222, 60232, 61, 6301, 6303, 6304, 6309	Non-mechanized transport, water transport and other related Activities	20514	41515	62029	9.64	7
I 4	64	Communication	39931	22180	62111	9.65	6
		<b>Sub-Total</b>	<b>78061</b>	<b>105475</b>	<b>183536</b>	<b>28.52</b>	<b>-</b>
J 1	659	Non-Banking financial institutions except Insurance and Pension funding	326	5595	5921	0.92	10
J 2	66, 67	Insurance and Pension funding and auxiliary activities	1423	4079	5502	0.86	11
		<b>Sub-Total</b>	<b>1749</b>	<b>9674</b>	<b>11423</b>	<b>1.78</b>	<b>-</b>
K	70-74	Real estate, Renting And Business Activities	22860	81367	104227	16.20	1
M	80	Education	10609	68559	79168	12.30	4
N	85	Health and social work	11358	53979	65337	10.15	5
O	90, 9191, 9199, 92, 93	Other community, social and personal service activities.	28692	57731	86423	13.43	3
<b>Total</b>			<b>169895</b>	<b>473611</b>	<b>643506</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>-</b>
<b>Percentage to Total</b>			<b>26.40</b>	<b>73.60</b>	<b>100.00</b>		

This is followed by Restaurant (Tabulation Category 'H2') which were found to be providing employment to the extent of 13.85% in the total. Enterprises in the field of other community, social and personal service activity (Tabulation Category 'O') contributing 13.43% of the total employment occupied 3<sup>rd</sup> position. Thus enterprises in Tabulation Category 'H2', 'K' & 'O' taken together provide employment for 44% of the persons employed in service sector. It is observed that employment also followed more or less same pattern as that of enterprises when it comes to the share of top three Service Sector activities in the total.



**Statement 4.2.3: Distribution of Employment by Tabulation Category (Rural)**

Tabulation Category	NIC code 2004	Description	Number of Enterprises			%	Rank
			OAE	ESTT	Total		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
H 1	551	Hotels	0	0	0	0.00	11
H 2	552	Restaurant	1947	4099	6046	8.65	5
		<b>Sub-Total</b>	<b>1947</b>	<b>4099</b>	<b>6046</b>	<b>8.65</b>	<b>-</b>
I 1	6302	Storage And Warehousing	0	0	0	0.00	12
I 2	6021, 60221, 60231	Mechanized road transport	2970	21283	24253	34.70	1
I 3	60222, 60232,61, 6301,6303,6304,6309	Non-mechanized transport, water transport and other related Activities	1345	408	1753	2.51	8
I 4	64	Communication	6201	2251	8452	12.09	4
		<b>Sub-Total</b>	<b>10516</b>	<b>23942</b>	<b>34458</b>	<b>49.30</b>	<b>-</b>
J 1	659	Non-Banking financial institutions except Insurance and Pension funding	326	0	326	0.47	9
J 2	66,67	Insurance and Pension funding and auxiliary activities	82	0	82	0.12	10
		<b>Sub-Total</b>	<b>408</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>408</b>	<b>0.58</b>	<b>-</b>
K	70-74	Real estate, Renting And Business Activities	1819	1242	3061	4.38	7
M	80	Education	620	8751	9371	13.41	3
N	85	Health ands social work	2034	2013	4047	5.79	6
O	90,9191, 9199,92,93	Other community, social and personal service activities.	3492	9007	12499	17.88	2
<b>Total</b>			<b>20836</b>	<b>49054</b>	<b>69890</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>-</b>
<b>Percentage to Total</b>			<b>29.81</b>	<b>70.19</b>	<b>100.00</b>		

**Statement 4.2.4: Distribution of Employment by Tabulation Category (Urban)**

Tabulation Category	NIC code 2004	Description	Number of Enterprises			%	Rank
			OAE	ESTT	Total		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
H 1	551	Hotels	333	23911	24244	4.23	9
H 2	552	Restaurant	14286	68816	83102	14.49	2
		<b>Sub-Total</b>	<b>14619</b>	<b>92727</b>	<b>107346</b>	<b>18.71</b>	<b>-</b>
I 1	6302	Storage And Warehousing	0	0	0	0.00	12
I 2	6021, 60221, 60231	Mechanized road transport	14646	20497	35143	6.13	8
I 3	60222, 60232,61, 6301,6303,6304,6309	Non-mechanized transport, water transport and other related Activities	19169	41107	60276	10.51	6
I 4	64	Communication	33730	19929	53659	9.35	7
		<b>Sub-Total</b>	<b>67545</b>	<b>81533</b>	<b>149078</b>	<b>25.99</b>	<b>-</b>
J 1	659	Non-Banking financial institutions except Insurance and Pension funding	0	5595	5595	0.98	10
J 2	66,67	Insurance and Pension funding and auxiliary activities	1341	4079	5420	0.94	11
		<b>Sub-Total</b>	<b>1341</b>	<b>9674</b>	<b>11015</b>	<b>1.92</b>	<b>-</b>
K	70-74	Real estate, Renting And Business Activities	21041	80125	101166	17.64	1
M	80	Education	9989	59808	69797	12.17	4
N	85	Health ands social work	9324	51966	61290	10.68	5
O	90,9191, 9199,92,93	Other community, social and personal service activities.	25200	48724	73924	12.89	3
<b>Total</b>			<b>149059</b>	<b>424557</b>	<b>573616</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>-</b>
<b>Percentage to Total</b>			<b>25.99</b>	<b>74.01</b>	<b>100.00</b>		

**Statement 4.2.5: State/UT wise Distribution of Employment**

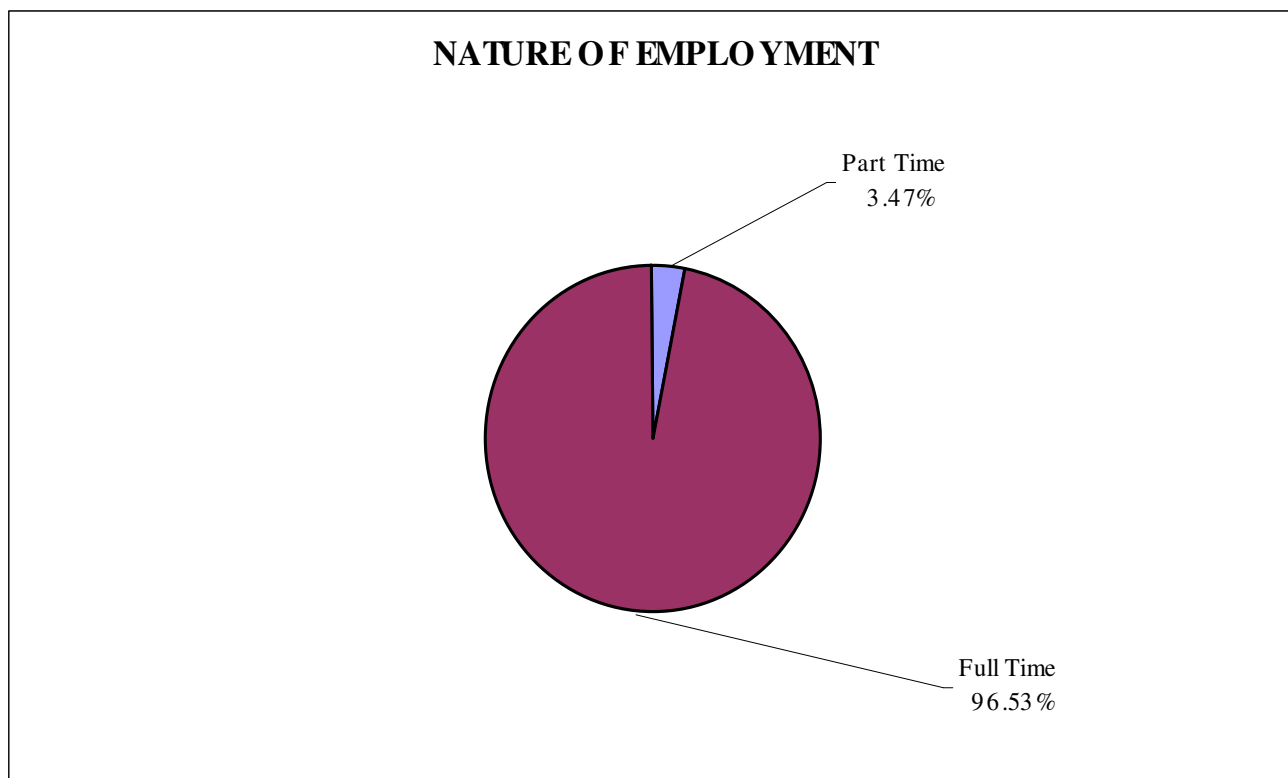
S.No.	State/UT	Employment			% age	Rank
		OAE	ESTT.	All		
1	Jammu & Kashmir	129792	115328	245120	0.73	19
2	Himachal Pradesh	121514	96166	217680	0.65	21
3	Punjab	428688	371735	800423	2.39	14
4	Chandigarh	14706	208473	223179	0.67	20
5	Uttanchal	145436	100473	245909	0.73	19
6	Haryana	325107	263510	588617	1.76	17
7	<b>Delhi</b>	<b>169895</b>	<b>473611</b>	643506	1.92	16
8	Rajasthan	588968	599512	1188480	3.55	11
9	Uttar Pradesh	2718141	1355855	4073996	12.16	1
10	Bihar	1035492	273380	1308872	3.91	9
11	Sikkim	9493	14126	23619	0.07	27
12	Arunachal Pradesh	2272	4697	6969	0.02	30
13	Nagaland	10834	13142	23976	0.07	27
14	Manipur	32123	21029	53152	0.16	26
15	Mizoram	5470	6509	11979	0.04	28
16	Tripura	67667	17454	85121	0.25	24
17	Meghalaya	59464	50029	109493	0.33	22
18	Assam	828643	300120	1128763	3.37	12
19	West Bengal	2615862	757853	3373715	10.07	4
20	Jharkhand	471424	175879	647303	1.93	15
21	Orissa	1620641	303345	1923986	5.74	7
22	Chattisgarh	319456	130334	449790	1.34	18
23	Madhya Pradesh	499309	517902	1017211	3.04	13
24	Gujarat	654257	572435	1226692	3.66	10
25	Daman & Diu	1568	3739	5307	0.02	30
26	D & N Haveli	1440	1800	3240	0.01	31
27	Maharashtra	1650945	1742862	3393807	10.13	3
28	Andhra Pradesh	2718025	992382	3710407	11.07	2
29	Karnataka	1000224	792970	1793194	5.35	8
30	Goa	22175	55165	77340	0.23	25
31	Lakshadweep	752	798	1550	0.00	32
32	Kerala	1230951	955986	2186937	6.53	6
33	Tamil Nadu	1766550	1176539	2943089	8.78	5
34	Pondicherry	47455	44527	91982	0.27	23
35	And.& Nic.Island	2531	5867	8398	0.03	29
	All India	21317268	12515533	33832801	100.00	

Note: Figures of Employment for states except Delhi pertains to central sample.

Statement 4.2.5 provides State/UT wise comparison of employment in Service Sector Enterprises by Enterprises Type. At the All India level there were about 338.33 Lakh persons working in this Sector during 2006-2007. The States of Uttar Pradesh, Andhra Pradesh and Maharashtra ranked 1<sup>st</sup>, 2<sup>nd</sup> and 3<sup>rd</sup> position with 12.16%, 11.07 % and 10.13% share respectively. Delhi with 1.92% share in the total employment had secured 16<sup>th</sup> position among 35 States/UTs in the country.

#### **TYPE OF EMPLOYMENT**

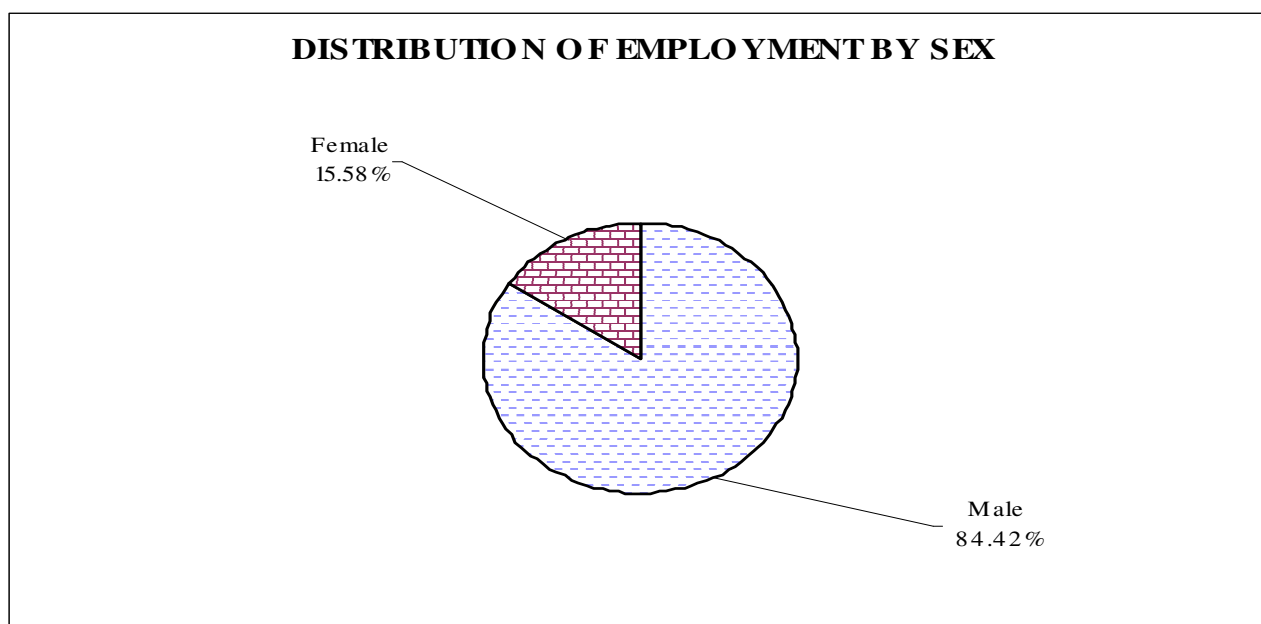
Statement 4.2.6 gives two important features namely, duration of employment and gender wise distribution of employment in Delhi. A person is said to be employed on part-time basis if he/she works for less than or equal to half of normal working hours of the enterprise on a fairly regular basis and on the contrary if a person works for more than half of the working hours he/she can be classified as employed on full-time basis. The survey revealed that out of the total only 3.47% were employed on part-time basis. Further, part-time employment was about 7.15% in own-account enterprises as against 2.15% in establishments. The incidence of part-time employment among males was about 2.21% where as it was about 10.30% among females.



**Statement 4.2.6: Features of Employment in Delhi**

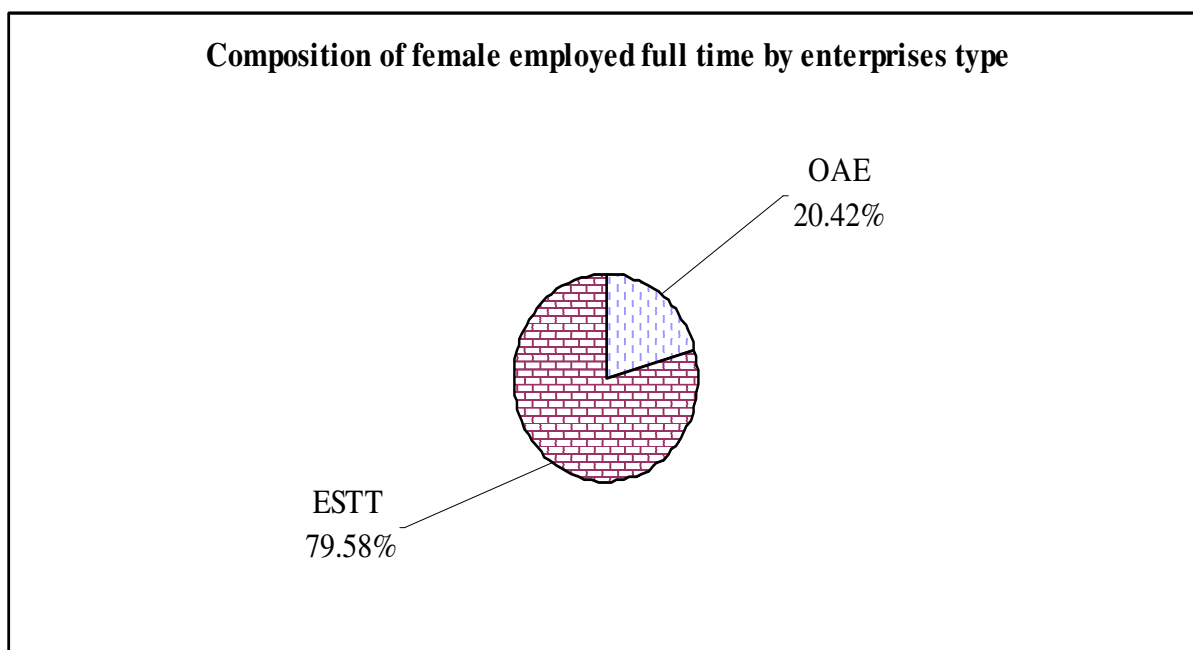
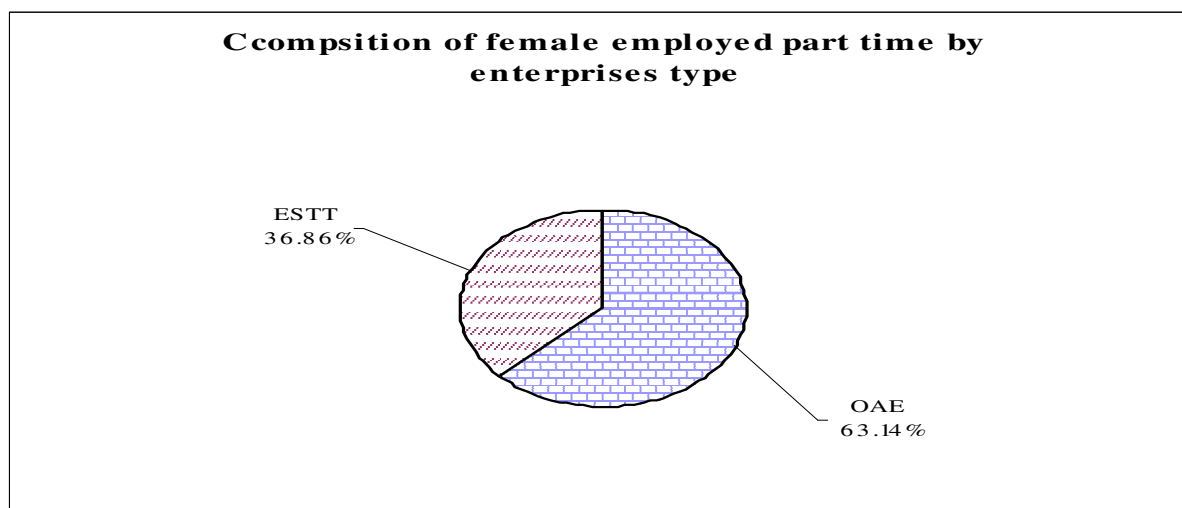
SL. NO.	ITEM	OAE			ESTT			COMBINED		
		Full Time	Part Time	Total	Full Time	Part Time	Total	Full Time	Part Time	Total
A	<b>Rural</b>									
	Male	19032	859	19891	40983	2451	43434	60015	3310	63325
	Female	604	341	945	3990	1630	5620	4594	1971	6565
	Sub-Total	19636	1200	20836	44973	4081	49054	64609	5281	69890
B	<b>Urban</b>									
	Male	124780	4761	129541	346498	3915	350413	471278	8676	479954
	Female	13339	6179	19518	71968	2176	74144	85307	8355	93662
	Sub-Total	138119	10940	149059	418466	6091	424557	556585	17031	573616
C	<b>Delhi</b>									
	Male	143812	5620	149432	387481	6366	393847	531293	11986	543279
	Female	13943	6520	20463	75958	3806	79764	89901	10326	100227
	Total	157755	12140	169895	463439	10172	473611	621194	22312	643506
<b>Percentage</b>		<b>92.85</b>	<b>7.15</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>97.85</b>	<b>2.15</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>96.53</b>	<b>3.47</b>	<b>100</b>

Sex-wise distribution of employment in this sector revealed that out of the total, 15.58% were females. The participation of females in the house hold enterprises was found to be less than of establishments as their share was to the tune of 12.04% in OAEs as against 16.84% in the case of later



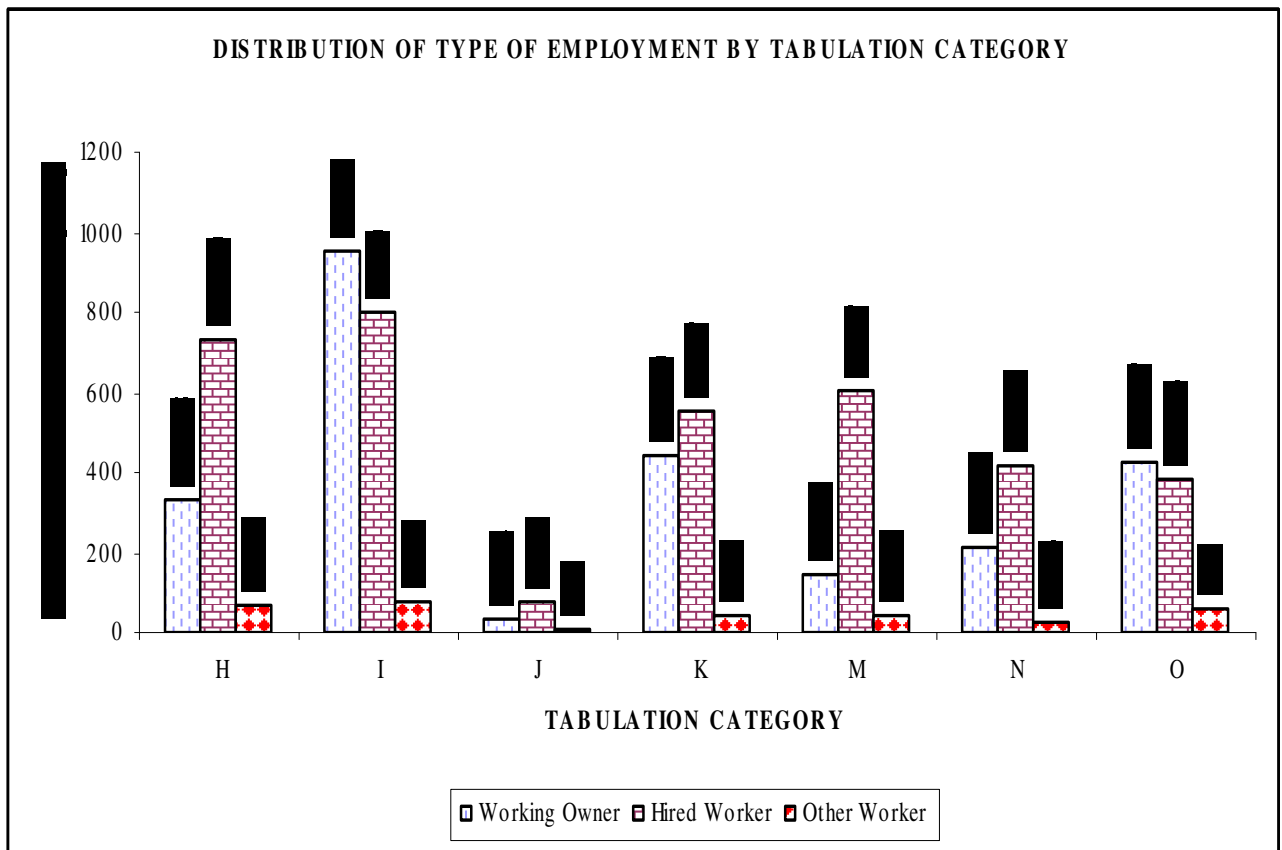


It is interesting to observe that of the total full time working females 20.42% were employed in household enterprises while the remaining 79.58% were working in establishments. On the other hand, in case of part time working females about 63.14% were working in household enterprises and the remaining 36.86% were working in establishments. In case of full time working males incidence was more in establishments with 72.93% share in the respective category while only 27.07% were employed in household enterprises. On the other hand, in case of part time working males in household enterprises and establishments was 46.89% and 53.11% respectively.



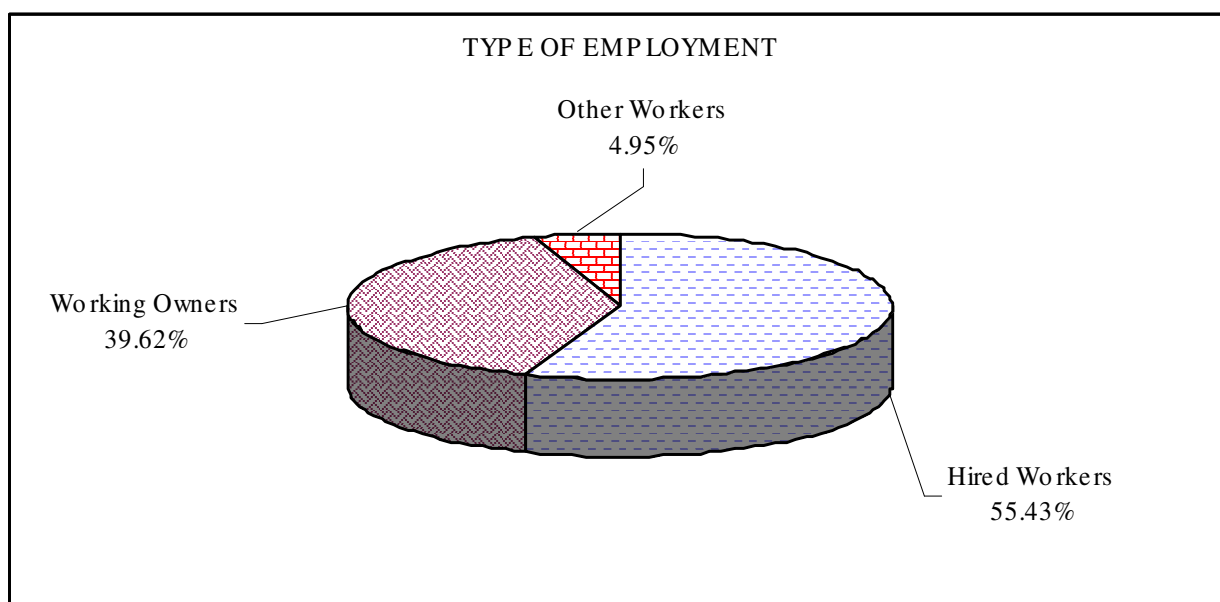
**Statement 4.2.7: Distribution of Employment by status in Delhi**

Tabulation Category	Working Owner	Hired Worker	Other Worker	Total	Percentage of Working Owner to Total
1	2	3	4	5	6
H1	2196	21531	517	24244	9.06
H2	31129	51708	6311	89148	34.92
I1	0	0	0	0	0.00
I2	21991	32412	4993	59396	37.02
I3	28364	32960	705	62029	45.73
I4	45262	14818	2031	62111	72.87
J 1	1162	4334	425	5921	19.63
J 2	2072	3332	98	5502	37.66
K	44199	55417	4611	104227	42.41
M	14419	60370	4379	79168	18.21
N	21596	41605	2136	65337	33.05
O	42537	38216	5670	86423	49.22
Total	254927	356703	31876	643506	39.62
Percentage	39.62	55.43	4.95	100.00	



The total employed persons in this sector can be further classified in terms of their status namely working owner, hired worker and other worker. It is worthwhile to mention that the category of working owner occurs only in proprietary and partnership type of enterprises. Further hired workers may be taken to mean those employed on regular salary/wage basis. It also includes paid and unpaid apprentice.

The survey revealed that out of the total persons employed 39.62% were working owners, 55.43% hired workers and the rest of 4.95% fall in the category of other workers which includes up-paid house hold workers, helpers ect., Statement 4.2.8 provides gender wise breakup of type of employment by status. Accordingly, out of the total of working owners 90.34% were male and only 9.66% were female. In the same fashion among hired workers to the extent of 80.45% were male and 19.55% were females. And in the case of ‘other workers’ the gender wise composition is more or less same as the case with the hired workers.

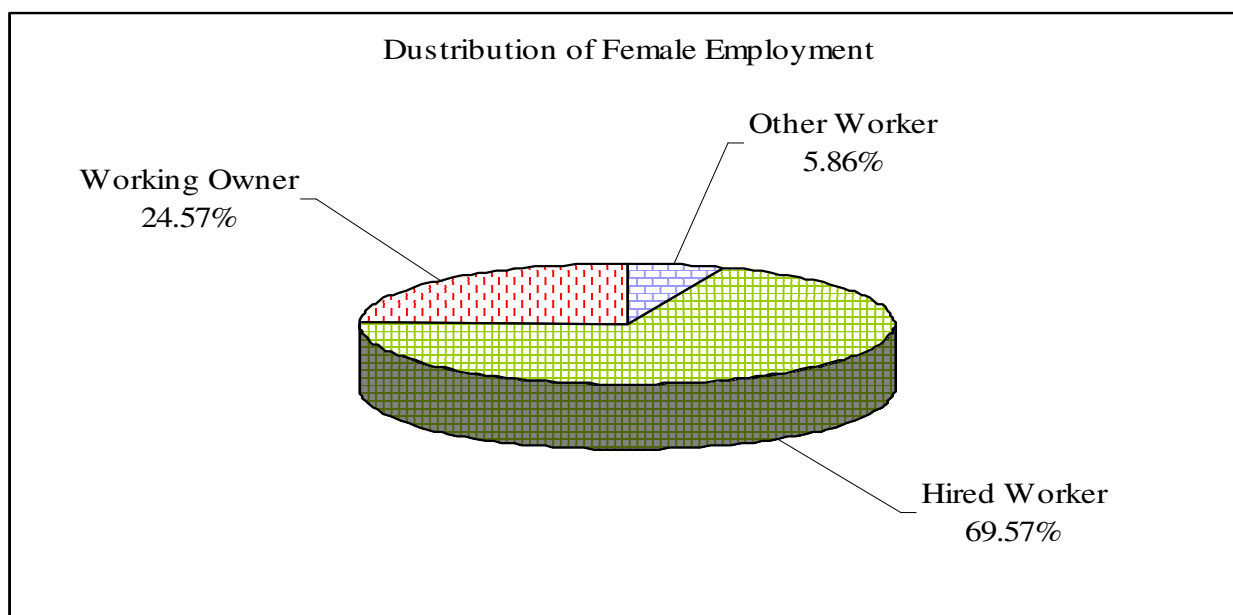


Tabulation category wise position of hired workers indicated that Education sector (TC'M') was found to be employing highest number in this category namely 60370 persons. Enterprises in the field of Real Estate,Renting and Business activities (TC 'K')employing 55417 hired workers was a close second in the order.

**Statement 4.2.8: Distribution of Employment by sex and by type of Enterprise in Delhi**

Item	Working Owner	Hired Worker	Other Worker	Total
1	2	3	4	5
<b>NUMBER</b>				
<b>OAE</b>				
Male	138172	0	11260	149432
Female	15659	0	4804	20463
Sub-Total	153831	0	16064	169895
<b>ESTT</b>				
Male	92130	286977	14740	393847
Female	8966	69726	1072	79764
Sub-Total	101096	356703	15812	473611
<b>COMBINED</b>				
Male	230302	286977	26000	543279
Female	24625	69726	5876	100227
Sub-Total	254927	356703	31876	643506
<b>PERCENTAGE</b>				
Male	90.34	80.45	81.57	84.42
Female	9.66	19.55	18.43	15.58
Sub-Total	100	100	100	100

Among the total male workers 42.39% were working owners, 52.82% hired workers and the rest of 4.79% were falling in other workers class. Similarly, among the 100227 women working in unorganised `service sector enterprises in Delhi, 24.57% were working owners, 69.57% were Hired workers and remaining 5.86% were in the category `others`.



Delhi had an overall average employment of 2.7 persons per enterprise when compared to the national average of 2.0 persons per enterprise. In respect of establishments the average employment in Delhi with 5.1 persons per enterprise was at par with the All India average and in case of OAEs the average employment in Delhi was 1.2 persons per enterprises as against 1.5 person at the All India level.

Further, in the over all average employment Delhi had jointly shared the 5<sup>th</sup> position in the All India along with Arunachal Pradesh and Goa. Chandigarh with an over all average employment of 9.0 persons per enterprise had recorded the best average in the country. In fact it is only state/UT that had recorded an average employment of 9 persons per enterprise. Orissa and A&N Island had achieved the second rank with same average employment of 3.1 persons. Nagaland with average employment of 2.9 persons per enterprise and ranked third in the all India.

**Statement 4.2.9: State-wise Average Employment by Enterprise Type.**

S.No.	States/UT	OAE	ESTT.	ALL
1	Jammu & Kashmir	1.2	3.8	1.8
2	Himachal Pradesh	1.4	3.7	1.9
3	Punjab	1.1	5.4	1.8
4	Chandigarh	1.1	18.4	9.0
5	Uttarakhand	1.2	4.2	1.7
6	Haryana	1.2	4.3	1.8
7	<b>Delhi</b>	1.2	5.1	2.7
8	Rajasthan	1.2	5.0	2.0
9	Uttar Pradesh	1.4	4.9	1.8
10	Bihar	1.3	3.7	1.5
11	Sikkim	1.5	4.2	2.4
12	Arunachal Pradesh	1.6	4.0	2.7
13	Nagaland	2.0	4.7	2.9
14	Manipur	1.4	5.9	2.0
15	Mizoram	1.3	3.2	1.9
16	Tripura	1.2	2.9	1.4
17	Meghalaya	1.5	3.9	2.1
18	Assam	1.7	2.9	1.9
19	West Bengal	1.4	4.3	1.6
20	Jharkhand	1.2	3.7	1.5
21	Orissa	3.0	4.1	3.1
22	Chattisgarh	1.1	5.0	2.5
23	Madhya Pradesh	1.3	5.9	2.2
24	Gujarat	1.2	5.2	1.9
25	Daman & Diu	1.4	5.0	2.8
26	D & N Haveli	1.2	4.6	2.1
27	Maharashtra	1.4	4.9	2.1
28	Andhra Pradesh	1.7	5.9	2.1
29	Karnataka	1.4	6.1	2.0
30	Goa	1.2	5.4	2.7
31	Lakshadweep	1.2	3.4	1.8
32	Kerala	1.6	4.7	2.3
33	Tamil Nadu	1.9	4.8	2.5
34	Puducherry	1.9	5.9	2.8
35	And.& Nic.Island	1.6	5.3	3.1
	<b>All India</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>2.0</b>

Note: Figures of Average Employment for states except Delhi pertains to Central Sample

### 4.3 FINANCIAL INDICATORS

#### GROSS VALUE ADDED:

One of the prime objectives of the survey was to ascertain the Gross Value Added per enterprise/worker to assess the significance of this sector to the economy in monetary terms. More over Value added per worker also serves as an important indicator of productivity of worker. Gross Value Added can be expressed in terms of Product and Factor approach. According to product approach GVA is arrived by deducting operating expenses( including distributive expenses) from total receipts. On the other hand factor approach involves clubbing of factor incomes to arrive at the GVA during the survey the value of surplus earned by entrepreneur was not collected for plausible reasons. It is so because enterprises in the unorganised sector were found to be not maintaining books of accounts in majority of the cases, hence collection of value of surplus verbally will lead to wild guess and in all probability lead to over or under estimation. Therefore, analysis of GVA is limited to product approach only.

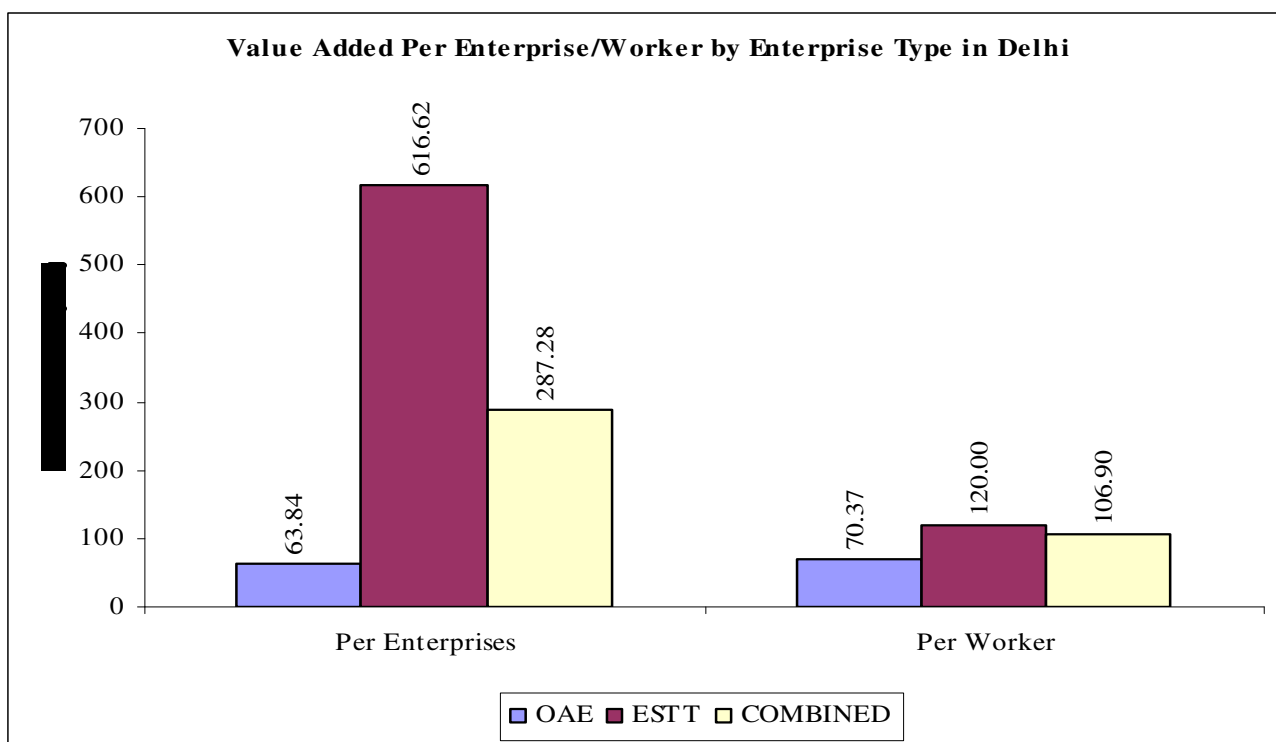
#### Statement 4.3.1: Annual Gross Value Added per Enterprises and Per Worker.

S. NO.	ITEM	OAE	ESTABLISHMENTS	ALL
A	AMOUNT OF GROSS VALUE ADDED (IN RS.)			
1	RURAL	1290042180	3369956654	4659998834
2	URBAN	10665828514	53461593461	64127421975
3	DELHI	11955870694	56831550115	68787420809
B	ENTERPRISES (NUMBERS)			
1	RURAL	18184	8060	26244
2	URBAN	129097	84106	213203
3	DELHI	187281	92166	239447
C	EMPLOYMENT (NUMBERS)			
1	RURAL	20836	49054	69890
2	URBAN	149059	424557	573616
3	DELHI	169895	473611	643506
D	GROSS VALUE ADDED/ENTERPRISES (IN RS.)			
1	RURAL	70944	418109	177564
2	URBAN	82619	635645	300781
3	DELHI	63839	616622	287276
E	VALUE ADDED/WORKER (IN RS.)			
1	RURAL	61914	68699	66676
2	URBAN	71554	125923	111795
3	DELHI	70372	119996	106895

Statement 4.3.1 shows the Annual Gross Value added per enterprise/ worker by Product approach in rupee terms by enterprise type. From this statement, it is evident that each enterprise in the unorganised service sector was found to be averaging Rs. 2.87 lakhs as Gross Value Added per annum.

GVA of Household enterprises (OAE) was estimated at Rs. 0.64 lakh as against Rs. 6.17 lakhs earned by establishments. It is worth while to observe that annual GVA of an enterprise in urban areas is approximately two times to that of the rural areas.

Accordingly VA per worker in this sector was estimated as Rs. 106895 per year. Value added per worker in OAE's was Rs. 70372 and that of establishments was Rs. 119996 per annum. GVA per enterprise /worker is presented by enterprise type in graph, gives clear



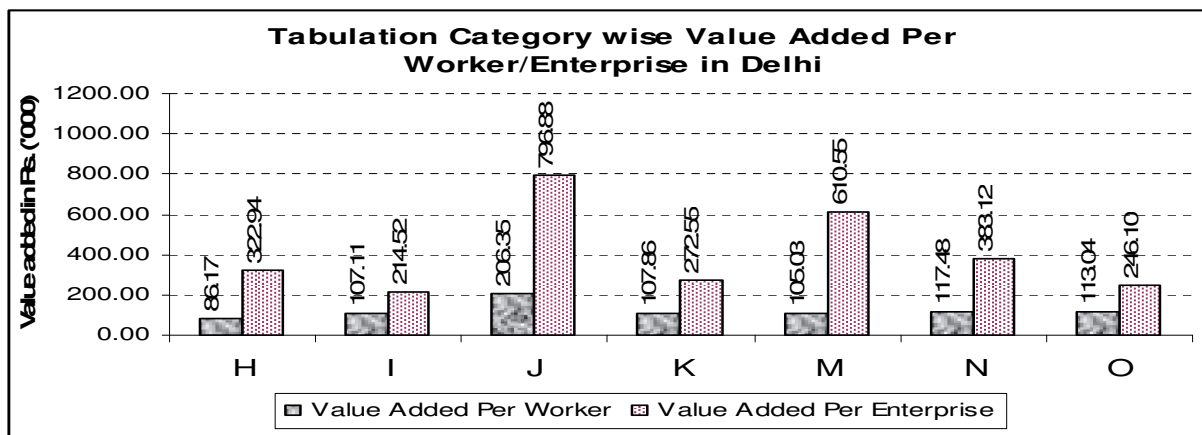
conclusions about relative importance of each type of enterprises. The productivity of worker expressed in terms of GVA per worker was relatively high in enterprises located in urban areas (Rs. 111795) when compared to that of (Rs.66676) in rural areas.

Statement 4.3.2 gives more details about the various components leading to working of GVA of unorganized service sector in actual monetary terms and also tabulation category wise. The overall contribution of this sector was estimated as Rs. 687874 lakhs during the year 2006-2007 in terms of gross value added.

In first instance, It may be observed from the statement 4.3.2 that wide variation exist in between GVA of different tabulation categories both for enterprise and worker. This can perhaps be due to scale of operation and inherent nature of activity. Enterprises in Hotel activity (H1) aggregated the best average value added for enterprise, while enterprises in Non-banking financial intermediate (J1) aggregate the best average value added for worker. In case of enterprises this value was about Rs. 21.27 lakhs in respect of workers it was Rs. 2.89 lakh. Enterprises in Hotel activities (H1) recorded second best Value Added per worker of Rs. 1.54 lakhs.

**Statement 4.3.2: Tabulation Category wise Distribution of Receipts, Expenditure and Gross Value Added in Delhi**

Tabulation category	Total Operating Expenses including distributive Expenses	Total Receipts	Gross Value Added	Annual Gross Value Added	
				Per Worker	Per Enterprises
H1	4511406708	8249433842	3738027134	154184	2127505
H2	7826178863	13858795609	6032616746	67670	211686
Sub-Total	12337585571	22108229451	9770643880	86167	322943
I1	0	0	0	0	0
I2	17221474766	24940429687	7718954921	129957	358704
I3	3819229982	12417081173	8597851191	138610	329862
I4	3770719986	7111962228	3341242242	53795	75844
Sub-Total	24811424734	44469473088	19658048354	107107	214519
J1	462741521	2174943826	1712202306	289175	1654302
J2	178728225	823690078	644961853	117223	335394
Sub-Total	641469746	2998633904	2357164158	206352	796878
K	5901977490	17143500515	11241523025	107856	272548
M	1568097338	9883130907	8315033569	105030	610547
N	6102336834	13778075790	7675738956	117479	383116
O	5933379172	15702648039	9769268867	113040	246102
TOTAL	57296270885	126083691694	68787420809	106895	287276





**Statement 4.3.3: Tabulation Category wise Distribution of Receipts, Expenditure and Gross Value Added in Delhi (OAE)**

Tabulation category	Total Operating Expenses including distributive Expenses	Total Receipts	Gross Value Added	Annual Gross Value Added	
				Per Worker	Per Enterprises
H1	27528000	101010000	73482000	220667	3867474
H2	979274190	1870897260	891623070	54927	70568
Sub-Total	1006802190	1971907260	965105070	58258	76269
I1	0	0	0	0	0
I2	1839281184	3551658120	1712376936	97206	97633
I3	234283656	1176213480	941929824	45916	46248
I4	2808782988	4714841148	1906058160	47734	51342
Sub-Total	4882347828	9442712748	4560364920	58421	60780
J1	11491500	28362000	16870500	51750	205738
J2	59401140	210165000	150763860	105948	113442
Sub-Total	70892640	238527000	167634360	95846	118805
K	770962680	3440090970	2669128290	116760	141366
M	117111832	918301580	801189748	75520	112860
N	533224920	1661398680	1128173760	99329	113567
O	431543814	2095818360	1664274546	58005	74728
TOTAL	7812885904	19768756598	11955870694	70372	81177

**Statement 4.3.4: Tabulation Category wise Distribution of Receipts, Expenditure and Gross Value Added in Delhi (ESTT)**

Tabulation category	Total Operating Expenses including distributive Expenses	Total Receipts	Gross Value Added	Annual Gross Value Added	
				Per Worker	Per Enterprises
H1	4483878708	8148423842	3664545134	153258	2108484
H2	6846904673	11987898349	5140993676	70507	324087
Sub-Total	11330783381	20136322191	8805538810	90942	500286
I1	0	0	0	0	0
I2	15382193582	21388771567	6006577985	143767	1509190
I3	3584946326	11240867693	7655921367	184413	1343616
I4	961936998	2397121080	1435184082	64706	207127
Sub-Total	19929076906	35026760340	15097683434	143140	909116
J1	451250021	2146581826	1695331806	303008	1778942
J2	119327085	613525078	494197993	121157	831983
Sub-Total	570577106	2760106904	2189529798	226331	1415339
K	5131014810	13703409545	8572394735	105355	383295
M	1450985506	8964829327	7513843821	109597	1152430
N	5569111914	12116677110	6547565196	121298	648210
O	5501835358	13606829679	8104994321	140392	465136
TOTAL	49483384981	106314935096	56831550115	119996	616622

**Statement 4.3.5: Estimated Annual Gross Value Added Per Enterprise and Worker in Different States/UTs.**

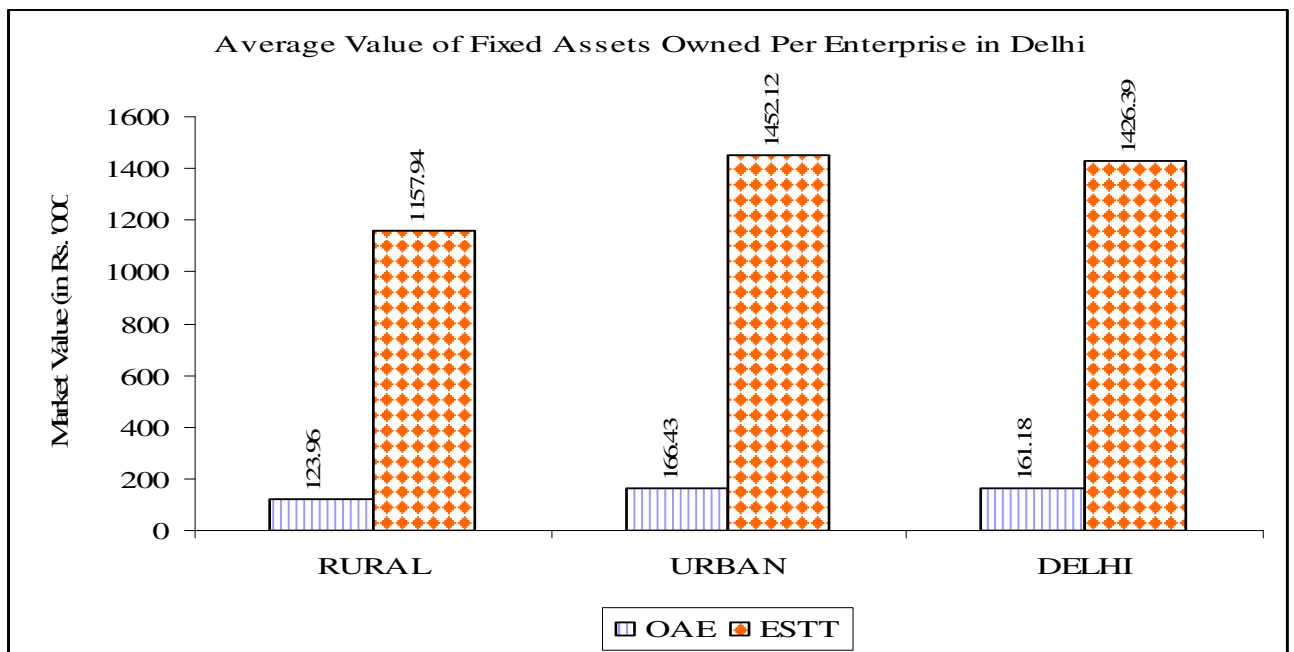
Annual GVA Per Enterprise			State/UT	Annual GVA Per Worker		
OAE	ESTT	ALL		OAE	ESTT	ALL
62266	223871	97479	Jammu & Kashmir	52090	59483	55544
32888	213847	73333	Himachal Pradesh	24095	57183	38684
42380	374303	93172	Punjab	37774	69560	52531
48334	7779352	3594133	Chandigarh	43896	422394	397444
35000	234007	67313	Uttarakhand	30036	56348	40786
44492	221721	75460	Haryana	37039	51387	43237
<b>63839</b>	<b>616622</b>	<b>287276</b>	<b>Delhi</b>	<b>70372</b>	<b>119996</b>	<b>106895</b>
37885	315196	93738	Rajasthan	30836	63577	47350
30569	166916	47380	Uttar Pradesh	22147	34350	26188
25337	115570	33079	Bihar	19498	31628	22031
44960	330686	143666	Sikkim	30525	79631	59895
67138	264222	155743	Arunachal Pradesh	42141	65543	57912
76812	324149	160960	Nagaland	38751	69512	55612
50573	419546	98886	Manipur	37287	71149	50702
84840	219729	128862	Mizoram	65892	69481	67842
28211	106407	35826	Tripura	23514	37098	26299
34271	157775	64632	Meghalaya	22659	40417	30773
29218	127410	46212	Assam	17383	43827	24411
22395	223258	38166	West Bengal	16501	52028	24041
27397	202038	46701	Jharkhand	22475	55207	31369
19372	159030	36124	Orissa	6543	39119	11678
27892	195309	52476	Chattisgarh	13194	38973	20664
27495	227634	64741	Madhya Pradesh	20997	38332	29822
46160	884212	189062	Gujarat	37661	170691	99506
63321	410167	199445	Daman & Diu	46753	82798	72079
49498	493189	160828	D & N Haveli	40611	108448	78296
38456	762753	189680	Maharashtra	27446	157196	89400
23525	406078	58255	Andhra Pradesh	13557	69220	27605
25290	1641310	221559	Karnataka	17888	271439	112097
43180	799677	311825	Goa	35130	147230	114580
41517	129732	66373	Lakshadweep	33485	38693	36166
38240	431120	120926	Kerala	23537	92283	53366
36186	348586	98969	Tamil Nadu	19526	72360	40413
27225	388556	109915	Puducherry	14653	66144	39579
83213	452591	234447	And.& Nic.Island	52337	85119	75241
<b>32401</b>	<b>822788</b>	<b>148247</b>	<b>All India</b>	<b>21479</b>	<b>162452</b>	<b>73038</b>

Note: Figures of Average Employment for states except Delhi pertains to Central Sample

At the all India level, the state of Delhi has recorded the third position in combined Gross Value Added per worker and forth position in per enterprise among 35 states/UTs. Infact GVA per enterprise of Delhi was nearly double times of the national average of Rs. 148247. On the other hand, the average value added per worker at the national level was only Rs. 73038 against Rs.106895 of Delhi. Value added per worker for OAE in Delhi was also well ahead of the national average.

### CAPITAL STRUCTURE:

This survey had also focussed on the study of the different components of capital structure of service sector enterprises by collecting data on fixed assets. However, working capital aspect was not covered as most of this class of enterprises were not maintaining books of accounts and estimation of working capital in the absence of record based information becomes unrealistic and simply not feasible. The value of fixed capital in these enterprises was estimated at market prices. Components of fixed capital per enterprise are presented in statement 4.3.6. IT worked out to about Rs. 6.48 lakh per enterprise. It was only about Rs. 1.61 lakh per OAE, and in case of establishments it was worked out to Rs. 14.26 lakhs

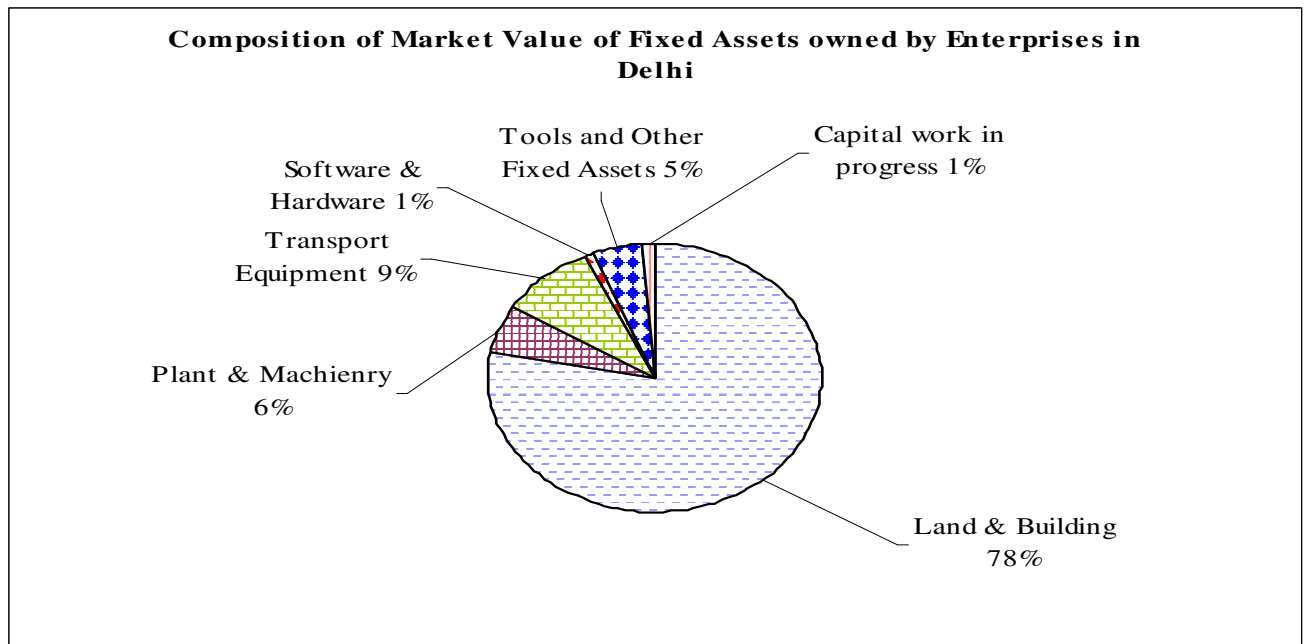


**Statement 4.3.6: Market Value of Assets Owned by Enterprise Type**

Tabulation Category	Land & Building	Plant & Machinery	Transport Equipment	Software & Hardware	Tools and Other Fixed Assets	Capital work in progress	Total	Average value of fixed assets per enterprise
<b>RURAL</b>								
OAE	1734012500	54352375	367802850	17183950	76925920	3006750	2253284345	123916
ESTT.	6791232090	137161750	2132108500	31490500	157212300	83820000	9333025140	1157944
Sub-Total	8525244590	191514125	2499911350	48674450	234138220	86826750	11586309485	441484
<b>URBAN</b>								
OAE	18199584900	494868750	1666370600	231153700	890556525	2664000	21485198475	166427
ESTT.	94880112303	8563462572	8798738517	1820084677	6123416556	1945840994	122131655619	1452116
Sub-Total	113079697203	9058331322	10465109117	2051238377	7013973081	1948504994	143616854094	673616
<b>DELHI</b>								
OAE	19933597400	549221125	2034173450	248337650	967482445	5670750	23738482820	161178
ESTT.	101671344393	8700624322	10930847017	1851575177	6280628856	2029660994	131464680759	1426390
TOTAL	121604941793	9249845447	12965020467	2099912827	7248111301	2035331744	155203163579	648173

Component of fixed Assts are present in the graph, which highlight the obvious importance of land in Delhi. Land & building accounts about 78% of the total assets of an enterprise, Plant & Machinery 6%, Transport 9% and Tools 5%, Software & Hardware and Capital work in progress 1% each.

Value of assts is also given Tabulation Category-wise in statement 4.3.7 Category 'O' with Rs. 205694 has the lowest value and 'H1' with Rs. 18.33 lakhs had the highest value of fixed assts.



**Statement 4.3.7: Tabulation Category-wise Value of Fixed Assets Owned (in Rs.).**

Tabulation Category	Land & Building	Plant & Machienry	Transport Equipment	Software & Hardware	Tools and Other Fixed Assets	Capital work in progress	Total	Average value of fixed assets per enterprises
H1	27994869548	769959035	339542270	41984940	1216619411	1842634119	32205609323	18329886
H2	14909792870	136748585	205043450	35245500	483204065	1290500	15771324970	553419
Sub-Total	42904662418	906707620	544585720	77230440	1699823476	1843924619	47976934293	1585752
I1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
I2	5928949590	2812395000	8730690115	29329900	67418633	81900000	17650683238	820237
I3	3723961864	37144123	924152525	209115990	318918410	15576000	5228868912	200609
I4	8364857000	473155550	73166600	168461000	289830425	4373000	9373843575	212781
Sub-Total	18017768454	3322694673	9728009240	406906890	676167468	101849000	32253395725	351965
J1	2036156116	64262004	207038012	87328859	436468031	42000000	2873253022	2776090
J2	414490000	1541000	27937000	71393838	55548543	0	570910381	296885
Sub-Total	2450646116	65803004	234975012	158722697	492016574	42000000	3444163403	1164355
K	16594322520	377458240	1354059661	760871988	1710169131	2827500	20799709040	504284
M	18287736969	125306879	369837050	454894995	976305193	4626375	20218707461	1484596
N	16191117136	4060191354	594317384	202464477	1290556752	6367250	22345014353	1115299
O	7158688180	391683677	139236400	38821340	403072707	33737000	8165239304	205694
<b>Total</b>	<b>121604941793</b>	<b>9249845447</b>	<b>12965020467</b>	<b>2099912827</b>	<b>7248111301</b>	<b>2035331744</b>	<b>155203163579</b>	<b>648173</b>

**STRUCTURAL RATIOS:**

Ratio analysis is an effective tool in the hands of entrepreneurs to assess the performance of the enterprises. It is more a micro level indicator rather than for the Industry/sector as a whole. Ratios alone do not indicate anything unless compared with the previous year performance or with the other comparable enterprises in the same field. As far as unorganised service sector is concerned, this exercise may not fit well to the situation as data is not record based. Moreover, time series data is also not available to attempt any meaningful comparison to ascertain the trends. However, a few structural ratios have been presented in the statement 4.3.8 for the sector as a whole.

**Statement 4.3.8: Selected Structural Ratios in Delhi by Tabulation Category.**

Tabulation Category	Ratio of						
	Total receipt to			Value Added to			Fixed Assets to Employment
	Employment	Fixed Assets	Operating Expenditure	Employment	Fixed Assets	Total receipt	
H1	340267	0.26	1.83	154184	0.12	0.45	1328395
H2	155458	0.88	1.77	67670	0.38	0.44	176912
Sub-Total	194972	0.46	1.79	86167	0.20	0.44	423107
I1	0	0.00	0.00	0	0.00	0.00	0
I2	419901	1.41	1.45	129957	0.44	0.31	297170
I3	200182	2.37	3.25	138610	1.64	0.69	84297
I4	114504	0.76	1.89	53795	0.36	0.47	150921
Sub-Total	242293	1.38	1.79	107107	0.61	0.44	175733
J1	367327	0.76	4.70	289175	0.60	0.79	485265
J2	149707	1.44	4.61	117223	1.13	0.78	103764
Sub-Total	262508	0.87	4.67	206352	0.68	0.79	301511
K	164482	0.82	2.90	107856	0.54	0.66	199562
M	124837	0.49	6.30	105030	0.41	0.84	255390
N	210877	0.62	2.26	117479	0.34	0.56	341996
O	181695	1.92	2.65	113040	1.20	0.62	94480
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>195932</b>	<b>0.81</b>	<b>2.20</b>	<b>106895</b>	<b>0.44</b>	<b>0.55</b>	<b>241184</b>

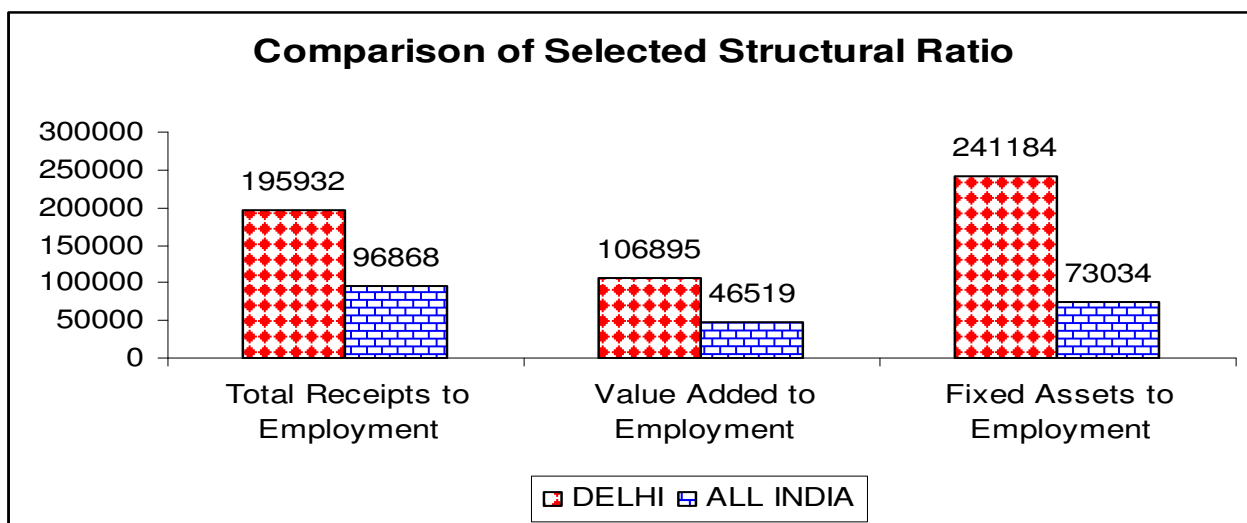
**Fixed Asset Turnover Ratio:**

This ratio is useful to determine the efficiency of the firm as amount of receipts that are generated from each rupee invested in fixed asset.

$$\text{FixedAssets-TurnoverRatio} = \frac{\text{Total Receipts}}{\text{FixedAssets}}$$

The higher the level of receipts generated by each 'unit' of fixed assets the more efficient the enterprise in proper utilisation of assets and *vice versa*. In interpreting this ratio a little care is needed. The figure given for the ratio depends critically on the value of the estimated fixed assets. For example, firms with higher market value of fixed assets will have a lower figure than the firm with lower value. Therefore, enterprises with low profit margins tend to have high asset turnover, those with high profit margins have low asset turnover.

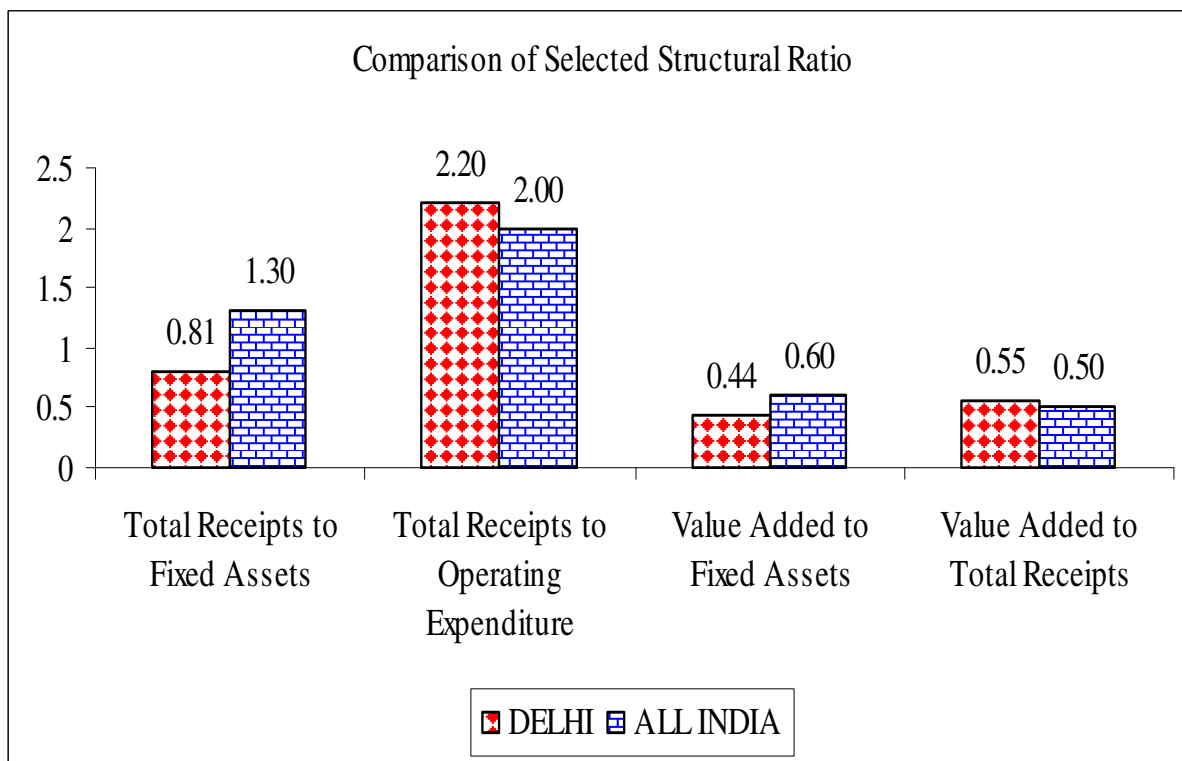
This ratio was 0.81 for the service sector in Delhi. Activities wise presentation revealed that category 'I2', 'I3' 'J2' and 'O' had a very healthy position.

**Earning-Expenditure Ratio :**

This ratio is also called operating self-sufficiency ratio as it indicates the degree to which operating income covers the operating expenditure.

$$\text{Earning - Expenditure Ratio} = \frac{\text{Total Receipts}}{\text{Total Operating Expenditure}}$$

Accordingly higher the ratio greater will be the operating efficiency of the firm. This ratio stood at 2.20 for service sector in Delhi. It implies that for every rupee spent 2.20 is earned by this sector. Tabulation category wise analysis revealed that category 'M' recorded the best ratio 6.30 followed by 4.70 by category 'J1'. However, Tabulation category 'I2' had the lowest ratio of 1.45.



#### **Receipt – Employment Ratio :**

It refers to the amount of receipts per worker and it was estimated as 195932 in Delhi

$$\text{Receipt – Employment Ratio} = \frac{\text{Total Receipts}}{\text{Employment}}$$

Activities in the field of 'I4' and 'I2' has managed the best ratio.

Similarly these ratios have also been worked out and presented in the statement 4.3.8 with respect of GVA.

**Statement 4.3.9: Comparison of Selected Structural Ratios of Delhi & All India.**

ITEM	RATIO OF						
	Total Receipts to			Value Added to			Fixed Assets to Employment
	Employment	Fixed Assets	Operating Expenditure	Employment	Fixed Assets	Total Receipts	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
<b>DELHI</b>							
OAE	116359	0.83	2.53	70372	0.50	0.60	139724
ESTT	224477	0.81	2.15	119996	0.43	0.53	277579
COMBINED	195932	0.81	2.20	106895	0.44	0.55	241184
<b>ALL-INDIA</b>							
OAE	39761	1.40	2.10	20444	0.70	0.50	28999
ESTT	20131	1.30	1.90	94209	0.60	0.50	153572
COMBINED	96868	1.30	2.00	46519	0.60	0.50	73034

*Note: Figure pertaining to All India are based on Central Sample.*

Comparison of ratios of Delhi and all-India have been presented in statement 4.3.9. It helps to understand superiority of performance in Delhi.

Statement 4.3.10 and 4.3.11 gives estimated structural ratios by tabulation category for OAE and Establishment respectively. These estimates are of significant interest to those seeking data to evaluate the performance and profitability of businesses of varying sizes.

**Statement 4.3.10: Selected Structural Ratios in Delhi by Tabulation Category(OAE).**

Tabulation Category	RATIO OF						
	Total Receipts to			Value Added to			Fixed Assets to Employment
	Employment	Fixed Assets	Operating Expenditure	Employment	Fixed Assets	Total Receipts	
H1	303333	0.46	3.67	220667	0.33	0.73	663333
H2	115253	1.47	1.91	54927	0.70	0.48	78427
Sub-Total	119033	1.32	1.96	58258	0.65	0.49	90184
I1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
I2	201615	2.25	1.93	97206	1.08	0.48	89689
I3	57337	4.79	5.02	45916	3.83	0.80	11973
I4	118075	0.67	1.68	47734	0.27	0.40	177083
Sub-Total	120966	1.06	1.93	58421	0.51	0.48	113971
J1	87000	0.45	2.47	51750	0.27	0.59	193750
J2	147691	0.94	3.54	105948	0.68	0.72	156777
Sub-Total	136379	0.83	3.36	95846	0.59	0.70	163668
K	150485	0.56	4.46	116760	0.43	0.78	270490
M	86559	0.34	7.84	75520	0.29	0.87	256495
N	146276	0.98	3.12	99329	0.66	0.68	149721
O	73045	0.85	4.86	58005	0.68	0.79	85615
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>116359</b>	<b>0.83</b>	<b>2.53</b>	<b>70372</b>	<b>0.50</b>	<b>0.60</b>	<b>139724</b>



**Statement 4.3.11: Selected Structural Ratios in Delhi by Tabulation Category (ESTT).**

Tabulation Category	RATIO OF						
	Total Receipts to			Value Added to			Fixed Assets to Employment
	Employment	Fixed Assets	Operating Expenditure	Employment	Fixed Assets	Total Receipts	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
H1	340781	0.25	1.82	153258	0.11	0.45	1337657
H2	164409	0.83	1.75	70507	0.35	0.43	198837
Sub-Total	207964	0.43	1.78	90942	0.19	0.44	480067
I1	0	0.00	0.00	0	0.00	0.00	0
I2	511938	1.33	1.39	143767	0.37	0.28	384651
I3	270766	2.26	3.14	184413	1.54	0.68	120035
I4	108076	1.04	2.49	64706	0.62	0.60	103821
Sub-Total	332086	1.50	1.76	143140	0.65	0.43	221443
J1	383661	0.76	4.76	303008	0.60	0.79	502250
J2	150411	1.76	5.14	121157	1.42	0.81	85270
Sub-Total	285312	0.87	4.84	226331	0.69	0.79	326432
K	168415	0.94	2.67	105355	0.59	0.63	179634
M	130761	0.51	6.18	109597	0.43	0.84	255219
N	224470	0.59	2.18	121298	0.32	0.54	382454
O	235694	2.38	2.47	140392	1.42	0.60	98886
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>224477</b>	<b>0.81</b>	<b>2.15</b>	<b>119996</b>	<b>0.43</b>	<b>0.53</b>	<b>277579</b>

#### 4.4. OTHER FEATURES

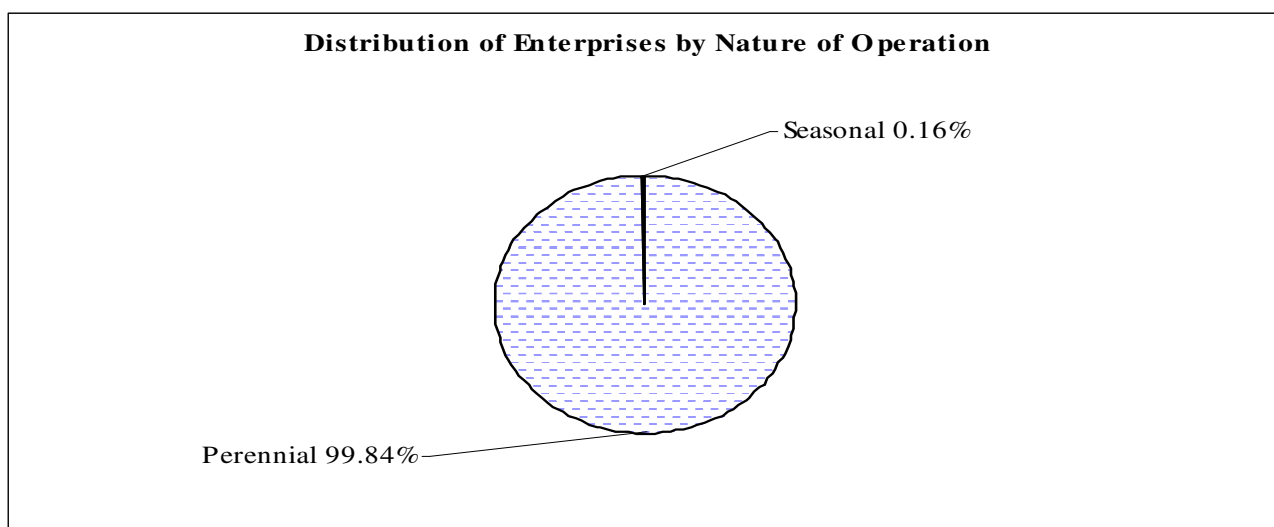
##### NATURE OF OPERATION:

Based on the nature of operation, enterprises were classified into three groups viz. perennial, seasonal and casual type of enterprises.

**Statement 4.4.1: Distribution of Enterprises by Nature of Operation and Tabulation category**

Tabulation Category	Nature of Operation				% age of Perennial to Total
	Perennial	Seasonal	Casual	Total	
1	2	3	4	5	6
H1	1757	0	0	1757	100.00
H2	28457	41	0	28498	99.86
I1	0	0	0	0	0.00
I2	21519	0	0	21519	100.00
I3	26065	0	0	26065	100.00
I4	44054	0	0	44054	100.00
J 1	1035	0	0	1035	100.00
J 2	1923	0	0	1923	100.00
K	41196	50	0	41246	99.88
M	13619	0	0	13619	100.00
N	20035	0	0	20035	100.00
O	39397	299	0	39696	99.25
Total	239057	390	0	239447	
Percentage	99.84	0.16	0	100	

Out of the total enterprises, 2.39 lakh (99.84%) were perennial in nature as they were operational throughout the year. The rest of the 390 enterprises constituting only 0.16% were seasonal / casual in nature. This proportion was more or less same in all tabulation categories. The insignificance of seasonal / casual type of enterprises in the unorganized service sector of Delhi is clearly visible in the graph.

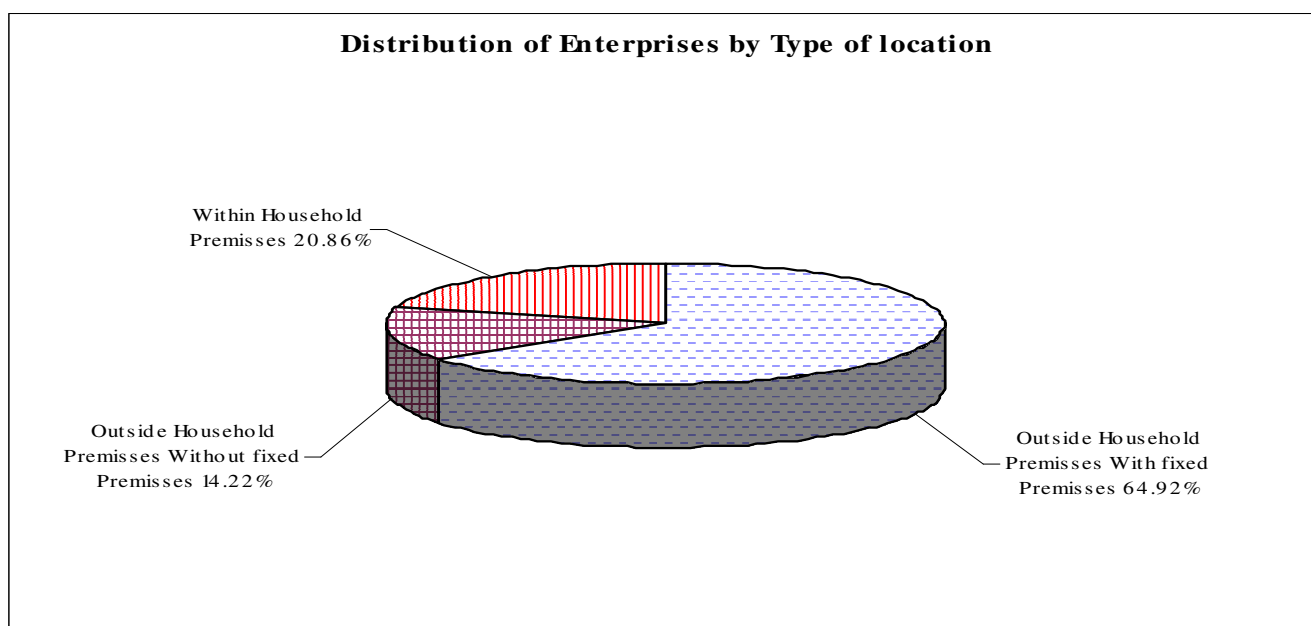


## TYPE OF PREMISES:

Enterprises have been classified into two broad groups with respect to type of premises viz. Enterprises within Household premises and outside household premises. Enterprise operating outside the household premises can be further classified into enterprises with fixed premises and without fixed premises.

**Statement 4.4.2: Tabulation Category-wise Distribution of Enterprises by Type of Premises in Delhi**

Tabulation category	Type of Location								Total
	Within Household Premises	Outside Household Premises							
		With Fixed Premises				Without Fixed Premises			
		Permanent Structure	Temp - orary Structure	Without Structure	Sub- Total	Mobile Market	Street Vendors	Sub- Total	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
H1	130	1627	0	0	1627	0	0	0	1757
H2	5031	18174	1888	1412	21474	213	1780	1993	28498
I1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
I2	2180	3213	20	36	3269	489	15581	16070	21519
I3	4614	6070	110	28	6208	203	15040	15243	26065
I4	12160	31209	414	59	31682	212	0	212	44054
J1	134	739	0	0	739	0	162	162	1035
J2	1093	830	0	0	830	0	0	0	1923
K	5524	35594	108	18	35720	2	0	2	41246
M	5669	7909	41	0	7950	0	0	0	13619
N	3385	16650	0	0	16650	0	0	0	20035
O	10037	25062	2327	1901	29290	77	292	369	39696
TOTAL	49957	147077	4908	3454	155439	1196	32855	34051	239447
%age	20.86	61.43	2.05	1.44	64.92	0.50	13.72	14.22	100

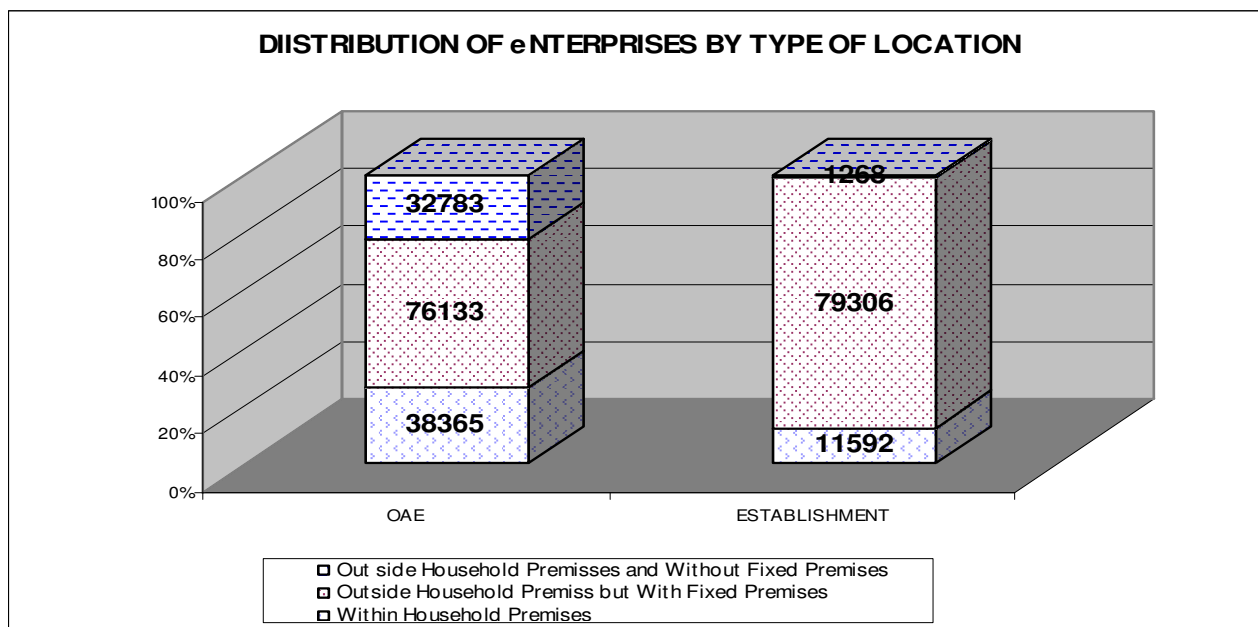


Enterprises located outside household premises and with fixed premises can further be divided on the basis of type of structure. Out of 155439, 94.62% of the enterprises were having permanent structure, 3.16% with Temporary structure and remaining 2.22% with fixed location.

**Statement 4.4.3: Sector-wise Distribution of Enterprises by Type of Premises**

Item	Type of Location				%age of Enterprises operating from Household Premises
	Within Household Premises	Outside Household Premises		Total	
		With Fixed Premises	Without Fixed Premises		
1	2	3	4	5	6
RURAL					
OAE	3203	11998	2983	18184	17.61
ESTT	451	7331	278	8060	5.60
Sub-Total	3654	19329	3261	26244	
%age to Total	13.92	73.65	12.43	100.00	
URBAN					
OAE	35162	64135	29800	129097	27.24
ESTT	11141	71975	990	84106	13.25
Sub-Total	46303	136110	30790	213203	
%age to Total	21.72	63.84	14.44	100.00	
DELHI					
OAE	38365	76133	32783	147281	26.05
ESTT	11592	79306	1268	92166	12.58
Total	49957	155439	34051	239447	
%age to Total	20.86	64.92	14.22	100.00	

Analysis of related data revealed that out of the total own-account enterprises 26.05% were located within household premises; however this proportion was only 12.58% for establishments. Sector-wise data revealed that the proportion of enterprises operating from



outside household premises were more i.e only 17.61% were operating from household premises in rural area as compared to 27.24% operating from household premises in urban areas.

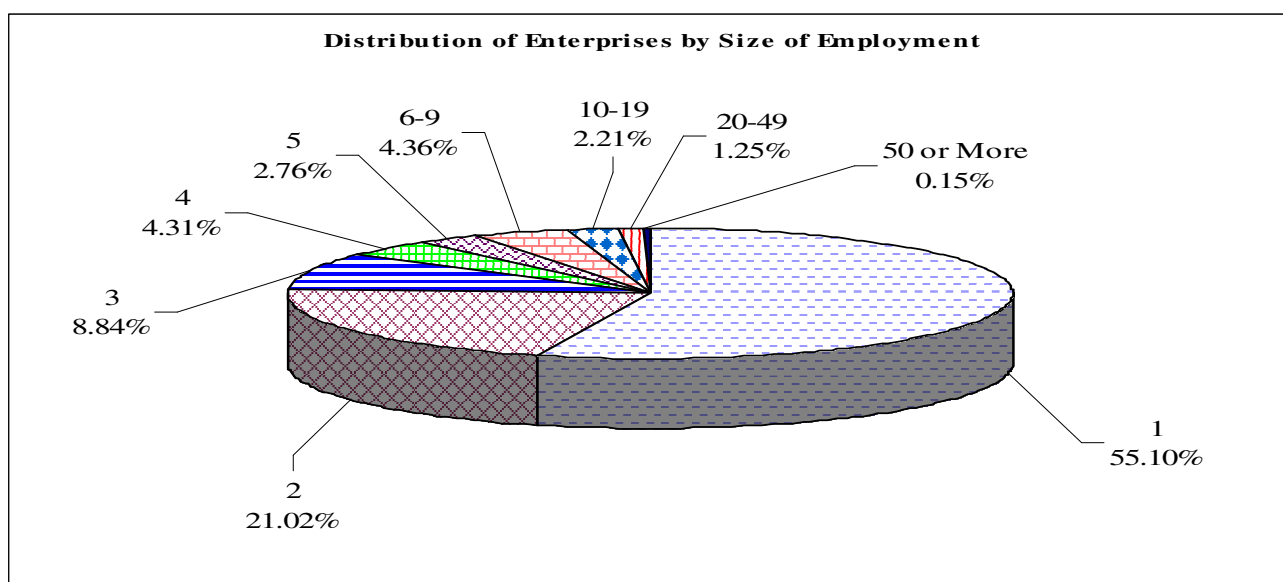
#### SIZE OF EMPLOYMENT:

Enterprises have been arranged in terms of their size-class of employment to ascertain the intensity of employment.

#### Statement 4.4.4 :Distribution of Enterprises by Size of Employment

S. No.	Item	No. of Enterprises by Size of Employment									
		1	2	3	4	5	6-9	10-19	20-49	50 or More	All
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
A	<b>RURAL</b>										
	OAE	15885	2024	193	82	0	0	0	0	0	18184
	ESTT	0	2434	1996	768	581	974	1116	151	40	8060
	Sub-Total	15885	4458	2189	850	581	974	1116	151	40	26244
B	<b>URBAN</b>										
	OAE	116032	10752	1356	285	202	227	191	52	0	129097
	ESTT.	9	35123	17626	9189	5834	9238	3977	2785	325	84106
	Sub-Total	116041	45875	18982	9474	6036	9465	4168	2837	325	213203
C	<b>DELHI</b>										
	OAE	131917	12776	1549	367	202	227	191	52	0	147281
	ESTT.	9	37557	19622	9957	6415	10212	5093	2936	365	92166
	Total	131926	50333	21171	10324	6617	10439	5284	2988	365	239447
	Percentage	55.10	21.02	8.84	4.31	2.76	4.36	2.21	1.25	0.15	100.00

It was found that 55.10% enterprises were having only one person looking after the affairs of the enterprise. Enterprises employing 2 persons were to the extent of 21.02%, 15.91% employs in the range of 3-5 persons, 4.36% in 6-9 category while enterprises employing 10 or more persons were 3.61% only. Size class of employment is also presented sector and enterprise type in statement 4.4.4 in Rural area, 60.53% of enterprise were having only one employee while in urban area this class was having the share of 54.43% . In case of OAE's it was observed that 89.57% of them were employing one person only.



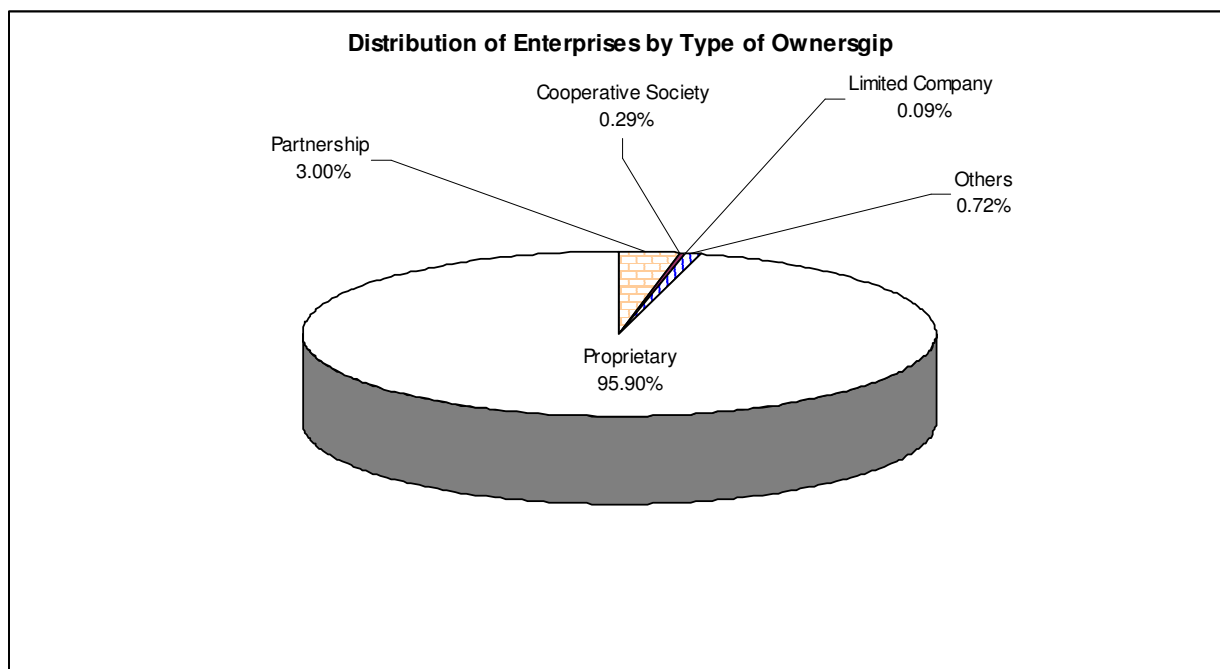
#### TYPE OF OWNERSHIP:

During the Survey data was also collected on the type of ownership of enterprises and their results are presented in Statement 4.4.5 gives details of Type of ownership by sector and enterprise type.

**Statement 4.4.5: Distribution of enterprises by type of ownership.**

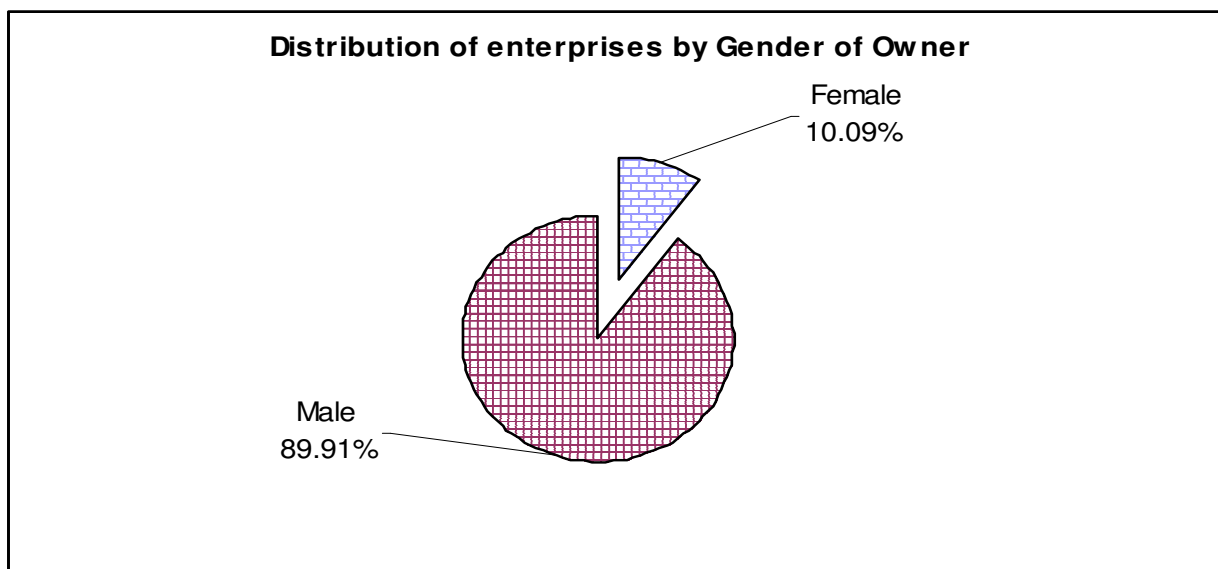
Item	Type of Ownership						%age of Proprietary Enterprises in Total
	Proprietary	Partnership	Co-op Society	Ltd. Company	Others	Total	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
<b>RURAL</b>							
OAE	17657	487	0	0	40	18184	97.10
ESTT	7211	497	32	0	320	8060	89.47
Sub-Total	24868	984	32	0	360	26244	94.76
<b>URBAN</b>							
OAE	126205	2768	124	0	0	129097	97.76
ESTT	78561	3432	533	211	1369	84106	93.41
Sub-Total	204766	6200	657	211	1369	213203	96.04
<b>DELHI</b>							
OAE	143862	3255	124	0	40	147281	97.68
ESTT	85772	3929	565	211	1689	92166	93.06
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>229634</b>	<b>7184</b>	<b>689</b>	<b>211</b>	<b>1729</b>	<b>239447</b>	<b>95.90</b>

Out of the total enterprises, 95.90% were proprietary in nature, 3.00% were partnership type and rest of the 1.10% were operating as cooperative society/limited company etc. It was observed that among OAE's 97.68% were proprietary and in case of establishments 93.06% were in this category. In rural areas 94.76% enterprises were of proprietary in nature whereas in case of urban areas the share of proprietary enterprises was 96.04%.



**Statement 4.4.6: Distribution of Enterprises by Type of Ownership.**

Tabulation Category	Type of Ownership					
	Proprietary	Partnership	Co-op Society	Ltd. Company	Others	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
H1	887	309	439	0	122	1757
H2	27683	815	0	0	0	28498
I1	0	0	0	0	0	0
I2	21255	264	0	0	0	21519
I3	25564	381	0	120	0	26065
I4	43682	372	0	0	0	44054
J1	909	121	0	5	0	1035
J2	1853	70	0	0	0	1923
K	39135	2017	0	86	8	41246
M	12141	444	168	0	866	13619
N	18925	569	41	0	500	20035
O	37600	1822	41	0	233	39696
TOTAL	229634	7184	689	211	1729	239447
%age to Total	95.90	3.00	0.29	0.09	0.72	100.00



Another interesting finding available from the survey was the number of enterprises owned and managed by women. On the whole, 10.09% were in this category. Distribution of women managed enterprises across the tabulation category revealed that it was highest in category 'M' with 40.04% followed by 20.95% in category 'O' consisting of Other community, social and personal service activities & other transport.

**Statement 4.4.7 : Distribution of Proprietary Type of enterprise by gender of owner**

Tabulation Category	Proprietary			% age of Enterprises owned by Female
	Male	Female	Total	
1	2	3	4	5
H1	777	110	887	12.40
H2	26415	1268	27683	4.58
I1	0	0	0	0
I2	21214	41	21255	0.19
I3	25496	68	25564	0.27
I4	40458	3224	43682	7.38
J1	891	18	909	1.98
J2	1491	362	1853	19.54
K	36161	2974	39135	7.60
M	7280	4861	12141	40.04
N	16563	2362	18925	12.48
O	29724	7876	37600	20.95
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>206470</b>	<b>23164</b>	<b>229634</b>	<b>10.09</b>



**Statement 4.4.8 : Distribution of Partnership Type of enterprise.**

Tabulation Category	Proprietary			% age of Partnership Enterprises within Household
	Within household	Others	Total	
1	2	3	4	5
H1	168	141	309	54.37
H2	628	187	815	77.06
I1	0	0	0	0.00
I2	180	84	264	68.18
I3	84	297	381	22.05
I4	372	0	372	100.00
J1	90	31	121	74.38
J2	70	0	70	100.00
K	802	1215	2017	39.76
M	306	138	444	68.92
N	536	33	569	94.20
O	1546	276	1822	84.85
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>4782</b>	<b>2402</b>	<b>7184</b>	<b>66.56</b>

Distribution of partnership enterprises presented in statement 4.4.8 revealed that about 67% partnership enterprises were formed out of the family members and whereas rest of the 33% were partnership enterprises composed of members outside household. The share of family based partnership enterprises was maximum in Communications (I4) and financial intermediations (J2) with 100.00% followed by enterprises engaged in the field of Health and social work (N) with 94.20%. While in case of 'Other community, social and personal service activities' (O) nearly 85% of the enterprises, partnership was forged between persons outside family.

#### **SOCIAL GROUP OF OWNER:**

Social group of owner of enterprises in terms of SC, OBC and Others is relevant for privately managed enterprises namely, proprietary and partnership type only. Social group of owner of private service sector enterprises indicated that 23664 (9.88%) were held by SC, 40733 (17.01%) by OBC and remaining 175050 (73.11%) were headed by persons belonging to other social groups.

**Statement 4.4.9 : Tabulation Category wise Distribution of Enterprises by Social Group of Owner and**

Tabulation Category	Social Group of Ownership			Total
	SC	OBC	Others	
1	2	3		4
H1	0	133	1624	1757
H2	3224	4317	20957	28498
I1	0	0	0	0
I2	2378	5739	13402	21519
I3	2351	6408	17306	26065
I4	5027	6957	32070	44054
J1	82	0	953	1035
J2	55	413	1455	1923
K	1436	4084	35726	41246
M	483	654	12482	13619
N	1006	1477	17552	20035
O	7622	10551	21523	39696
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>23664</b>	<b>40733</b>	<b>175050</b>	<b>239447</b>

**NATURE OF PROBLEMS FACED:**

During the course of survey, entrepreneurs were asked to provide information regarding the problems faced by them in the management of their enterprise. The notable among them were power cuts (7.04%), shortage of capital (5.67%), Mktg. of Products/Services (3.53%), local problems (3.30%) competition from larger units (2.61%). However, 76.75% stated to have no specific problems.

**Statement 4.4.10: Nature of Problems faced by Enterprise type in Delhi**

S.NO.	NATURE OF PROBLEM FACED	OAE	ESTT	COMBINED
1	Non Availability of Electricity Connection	0.17	0.09	<b>0.14</b>
2	Power Cut	5.68	9.23	<b>7.04</b>
3	Shortage of Capital	6.07	5.03	<b>5.67</b>
4	Mktg. of Products/Services	3.82	3.07	<b>3.53</b>
5	Local Problems/Harassment	4.11	1.99	<b>3.30</b>
6	Competition from larger units	2.13	3.37	<b>2.61</b>
7	Non-availability of Labour/Labour Problems	0.05	0.12	<b>0.08</b>
8	Fuel Not Available or available at exorbitant prices	0.27	0.18	<b>0.23</b>
9	Non-recovery of service charges/fees/credit	0.10	0.18	<b>0.13</b>
10	No Specific Problem	76.91	76.49	<b>76.75</b>
11	Other	0.69	0.25	<b>0.52</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>		<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>

## MAINTENANCE OF ACCOUNTS:

Accounts maintenance may be taken to mean that books of accounts are maintained **and information to the survey was also provided from them.** This is an area where this sector was found lagging behind perhaps due to the complexity involved. Despite the obvious conclusions available on the practice of maintenance of accounts, information was collected to build up database for comparison for the future.

### Statement 4.4.11: Percentage Distribution of Enterprises Maintaining Accounts in Delhi.

Tabulation category	Percentage of Enterprises Maintaining Book of Accounts		
	OAE	ESTT	ALL
H1	0.00	6.21	<b>6.15</b>
H2	0.00	0.05	<b>0.03</b>
I1	0.00	0.00	<b>0.000</b>
I2	0.00	1.48	<b>0.27</b>
I3	0.00	1.19	<b>0.26</b>
I4	0.00	0.74	<b>0.12</b>
J1	0.00	13.64	<b>12.56</b>
J2	0.00	3.03	<b>0.94</b>
K	0.00	1.11	<b>0.60</b>
M	1.11	1.2	<b>1.15</b>
N	0.00	1.86	<b>0.94</b>
O	0.00	0.01	<b>0.00</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>0.05</b>	<b>1.04</b>	<b>0.43</b>

It was observed that only 0.43% of these enterprises were found to be maintaining books of accounts. Coming to the practice of maintenance of accounts by enterprise type revealed that 1.04% establishments and 0.05% OAE's were in the habit of account maintenance. Among establishments, enterprises falling under the tabulation category 'J1' were having the highest proportion of enterprises maintaining accounts with 13.64%, this was followed by category 'H1' with 6.21%.

### MISCELLANEOUS FEATURES:

Data is also available on the other features like, pursuing of mixed activity, registration status of enterprises and receipt of assistance, if any.

Mixed activity refers to a state where enterprise carry out multiple activities simultaneously. If separate book of accounts are available it can be treated as separate enterprise, however, in its absence, data has to be collected for the mixed activities under one enterprise. Survey revealed that only 3.17% of OAE, 2.11% of Establishments were pursuing mixed activities. In case of Delhi as a whole, the contribution of such enterprises was 2.77% in the total number of enterprises.

#### Statement 4.4.12: Miscellaneous Features of Service Sector in Delhi

S.No.	Item	OAE	ESTT.	COMBINED
1	Pursing Mixed Activity	4675 (3.17)	1947 (2.11)	6622 (2.77)
2	Registered Under Any Authority	56780 (38.55)	33741 (36.61)	90521 (37.80)
3	enterprises Received Assistance	1673 (1.14)	3646 (3.96)	5319 (2.22)
<b>Total Number of Enterprises</b>		<b>147281</b>	<b>92166</b>	<b>239447</b>

*Note : Figures in parentheses pertains to percentage to total*

Coming to the status of registration of enterprises, as high as 38.55% of the Own Account enterprises and 36.61% of establishments were registered under some authority or act. Further, only 2.22% of the enterprises in Delhi have availed of any type of assistance.

## COMPARISON OF MAIN FINDINGS OF CENTRAL-STATE SAMPLES

Selected findings of Central and State Samples are presented in statement 4.4.13 for enterprises and employment under NSS 63<sup>rd</sup> round. To start with the coverage under the state sample is about 66% more than the sample covered under central sample. Coming to the estimated number of enterprises and employment negligible variation was found between central and state samples. Thus they are more or less comparable in this respect.

The most important indicator / outcome of the survey, namely Value added per worker was found to be comparable in both sets of data for OAE though variation is observed in case of establishment. The estimated market value of fixed assets brought out by both samples of data is also comparable. In case of financial ratios, with some minor exceptions two sets of data are comparable.

### Statement 4.4.13: Comparison of Key results of NSS 63<sup>rd</sup> Round –Central & State Samples.

S.NO	ITEM	NUMBER		
		OAE	ESTT.	TOTAL
<b>A</b>	<b>SAMPLE (ENTERPRISES)</b>			
1	CENTRAL SAMPLE	1753	1211	2964
2	STATE SAMPLE	2506	2407	4913
<b>B</b>	<b>ENTERPRISES</b>			
1	CENTRAL SAMPLE	89624	57547	147171
2	STATE SAMPLE	147281	92166	239447
<b>C</b>	<b>EMPLOYMENT</b>			
1	CENTRAL SAMPLE	110497	212930	323427
2	STATE SAMPLE	169895	473611	643506
<b>D</b>	<b>AVERAGE EMPLOYMENT</b>			
1	CENTRAL SAMPLE	1.23	3.70	2.20
2	STATE SAMPLE	1.5	5.4	2.69
<b>E</b>	<b>GVA/WORKER/YEARLY (RS.)</b>			
1	CENTRAL SAMPLE	40036	63112	55227
2	STATE SAMPLE	70372	119996	106895
<b>F</b>	<b>MARKET VALUE OF FIXED ASSETS OWNED/ENTERPRISE</b>			
1	CENTRAL SAMPLE	118027	709196	349181
2	STATE SAMPLE	441484	673616	648173

**Statement 4.4.14: Comparison of Structural Ratios of State & Central Sample**

ITEM	RATIO OF						
	Total Receipts to			Value Added to			Fixed Assets to Employment
	Employment	Fixed Assets	Operating Expenditure	Employment	Fixed Assets	Total Receipts	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
<b>STATE SAMPLE</b>							
OAE	11635	0.83	2.53	70372	0.50	0.60	139724
ESTT	224477	0.81	2.15	119996	0.43	0.53	277579
COMBINED	19593	0.81	2.20	106895	0.44	0.55	241184
<b>CENTRAL SAMPLE</b>							
OAE	82309	0.9	2.0	40036	0.4	0.5	97541
ESTT	152602	0.8	1.7	63112	0.3	0.4	191723
COMBINED	128611	0.8	1.8	55227	0.3	0.4	158926



## **SECTION FIVE**

# **STATISTICAL TABLES**

**Table No. 1: Estimated number of enterprise**

State : Delhi

Sector	H1	H2	I1	I2	I3	I4	J1	J2	K	M	N	O	Total
RURAL	0	2667	0	4682	1426	6401	81	81	2119	1551	2351	4886	26247
URBAN	1758	25841	0	16847	24634	37667	954	1832	39118	12078	17699	34837	213265
TOTAL	1758	28508	0	21529	26060	44068	1035	1913	41237	13629	20050	39723	239512
Sample	0	26	0	55	13	60	1	1	24	19	27	56	282
Sample	84	649	0	329	456	838	51	85	787	257	365	730	4631



**Table No. 2 : Distribution of Enterprises by type of location**

State : Delhi

Sector	with fixed premises				without fixed premises		Total	Sample
	within household	with Permanent structure	with Temporary	without any structure	mobile market	vendors		
RURAL-OAE								
H1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
H2	134	1107	182	0	0	0	1423	11
I1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
I2	550	327	0	0	0	2093	2970	31
I3	415	40	0	0	0	891	1345	12
I4	635	4886	0	0	0	0	5521	50
J1	0	82	0	0	0	0	82	1
J2	82	0	0	0	0	0	82	1
K	251	1485	0	0	0	0	1735	20
M	513	107	0	0	0	0	620	6
N	206	1566	0	0	0	0	1772	21
O	419	2216	0	0	0	0	2634	27
Total	3205	11813	182	0	0	2984	18181	180
RURAL-ESTABLISHMENT								
H1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
H2	0	1245	0	0	0	0	1245	15
I1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
I2	123	1311	0	0	0	278	1712	24
I3	0	82	0	0	0	0	82	1
I4	0	878	0	0	0	0	878	10
J1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
J2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
K	0	382	0	0	0	0	382	4
M	328	603	0	0	0	0	931	13
N	0	580	0	0	0	0	580	6
O	0	2210	40	0	0	0	2250	29
Total	451	7290	40	0	0	278	8058	102
URBAN-OAE								
H1	0	19	0	0	0	0	19	1
H2	2455	5051	737	1281	213	1477	11212	274
I1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
I2	776	329	17	36	489	12924	14569	246
I3	4007	524	111	29	203	14150	19022	197
I4	10609	20578	335	41	0	41	31604	660
J1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
J2	1011	236	0	0	0	0	1247	16
K	2698	14418	29	0	2	0	17146	265
M	4044	2395	41	0	0	0	6479	105
N	1605	6557	0	0	0	0	8162	147
O	7960	7678	2009	1689	79	224	1937	415
Total	35162	57782	3278	3075	984	28815	129095	2326
URBAN-ESTABLISHMENT								
H1	131	1608	0	0	0	0	1738	83
H2	2444	10772	969	131	0	303	14618	375
I1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
I2	732	1247	3	0	0	286	2268	83
I3	193	5424	0	0	0	0	5617	259
I4	917	4826	79	18	212	0	6052	178
J1	134	698	0	0	0	122	953	51
J2	0	594	0	0	0	0	594	69
K	2575	19310	79	18	0	0	21982	522
M	785	4804	0	0	0	0	5589	152
N	1574	7947	0	0	0	0	9521	218
O	1659	12958	278	212	0	68	15175	315
Total	11142	70187	1407	379	212	778	84103	2305

**Table No. 3: Estimated number of workers**

State : Delhi

Sector	H1	H2	I1	I2	I3	I4	J1	J2	K	M	N	O	Total
RURAL	0	6046	0	24253	1753	8451	326	82	3061	9371	4047	12498	69885
URBAN	24244	83101	0	35143	60276	53659	5595	5420	101166	69797	61290	73923	573612
TOTAL	24244	89147	0	59395	62028	62110	5921	5502	104227	79168	65336	86421	643496
Sample	0	26	0	55	13	60	1	1	24	19	27	56	282
Sample	84	649	0	329	456	838	51	85	787	257	365	730	4631

**Table No. 4 : Estimated Number of workers by type of Sex and nature of Employment**

State : Delhi

Sector	Full Time		Part Time		Total		Sample
	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	
RURAL-OAE							
H1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
H2	129	1712	0	107	1947	1423	11
I1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
I2	0	2970	0	0	2970	2970	31
I3	0	1345	0	0	1345	1345	12
I4	61	5830	0	310	6201	5521	50
J1	0	326	0	0	326	82	1
J2	0	0	82	0	82	82	1
K	0	1819	0	0	1819	1735	20
M	214	406	0	0	620	620	6
N	0	1939	0	96	2034	1772	21
O	200	2687	259	347	3492	2634	27
Total	603	19032	340	859	20834	18181	180
RURAL-ESTABLISHMENT							
H1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
H2	0	4099	0	0	4099	1245	15
I1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
I2	0	21283	0	0	21283	1712	24
I3	0	408	0	0	408	82	1
I4	84	2167	0	0	2251	878	10
J1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
J2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
K	0	1123	0	119	1242	382	4
M	2750	3149	1630	1223	8751	931	13
N	288	1725	0	0	2013	580	6
O	868	7030	0	1109	9007	2250	29
Total	3989	40982	1630	2450	49051	8058	102
URBAN-OAE							
H1	0	0	333	0	333	19	1
H2	797	12256	606	628	14286	11212	274
I1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
I2	0	14591	36	19	14646	14569	246
I3	0	19169	0	0	19169	19022	197
I4	2463	30337	556	374	33730	31604	660
J1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
J2	305	1037	0	0	1341	1247	16
K	1701	17748	117	1476	21041	17146	265
M	1890	4066	3778	256	9989	6479	105
N	693	8305	270	57	9324	8162	147
O	5491	17273	484	1952	25200	19637	415
Total	13340	124782	6180	4762	149059	129097	2326
URBAN-ESTABLISHMENT							
H1	3877	19433	472	129	23911	1738	83
H2	1343	67026	64	384	68816	14618	375
I1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
I2	103	20241	0	154	20497	2268	83
I3	539	40247	67	255	41107	5616	259
I4	378	19380	11	161	19929	6051	178
J1	642	4914	0	40	5595	953	51
J2	535	3473	72	0	4079	594	69
K	3385	76153	15	573	80125	21983	522
M	39094	19586	961	169	59808	5589	152
N	15452	35667	515	332	51966	9521	218
O	6622	40383	0	1719	48724	15175	315
Total	71970	346503	2177	3916	424557	84106	2305

**Table No. 5: Estimated number of worker by type of work, sex and activity**

State : Delhi

Sector	Estimated Number of Worker								SAMPLE
	WORKING OWNER		HIRED WORKER		OTHER WORKER		TOTAL WORKER		
	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE	
RURAL-OAE									
H1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
H2	1712	129	0	0	107	0	1819	129	13
I1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
I2	2970	0	0	0	0	0	2970	0	31
I3	1345	0	0	0	0	0	1345	0	13
I4	5613	61	310	0	217	0	6140	61	57
J1	82	0	0	0	245	0	326	0	4
J2	0	82	0	0	0	0	0	82	1
K	1735	0	0	0	84	0	1819	0	21
M	406	214	0	0	0	0	406	214	6
N	1855	0	96	0	84	0	2034	0	24
O	2436	282	238	82	359	96	3033	459	36
Total	18153	766	644	82	1095	96	19891	943	205
RURAL-ESTABLISHMENT									
H1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
H2	1245	0	2219	0	636	0	4099	0	50
I1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
I2	1835	0	14792	0	4657	0	21283	0	368
I3	82	0	326	0	0	0	408	0	5
I4	892	84	1275	0	0	0	2167	84	26
J1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
J2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
K	549	0	501	0	192	0	1242	0	13
M	655	244	3717	4136	0	0	4371	4380	119
N	580	0	968	288	177	0	1725	288	21
O	2380	82	5597	787	163	0	8139	868	113
Total	8216	409	29393	5210	5824	0	43432	5619	715
URBAN-OAE									
H1	0	74	0	259	0	0	0	333	18
H2	11129	1080	342	27	1413	296	12883	1403	354
I1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
I2	14569	0	0	36	41	0	14610	36	248
I3	19134	0	0	0	36	0	19169	0	201
I4	29739	2739	175	0	797	281	30711	3019	726
J1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
J2	1037	305	0	0	0	0	1037	305	18
K	16588	1701	426	117	2210	0	19223	1818	327
M	4096	2580	183	2698	43	390	4322	5668	153
N	7591	765	46	61	725	137	8362	963	171
O	16139	5649	1527	224	1559	102	19225	5975	588
Total	120020	14892	2699	3422	6822	1204	129540	19517	2804
URBAN-ESTABLISHMENT									
H1	1559	564	17775	3757	229	29	19562	4349	1159
H2	15085	751	48834	656	3491	0	67409	1407	2085
I1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
I2	2609	9	17527	94	259	0	20395	103	761
I3	7733	70	32098	536	671	0	40502	605	1888
I4	5890	245	13399	144	252	0	19541	389	1179
J1	1063	19	3711	623	180	0	4953	642	355
J2	579	70	2802	531	92	6	3473	607	764
K	22968	660	52274	2642	1484	99	76725	3400	2601
M	4041	2184	15142	37377	572	494	19754	40054	2493
N	8979	1827	26538	13811	482	330	35999	15967	1783
O	13410	2161	27486	4347	1206	114	42102	6622	1205
Total	83914	8557	257584	64515	8915	1071	350412	74143	16273

**Table No. 6 : Estimated Annual Value (In Rs.) of Key Characteristics per Enterprise for Non-Financial Enterprises**

State : Delhi

State : Delhi	Sector	Annual Value								Estimated Enterprises	Sample	
		Operating Expenses	Other Operating Expenses	Receipts	Other Receipts	Distributive Expenses	Total Emoluments	Rent Payble	Interest Payble			GVA
		339	369	429	439+449	453	809	901	1019			
RURAL-OAE												
H1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
H2	149790450	6965340	255160200	673800	0	231300	2762400	0	99078210	1423	5	
I1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
I2	295541040	138986100	831187440	0	0	0	127166700	5676000	396660300	2970	9	
I3	3018450	9636210	78045420	0	0	0	5268300	0	65390760	1345	5	
I4	323141700	95250240	518314530	100246110	0	6227400	12558000	0	200168700	5521	25	
J1												
J2												
K	18262800	26328210	167034000	22014840	0	0	7496400	0	144457830	1735	10	
M	339000	1874700	38536800	0	0	0	770400	0	36323100	620	0	
N	51677400	13980810	204892200	273600	0	1992600	11962200	0	139507590	1772	12	
O	0	49749630	0	237716220	0	9689100	16019100	0	187966590	2634	12	
Total	841770840	344042640	2093170590	365814570	0	23030400	184003500	5676000	1273171680	18181	78	
RURAL-ESTABLISHMENT												
H1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
H2	323456400	23204430	565438800	1380600	0	77566800	10790400	0	220158570	1245	9	
I1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
I2	4681103473	1489137696	8130562788	12889245	0	1278111277	38949000	15178800	1973210864	1712	12	
I3	16137000	3912000	48900000	0	0	7824000	0	58680000	28851000	82	0	
I4	50737200	73640280	149870400	74931000	0	30418200	12180900	0	100423920	878	5	
J1												
J2												
K	44382600	4944600	149916000	1152000	0	24726000	5122800	0	101740800	382	3	
M	23759400	33500100	388486950	2370000	0	216944400	8155200	0	333597450	931	2	
N	52359600	27600150	250577100	20520000	0	46975800	15527700	0	191137350	580	2	
O	0	91965660	0	512802360	0	195685200	27920700	0	420836700	2250	13	
Total	5191935673	1747904916	9683752038	626045205	0	1878251677	118646700	73858800	3369956654	8058	46	
URBAN-OAE												
H1	5217000	22311000	98790000	2220000	0	14430000	0	0	73482000	19	1	
H2	745863840	74840160	1577368140	37695120	1814400	27893010	27700470	0	792544860	11212	151	
I1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
I2	807152094	597601950	2711345430	9125250	0	10110276	529195500	28295100	1315716636	14569	121	
I3	100999350	120629646	1075130460	23037600	0	42012060	71118180	49200	876539064	19022	90	
I4	1884755328	505273200	3671106978	425173530	362520	25564890	108119364	0	1705889460	31604	332	
J1												
J2												
K	261233880	465137790	3163282980	87759150	0	31709850	127549800	46582800	2524670460	17146	139	
M	41396790	73135342	865352780	14412000	366000	136417140	29011560	0	764866648	6479	52	
N	345737820	121828890	1409356920	46875960	0	14350500	72181296	0	988666170	8162	72	
O	51000	381743184	18910800	1839191340	0	45375540	83174820	0	1476307956	19637	229	
Total	4192407102	2415461902	14590644488	2672740950	2542920	349555266	1053868590	74927100	10652973514	129095	1195	
URBAN-ESTABLISHMENT												
H1	1534731768	2949137745	7063431635	1084992207	9195	1533254690	46614930	1449488	3664545134	1738	33	
H2	5616470960	882980883	11303049649	118029300	792000	1742027687	214562290	5472600	4920835106	14618	178	
I1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
I2	8369348870	842063543	13166308534	79011000	540000	799787740	122722100	252213486	4033367121	2268	45	
I3	1489906517	2065924507	11177252579	14715114	9066302	1866084884	442291633	25098333	7627070367	5616	115	
I4	5048311171	332200347	2044331940	127987740	528000	430208700	103535520	4519750	1334760162	6051	87	
J1												
J2												
K	852026195	4223641111	12588210173	964131372	6020304	2790778105	292659429	20732526	8470653935	21983	245	
M	466766272	926959734	8501031298	72941079	0	4162102916	304036260	0	7180246371	5589	73	
N	3644642940	1844509224	11631154652	214425358	0	2110916404	178697400	2132700	6356427846	9521	99	
O	10278000	5399447698	48828000	13045199319	144000	1326440285	343386600	228000	7684157621	15175	159	
Total	22518378692	19488696283	77592718458	15809098488	17105801	17461450428	2110337961	311846883	51377636170	84103	1074	

**Table No. 7 : Estimated annual value (in Rs.)of key charteristics per enterprise for financial enterprises**

State : Delhi

State : Delhi																
Sector	Expenditure (Item Code)						Receipt (Item Code)								Gross Value Added	Total Enterprises
	601	604	605	607	Others	619	631	632	635	637	638	Others	649	659		
RURAL - OAE																
H1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
H2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
I1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
I2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
I3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
I4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
J1	3912000	195600	0	0	7383900	11491500	27384000	0	0	0	0	978000	28362000	16870500	82	
J2	0	0	0	0	1271400	1271400	0	0	0	0	0	4890000	4890000	3618600	82	
K	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
M	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
N	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
O	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Total	3912000	195600	0	0	8655300	12762900	27384000	0	0	0	0	5868000	33252000	20489100	163	
RURAL - ESTABLISHMENT																
H1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
H2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
I1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
I2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
I3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
I4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
J1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
J2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
K	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
M	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
N	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
O	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Total	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
URBAN - OAE																
H1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
H2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
I1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
I2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
I3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
I4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
J1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
J2	0	0	0	0	58129740	58129740	0	0	0	0	0	205275000	205275000	147145260	1247	
K	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
M	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
N	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
O	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Total	0	0	0	0	58129740	58129740	0	0	0	0	0	205275000	205275000	147145260	1247	
URBAN - ESTABLISHMENT																
H1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
H2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
I1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
I2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
I3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
I4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
J1	118710000	5081859	3510000	16032677	307915485	4.51E+08	929103228	7820280	32678246	5197500	0	1171782573	2146581826	1695331806	953	
J2	6930000	4290600	5701800	3450000	98954685	1.19E+08	11340000	240000	0	0	0	601603078	613525078	494197993	594	
K	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
M	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
N	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
O	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Total	125640000	9372459	9211800	19482677	406870170	57057710	5940443228	8060280	32678246	5197500	0	1773385650	2760106904	2189529799	1547	



**Table No. 8: Estimated value of Fixed Assets as on last date of reference year**

State : Delhi

Sector	Value of fixed assets (By Item Code)						
	901	902	903	904	905	906	Total
<b>RURAL-OAE</b>							
H1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
H2	204327500	1359500	0	0	6005150	0	211692150
I1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
I2	15950000	0	346765000	0	1039150	0	363754150
I3	0	0	7403350	0	197500	0	7600850
I4	716955000	26935150	10850000	17183950	18979450	1275500	792179050
J1	57050000	0	0	0	6112500	0	63162500
J2	8150000	0	0	0	0	0	8150000
K	209145000	20981500	1938000	0	19795000	0	251859500
M	260125000	0	0	0	1399000	0	261524000
N	81270000	2424300	304000	0	5252000	1731250	90981550
O	181040000	2651925	542500	0	18146170	0	202380595
Total	1734012500	54352375	367802850	17183950	76925920	3006750	2253284345
<b>RURAL-ESTABLISHMENT</b>							
H1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
H2	197355000	1509000	0	76000	9956250	0	208896250
I1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
I2	4055594590	0	2026050000	0	7406850	81315000	6170366440
I3	134475000	0	81500000	0	1630000	0	217605000
I4	0	33069000	1190000	595000	3566000	2505000	40925000
J1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
J2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
K	0	3570000	2975000	0	51245000	0	57790000
M	1344775000	4517500	18006000	23082500	45616000	0	1435997000
N	764000000	89092500	2387500	4800000	24942500	0	885222500
O	295032500	5403750	0	2937000	12849700	0	316222950
Total	6791232090	137161750	2132108500	31490500	157212300	83820000	9333025140
<b>URBAN-OAE</b>							
H1	185000000	9250000	7400000	740000	18500000	0	220890000
H2	1007029000	12893400	5656050	205000	35571950	54000	1061409400
I1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
I2	162105000	2850000	1040170750	1775400	9173850	135000	1216210000
I3	157018750	12672000	56896700	5678500	5516210	236000	238018160
I4	5795412000	254858600	36307300	20857800	171187825	295500	6278919025
J1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
J2	198040000	1515000	5880000	5310000	4198000	0	214943000
K	4921990000	107035500	382362150	148865000	371029100	250000	5931531750
M	2354542500	5935000	1210000	40530500	57415450	0	2459633450
N	1411200000	44846200	52542000	4549000	94999600	1416000	1609552800
O	2007247650	43013050	77945650	2642500	122964540	277500	2254090890
Total	18199584900	494868750	1666370600	231153700	890556525	2664000	21485198475
<b>URBAN-ESTABLISHMENT</b>							
H1	27809869548	760709035	332142270	41244940	1198119411	1842634119	31984719322
H2	13501081370	120986685	199387400	34964500	431597215	1236500	14289253670
I1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
I2	1695300000	2809545000	5317704365	27554500	49798783	450000	9900352648
I3	3432468114	24472123	778352475	203437490	311574700	15340000	4765644901
I4	1852490000	158292800	24819300	129824250	96097150	297000	2261820500
J1	1979106116	64262004	207038012	87328859	430355531	42000000	2810090522
J2	208300000	26000	22057000	66083838	51350543	0	347817380
K	11463187520	245871240	966784511	612006988	1268100031	2577500	14558527789
M	14328294469	114854379	350621050	391281995	871874743	4626375	16061553011
N	13934647136	3923828354	539083884	193115477	1165362652	3220000	19759257502
O	4675368030	340614952	60748250	33241840	249112297	33459500	5392544868
Total	94880112303	8563462570	8798738517	1820084675	6123343055	1945840994	122131582113



**Table No. 9: Estimated number of Enterprises by Nature of Operation**

State : Delhi

Sector	Nature of Operation				
	Perennial	seasonal	casual	Total	Sample
<b>RURAL-OAE</b>					
H1	0	0	0	0	0
H2	1423	0	0	1423	11
I1	0	0	0	0	0
I2	2970	0	0	2970	31
I3	1345	0	0	1345	12
I4	5521	0	0	5521	50
J1	82	0	0	82	1
J2	82	0	0	82	1
K	1735	0	0	1735	20
M	620	0	0	620	6
N	1772	0	0	1772	21
O	2634	0	0	2634	27
Total	18184	0	0	18184	180
<b>RURAL-ESTABLISHMENT</b>					
H1	0	0	0	0	0
H2	1245	0	0	1245	15
I1	0	0	0	0	0
I2	1712	0	0	1712	24
I3	82	0	0	82	1
I4	878	0	0	878	10
J1	0	0	0	0	0
J2	0	0	0	0	0
K	382	0	0	382	4
M	931	0	0	931	13
N	580	0	0	580	6
O	2044	206	0	2250	29
Total	7854	206	0	8060	102
<b>URBAN-OAE</b>					
H1	19	0	0	19	1
H2	11171	41	0	11212	274
I1	0	0	0	0	0
I2	14569	0	0	14569	246
I3	19022	0	0	19022	197
I4	31604	0	0	31604	660
J1	0	0	0	0	0
J2	1247	0	0	1247	16
K	17096	50	0	17146	265
M	6479	0	0	6479	105
N	8162	0	0	8162	147
O	19544	93	0	19637	415
Total	128913	184	0	129097	2326
<b>URBAN-ESTABLISHMENT</b>					
H1	1738	0	0	1738	83
H2	14618	0	0	14618	375
I1	0	0	0	0	0
I2	2268	0	0	2268	83
I3	5616	0	0	5616	259
I4	6051	0	0	6051	178
J1	953	0	0	953	51
J2	594	0	0	594	69
K	21983	0	0	21983	522
M	5589	0	0	5589	152
N	9521	0	0	9521	218
O	15175	0	0	15175	315
Total	84106	0	0	84106	2305

**Table No. 10: Number of Enterprises by Number of Workers**

State : Delhi

Sector	Number of Enterprises by Number of Workers										SAMPLE
	1	2	3	4	5	6-9	10-19	20-49	>=50	TOTAL	
RURAL-OAE											
H1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
H2	898	525	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1423	11
I1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
I2	2970	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2970	31
I3	1345	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1345	12
I4	4949	463	109	0	0	0	0	0	0	5521	50
J1	0	0	0	82	0	0	0	0	0	82	1
J2	82	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	82	1
K	1652	84	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1735	20
M	620	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	620	6
N	1593	96	84	0	0	0	0	0	0	1772	21
O	1777	858	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2634	27
Total	15884	2024	192	82	0	0	0	0	0	18181	180
RURAL-ESTABLISHMENT											
H1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
H2	0	342	411	277	215	0	0	0	0	1245	15
I1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
I2	0	76	84	123	0	556	765	70	40	1712	24
I3	0	0	0	0	82	0	0	0	0	82	1
I4	0	453	356	70	0	0	0	0	0	878	10
J1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
J2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
K	0	0	286	96	0	0	0	0	0	382	4
M	0	331	0	0	203	203	114	82	0	931	13
N	0	193	210	82	0	96	0	0	0	580	6
O	0	1040	651	121	82	119	238	0	0	2250	29
Total	0	2435	1996	768	581	974	1116	151	40	0	102
URBAN-OAE											
H1	0	0	0	0	0	0	19	0	0	19	1
H2	8642	2277	96	193	0	5	0	0	0	11212	274
I1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
I2	14493	77	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	14569	246
I3	18874	148	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	19022	197
I4	29612	1890	69	33	0	0	0	0	0	31604	660
J1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
J2	1200	0	47	0	0	0	0	0	0	1247	16
K	14415	2288	182	60	72	130	0	0	0	17146	265
M	5311	404	492	0	130	61	83	0	0	6479	105
N	7190	782	191	0	0	0	0	0	0	8162	147
O	16297	2888	279	0	0	32	90	52	0	19637	415
Total	116032	10752	1355	285	202	227	191	52	0	129095	2326
URBAN-ESTABLISHMENT											
H1	0	3	125	171	277	267	314	564	19	1738	83
H2	0	4398	3156	1835	1501	3039	456	169	66	14618	375
I1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
I2	0	220	194	74	808	456	258	259	0	2268	83
I3	9	871	983	1246	479	1000	503	520	8	5616	259
I4	0	3845	992	435	190	353	197	38	3	6051	178
J1	0	190	237	63	97	294	43	13	18	953	51
J2	0	81	143	60	88	84	133	1	5	594	69
K	0	12476	4689	1858	1023	978	423	534	2	21983	522
M	0	395	803	920	160	1625	1090	443	154	5589	152
N	0	5096	1276	1124	858	589	429	108	44	9521	218
O	0	7550	5030	1405	355	556	133	139	9	15175	315
Total	9	35123	17626	9189	5834	9238	3977	2785	325	0	2305

**Table No. 11 : Estimated number of enterprise by type of ownership**

State :Delhi

Sector	Proprietary		Number of ownership						Total	Sample	
			Partnership		Co-op	Limited		Others			
	Male	Female	Same House	Diff. House		Private	Public				
RURAL-OAE											
H1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
H2	1294	129	0	0	0	0	0	0	1423	11	
I1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
I2	2970	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2970	31	
I3	1345	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1345	12	
I4	5391	61	70	0	0	0	0	0	5521	50	
J1	82	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	82	1	
J2	0	82	0	0	0	0	0	0	82	1	
K	1735	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1735	20	
M	406	214	0	0	0	0	0	0	620	6	
N	1688	0	84	0	0	0	0	0	1772	21	
O	1932	329	334	0	0	0	0	40	2634	27	
Total	16842	813	487	0	0	0	0	40	18181	180	
RURAL-ESTABLISHMENT											
H1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
H2	1245	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1245	15	
I1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
I2	1628	0	0	84	0	0	0	0	1712	24	
I3	82	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	82	1	
I4	628	84	167	0	0	0	0	0	878	10	
J1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
J2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
K	299	0	84	0	0	0	0	0	382	4	
M	396	244	82	82	32	0	0	96	931	13	
N	466	0	0	0	0	0	0	114	580	6	
O	2058	82	0	0	0	0	0	110	2250	29	
Total	6800	409	332	165	32	0	0	320	8058	102	
URBAN-OAE											
H1	0	0	0	19	0	0	0	0	19	1	
H2	10487	547	138	41	0	0	0	0	11212	274	
I1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
I2	14569	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	14569	246	
I3	18990	0	32	0	0	0	0	0	19022	197	
I4	29020	2453	131	0	0	0	0	0	31604	660	
J1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
J2	1037	211	0	0	0	0	0	0	1247	16	
K	14382	1884	233	648	0	0	0	0	17146	265	
M	3886	2404	107	0	83	0	0	0	6479	105	
N	7175	854	133	0	0	0	0	0	8162	147	
O	13287	5023	1033	254	41	0	0	0	19637	415	
Total	112830	13374	1806	962	124	0	0	0	129095	2326	
URBAN-ESTABLISHMENT											
H1	777	110	168	122	439	0	0	123	1738	83	
H2	13389	592	491	147	0	0	0	0	14618	375	
I1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
I2	2047	41	180	0	0	0	0	0	2268	83	
I3	5079	68	52	297	0	0	121	0	5616	259	
I4	5420	627	5	0	0	0	0	0	6051	178	
J1	809	18	90	32	0	0	5	0	953	51	
J2	454	70	70	0	0	0	0	0	594	69	
K	19746	1091	486	567	0	0	86	8	21983	522	
M	2593	1999	118	57	53	0	0	770	5589	152	
N	7236	1508	319	33	41	0	0	386	9521	218	
O	12448	2443	180	22	0	0	0	83	15175	315	
Total	69994	8565	2157	1275	533	0	211	1369	84103	2305	

**Table No. 12: Estimated number of enterprise by social group**

State : Delhi

Sector	Enterprise Social Group-Wise					Sample
	ST	SC	OBC	General	Total	
RURAL-OAE						
H1	0	0	0	0	0	0
H2	0	129	364	931	1423	11
I1	0	0	0	0	0	0
I2	0	289	1436	1245	2970	31
I3	0	76	383	887	1345	12
I4	0	216	1605	3700	5521	50
J1	0	0	0	82	82	1
J2	0	0	0	82	82	1
K	0	114	369	1252	1735	20
M	0	0	0	620	620	6
N	82	237	231	1223	1772	21
O	0	276	1586	773	2634	27
Total	82	1336	5972	10792	18181	180
RURAL - ESTABLISHMENT						
H1	0	0	0	0	0	0
H2	0	114	465	666	1245	15
I1	0	0	0	0	0	0
I2	0	0	679	1033	1712	24
I3	0	0	0	82	82	1
I4	0	0	251	628	878	10
J1	0	0	0	0	0	0
J2	0	0	0	0	0	0
K	0	0	0	382	382	4
M	0	0	0	931	931	13
N	0	0	96	484	580	6
O	0	159	1334	757	2250	29
Total	0	273	2824	4961	8058	102
URBAN - OAE						
H1	0	0	0	19	19	1
H2	22	2262	2560	6369	11212	274
I1	0	0	0	0	0	0
I2	74	2045	3499	8952	14569	246
I3	104	2260	5867	10791	19022	197
I4	198	4359	4568	22479	31604	660
J1	0	0	0	0	0	0
J2	0	41	413	793	1247	16
K	0	689	1905	14552	17146	265
M	18	484	458	5520	6479	105
N	0	98	1015	7049	8162	147
O	234	5533	4351	9520	19637	415
Total	650	17770	24634	86042	129095	2326
URBAN - ESTABLISHMENT						
H1	0	0	133	1606	1738	83
H2	0	719	929	12971	14618	375
I1	0	0	0	0	0	0
I2	2	45	126	2096	2268	83
I3	0	15	159	5442	5616	259
I4	56	452	534	5010	6051	178
J1	1	83	0	870	953	51
J2	0	14	0	580	594	69
K	0	633	1810	19540	21983	522
M	0	0	196	5393	5589	152
N	0	672	135	8714	9521	218
O	71	1654	3282	10168	15175	315
Total	129	4285	7303	72387	84103	2305

**Table No. 13 : Number of enterprise by nature of problem faced**

State : Delhi

Sector	Nature of problem (Code)											Total	Sample
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	10	11	19		
RURAL-OAE													
H1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
H2	0	0	98	539	0	114	0	0	0	673	0	1423	11
I1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
I2	0	0	1491	0	76	0	0	0	0	1403	0	2970	31
I3	0	40	607	105	385	0	0	0	0	209	0	1345	12
I4	0	899	1061	956	228	0	0	0	0	2377	0	5521	50
J1	0	0	0	0	0	82	0	0	0	0	0	82	1
J2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	82	0	82	1
K	0	0	0	0	195	312	0	0	0	1229	0	1735	20
M	0	0	0	107	0	0	0	0	107	406	0	620	6
N	76	76	0	0	0	114	0	0	0	1506	0	1772	21
O	0	245	303	200	152	129	0	0	0	1606	0	2634	27
Total	76	1259	3560	1906	1036	750	0	0	107	9489	0	18181	180
RURAL-ESTABLISHMENT													
H1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
H2	0	278	228	0	114	114	0	0	0	511	0	1245	15
I1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
I2	0	0	1390	0	76	0	0	0	0	246	0	1712	24
I3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	82	0	0	0	82	1
I4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	119	759	0	878	10
J1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
J2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
K	0	0	119	0	0	0	0	0	0	263	0	382	4
M	0	161	183	0	0	245	0	0	0	343	0	931	13
N	0	0	98	0	0	114	0	0	0	369	0	580	6
O	40	695	206	119	152	0	0	0	0	1039	0	2250	29
Total	40	1134	2223	119	342	473	0	82	119	3528	0	8058	102
URBAN-OAE													
H1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	19	0	19	1
H2	60	315	808	227	940	157	0	0	0	8645	61	11212	274
I1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
I2	0	40	1824	967	1290	0	0	330	0	9848	272	14569	246
I3	0	0	308	568	1028	0	0	0	0	17025	93	19022	197
I4	32	3653	1308	696	443	488	70	17	0	24634	266	31604	660
J1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
J2	0	80	0	0	0	41	0	0	0	1126	0	1247	16
K	18	1707	311	452	357	170	0	0	0	13975	157	17146	265
M	0	78	83	63	96	393	0	0	44	5664	61	6479	105
N	0	335	123	355	42	135	0	0	2	7064	108	8162	147
O	60	895	613	400	831	1000	0	52	0	15788	0	19637	415
Total	169	7101	5377	3726	5026	2383	70	398	45	103785	1016	129095	2326
URBAN-ESTABLISHMENT													
H1	0	397	5	3	5	11	0	0	0	1306	13	1738	83
H2	41	1015	616	286	676	379	63	15	0	11518	12	14618	375
I1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
I2	0	242	17	0	67	120	0	71	0	1752	0	2268	83
I3	0	1106	310	573	79	251	0	0	0	3298	0	5616	259
I4	0	677	219	301	25	300	0	0	0	4530	0	6051	178
J1	0	40	18	0	0	87	0	0	48	761	0	953	51
J2	0	53	26	69	0	0	0	0	0	447	0	594	69
K	0	1073	426	531	184	484	53	0	0	19222	12	21983	522
M	0	562	145	334	120	182	0	0	0	4056	190	5589	152
N	0	771	342	105	13	245	0	0	0	8045	0	9521	218
O	0	1434	291	508	326	579	0	0	0	12038	0	15175	315
Total	41	7368	2411	2707	1494	2637	115	86	48	66971	227	84103	2305

**Table No. 14: Distribution of Enterprises Maintaining Account**

State : Delhi

Sector	Maintain Accounts		Does Not Maintain Accounts	Total	Sample
	And Data Collected From Books	But Data Collected Orally			
RURAL-OAE					
H1	0	0	0	0	0
H2	0	0	1423	1423	11
I1	0	0	0	0	0
I2	0	0	2970	2970	31
I3	0	40	1306	1345	12
I4	0	139	5382	5521	50
J1	0	0	82	82	1
J2	0	0	82	82	1
K	0	0	1735	1735	20
M	0	0	620	620	6
N	0	363	1409	1772	21
O	0	148	2486	2634	27
Total	0	690	17492	18181	180
RURAL - ESTABLISHMENT					
H1	0	0	0	0	0
H2	0	70	1175	1245	15
I1	0	0	0	0	0
I2	40	1390	282	1712	24
I3	0	0	82	82	1
I4	0	258	620	878	10
J1	0	0	0	0	0
J2	0	0	0	0	0
K	0	0	382	382	4
M	0	684	247	931	13
N	0	483	98	580	6
O	0	110	2140	2250	29
Total	40	2994	5024	8058	102
URBAN - OAE					
H1	0	19	0	19	1
H2	0	73	11139	11212	274
I1	0	0	0	0	0
I2	0	810	13760	14569	246
I3	0	1056	17966	19022	197
I4	0	805	30799	31604	660
J1	0	0	0	0	0
J2	0	411	836	1247	16
K	0	5233	11913	17146	265
M	79	239	6162	6479	105
N	0	1934	6228	8162	147
O	0	414	19223	19637	415
Total	79	10992	118025	129095	2326
URBAN - ESTABLISHMENT					
H1	108	12495	183	1738	83
H2	8	2116	12494	14618	375
I1	0	0	0	0	0
I2	19	1003	1246	2268	83
I3	68	4466	1083	5616	259
I4	51	1301	4700	6051	178
J1	131	722	101	953	51
J2	18	478	99	594	69
K	249	10760	10974	21983	522
M	78	3324	2187	5589	152
N	188	6660	2673	9521	218
O	1	1391	13783	15175	315

Total	917	33666	49521	84103	2305
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**Table No. 15 : Estimated Number of Enterprises pursuing Mixed Activities**

State : Delhi

Sector	Tabulation category												NR	Total
	H1	H2	I1	I2	I3	I4	J1	J2	K	M	N	O		
RURAL-OAE														
H1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
H2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
I1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
I2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
I3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
I4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	552	552
J1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
J2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
K	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
M	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
N	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
O	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	552	552
RURAL-ESTABLISHMENT														
H1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
H2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
I1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
I2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
I3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
I4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	119	0	0	0	167	286
J1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
J2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
K	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
M	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
N	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
O	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	119	0	0	0	167	286
URBAN-OAE														
H1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
H2	0	0	0	0	0	163	0	0	0	0	0	0	41	204
I1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
I2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
I3	0	0	0	0	0	32	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	32
I4	0	0	0	0	0	42	0	0	863	0	0	1	2371	3276
J1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
J2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	73	0	0	0	0	73
K	0	0	0	0	0	406	0	0	0	0	0	0	82	488
M	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	30	0	0	0	0	30
N	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	19	19
O	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
Total	0	0	0	0	0	644	0	0	966	0	0	1	2513	4123
URBAN-ESTABLISHMENT														
H1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
H2	0	0	0	0	26	233	0	0	0	0	0	0	79	338
I1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
I2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
I3	0	0	0	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4
I4	0	0	0	0	0	127	0	0	314	0	0	0	43	483
J1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
J2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
K	0	0	0	0	0	111	0	0	15	0	0	0	542	668
M	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	19	0	0	0	0	19
N	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
O	0	0	0	0	0	150	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	150
Total	0	0	0	0	30	621	0	0	348	0	0	0	664	1661



Sample
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5
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1
61
0
1
6
2
1
3
80
0
6
0
0
1
11
0
0
11
1
0
4
34

**Table No. 16: Distribution of Enterprises Registered under different Act**

**State : Delhi**

Sector	Rural OAE			Rural Establishment			Urban OAE			Urban Establishment		
	Not Regd.	Regd.	Total	Not Regd.	Regd.	Total	Not Regd.	Regd.	Total	Not Regd.	Regd.	Total
H1	0	0	0	0	0	0	19	0	19	1029	711	1738
H2	1423	0	1423	1245	0	1245	11212	0	11212	13203	1408	14618
I1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
I2	167	2803	2970	0	1712	1712	808	13762	14569	340	1928	2268
I3	1345	0	1345	0	82	82	18268	755	19022	2009	3609	5616
I4	1577	3945	5521	558	321	878	9098	22508	31604	3127	2926	6051
J1	82	0	82	0	0	0	0	0	0	447	507	953
J2	82	0	82	0	0	0	547	700	1247	219	376	594
K	1735	0	1735	382	0	382	12950	4197	17146	13674	8305	21983
M	620	0	620	736	195	931	6378	102	6479	3933	1657	5589
N	526	1246	1772	0	580	580	1563	6599	8162	582	8940	9521
O	2634	0	2634	2179	71	2250	19471	167	19637	14767	409	15175
<b>Total</b>	<b>10189</b>	<b>7994</b>	<b>18181</b>	<b>5099</b>	<b>2960</b>	<b>8058</b>	<b>80312</b>	<b>48786</b>	<b>129095</b>	<b>53328</b>	<b>30781</b>	<b>84103</b>

**Table No. 17 : Estimated number of enterprises receiving assistance**

State : Delhi

Sector	Type of assistants (code)									Total	Sample
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9		
RURAL-OAE											
H1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
H2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1423	0	1423	11
I1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
I2	366	0	0	0	0	0	0	2550	54	2970	31
I3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1345	0	1345	12
I4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5521	0	5521	50
J1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	82	0	82	1
J2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	82	0	82	1
K	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1735	0	1735	20
M	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	620	0	620	6
N	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1772	0	1772	21
O	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2634	0	2634	27
Total	366	0	0	0	0	0	0	17762	54	18181	180
RURAL-ESTABLISHMENT											
H1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
H2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1245	0	1245	15
I1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
I2	874	0	0	0	0	0	0	838	0	1712	24
I3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	82	0	82	1
I4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	878	0	878	10
J1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
J2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
K	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	382	0	382	4
M	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	899	32	931	13
N	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	580	0	580	6
O	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2250	0	2250	29
Total	874	0	0	0	0	0	0	7152	32	8058	102
URBAN-OAE											
H1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	19	0	19	1
H2	19	0	0	0	0	0	0	11133	61	11212	274
I1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
I2	445	162	0	0	0	0	0	13963	0	14569	246
I3	39	41	0	0	20	1	0	18920	1	19022	197
I4	0	69	0	74	0	0	0	31428	33	31604	660
J1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
J2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1247	0	1247	16
K	87	3	0	0	0	0	0	17057	0	17146	265
M	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6479	0	6479	105
N	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	8161	0	8162	147
O	0	28	89	41	0	0	0	19439	41	19637	415
Total	590	302	89	115	20	1	0	127843	136	129095	2326
URBAN-ESTABLISHMENT											
H1	15	0	0	0	0	0	5	1691	28	1738	83
H2	420	18	0	0	0	0	0	14181	0	14618	375
I1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
I2	1063	0	0	0	0	0	0	1205	0	2268	83
I3	106	77	0	0	0	0	0	5434	0	5616	259
I4	51	11	0	0	0	0	0	5987	3	6051	178
J1	5	5	0	0	0	0	0	944	0	953	51
J2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	594	0	594	69
K	65	0	0	0	0	0	0	21918	0	21983	522
M	0	89	61	0	0	0	0	5297	143	5589	152
N	166	0	0	150	0	0	0	9123	82	9521	218
O	0	162	19	0	0	0	0	14994	0	15175	315
Total	1888	361	80	150	0	0	5	81365	256	84103	2305

**SECTION SIX**

**SCHEDULE ON SERVICE SECTOR ENTERPRISE  
(EXCL. TRADE) [2.345]**

RURAL		*
URBAN		

CENTRAL		*
STATE		

**GOVERNMENT OF INDIA**  
**NATIONAL SAMPLE SURVEY ORGANISATION**  
**SOCIO-ECONOMIC SURVEY**  
**SIXTY-THIRD ROUND: JULY 2006 – JUNE 2007**

**SCHEDULE 2.345: SERVICE SECTOR ENTERPRISES (EXCLUDING TRADE)**

<b>[0] descriptive identification of sample enterprise</b>	
1. state / u.t.:	6. ward /inv. unit / UFS block:
2. district:	7. name of owner:
3. tehsil / town*:	8. name of informant:
4. village name:	9. name and address of the enterprise:
5. serial no. of hamlet:	

<b>[1] identification of sample enterprise</b>												
item no.	item		code				item no.	item		code		
1.	serial number of sample village/block (area frame) / company (list frame)						11.	<i>for 'area frame' units only</i>	sub – round			
							12.		sub – sample			
							13.		FOD sub-region <sup>#</sup>			
2.	frame used (list-1, area-2)						14.		segment number (1 / 2 / 9)			
3.	round number		6      3				15.		second stage stratum (code)			
4.	schedule number		2   3   4   5				16.	sample enterprise number				
5.	sample (central-1, state-2) (put '1' for list frame)						17.	informant code				
6.	<i>for 'area frame' units only</i>	sector (rural - 1, urban - 2)					18.	response code				
7.		state – region					19.	survey code				
8.		district					20.	if item 19 is 2 or 3	reason for casualty (list frame)/ substitution of original enterprise (area frame)			
9.		stratum										
10.		sub-stratum					21.	PSL no. as per ASI frame (for 'list frame' units only, if applicable)				

**CODES FOR BLOCK 1**

item 17 : **informant code** : owner/partner – 1, manager – 2, others working in the enterprise – 9

item 18 : **response code** (to be filled up after filling up the entire schedule):

informant : co-operative and capable – 1, co-operative but not capable – 2, busy – 3, reluctant – 4, others – 9

item 19 : **survey code**: original enterprise surveyed – 1, substitute surveyed – 2, casualty – 3

item 20 : **reason for**

**casualty (list frame)**: enterprise: Government/ PSU/under the coverage of ASI–1, non-operative/closed during the reference year–2, non-traceable–3, in operation during the reference year but data could not be collected–4, enterprise found to be outside survey coverage at detailed enquiry stage–5, others(specify)–9

**substitution of original enterprise (area frame)**: informant : busy – 1, not available – 2, non-cooperative – 3, enterprise found to be outside survey coverage at detailed enquiry stage–4, others – 9

\* Tick mark ( ✓ ) may be put in appropriate place.

# Not applicable for Arunachal Pradesh, Manipur, Mizoram and Tripura.

**CODES FOR BLOCK 2**

<b>item 208: type of ownership</b>				
proprietary (male).....	1	co-operative society/ self-help group.....	5	
proprietary (female).....	2	private limited company.....	6	
partnership with members of the same household.....	3	public limited company.....	7	
partnership between members not all from the same household...	4	others.....	9	
<b>item 213: general educational level of the working owner</b>				
not literate.....	01	primary.....	04	diploma/ certificate course..... 08
literate without formal schooling	02	middle.....	05	graduate..... 10
literate but below primary.....	03	secondary.....	06	postgraduate or above..... 11
		higher secondary....	07	
<b>item 217: whether accounts maintained</b>				
<b>Yes, usable books of accounts maintained,</b>				
and information was collected from books of accounts	1	<b>No usable books of accounts maintained...</b>		3
but information was collected orally.....	2			
<b>item 220: location of the enterprise</b>				
<b>within household premises</b> ..... 1				
<b>outside household premises:</b>				
with fixed premises and with permanent structure.....	2	mobile market .....	5	
with fixed premises and with temporary structure/kiosk/stall	3			
with fixed premises but without any structure .....	4	without fixed premises (street vendors, etc.)	6	
<b>items 222 and 223: nature of problems faced, if any</b>				
non-availability of electricity connection .	01	non-availability of labour/ labour problems.....	07	
power cut.....	02	fuel not available or available at exorbitant price..	08	
shortage of capital.....	03	non-recovery of service charges/ fees/ credit ...	10	
marketing of products/services.....	04	lack of other infrastructure facilities .....	19	
local problems/ harassment.....	05			
competition from larger units .....	06	no specific problem .....	11	
<b>items 226 and 227: types of assistance received</b>				
financial loan (institutional) .....	1	marketing .....	6	
financial loan (non-institutional) .....	2	procurement of raw material.....	7	
subsidy.....	3	others .....	9	
machinery/ equipment.....	4			
training .....	5	no assistance received from any source	8	
<b>items 234 and 235: other Acts/ authorities of registration/recognition</b>				
municipal corporation, panchayat, local body..	01	directorate of education / AICTE /NCTE.....	11	
Shops and establishments Act.....	02	Medical Practitioners Act.....	12	
Sales Tax Act.....	03	Co-operative Societies Act.....	13	
Motor Vehicles Act.....	04	Societies Act.....	14	
Indian Vessels Act / Merchant Shipping Act...	05	Indian Charitable Act.....	15	
RBI/NABARD/IRDA/SEBI.....	06	Cinematograph Act.....	16	
bar council .....	07	Factories Act, 1948.....	17	
Chartered Accountants Act.....	08			
NASSCOM.....	10	other (please specify).....	19	

**Blocks to be filled and reference period by major activity and source of data**

Major Activity	Books of Accounts		Oral	
	Blocks to be filled	Reference period for blocks 6 to 11	Blocks to be filled	Reference period for blocks 3 to 7, 11
Financial	1, 2.1, 2.3 (for SHG & co-op credit society), 6 to 9, 11	FY 2005-06, if ready or FY 2004-05	1, 2.1, 2.3 (for SHG & co-op credit society), 6 to 9, 11	Reference month
Non-financial	1, 2.1, 2.2 (for transport), 6 to 10		1, 2.1, 2.2 (for transport), 3 to 9	

**Also fill block 6.1 for branch-wise data of list frame companies.**



[2.2] details of vehicles operated (owned/ hired) during last 30 days/ last calendar month (applicable for Land Transport (NIC 2004 class 6021, 6022 and 6023))							
type of vehicle	item no.	no. of vehicles				payload capacity (in tonnes, whole no.)	total distance covered (in km)
		total	of age				
			less than 5 years	5-9 years	10 years or more		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
Freight transport by motor vehicles (NIC code 60231)							
trailers	236.						
10-wheeler	237.						
6-wheeler	238.						
MCV (3 to 5 tonnes)	239.						
LCV (1.5 to 3 tonnes)	240.						
others	241.						
Freight transport other than by motor vehicles (NIC code 60232)							
animal drawn	242.						
others	243.						
Passenger land transport by motor vehicles (NIC codes 6021, 60221)							
bus/minibus	244.						
taxi/ trekker/jeep	245.						
auto-rickshaw	246.						
others	247.						
Passenger land transport other than by motor vehicles (NIC codes 60222)							
rickshaw/van	248.						
animal drawn carts	249.						
others	250.						

<b>[2.3] loan transactions of the Self-Help Group / Co-operative Credit Society (NIC codes 65994 and 65995)</b>		
description		item no.
(1)		(2)
<b>no. of members with loans outstanding (only loans taken from this enterprise will be considered)</b>		(3)
		251.
no. of members who have outstanding loan taken for	self-employment activity of self/ household member	252.
	repayment of other debts	253.
	meeting household capital expenditure like house building, etc.	254.
	meeting medical expenses of self/relatives	255.
	household expenses, including expenses on social functions	256.
	others	257.
total number of members of the society/ SHG		258.



<b>[3] selected important operating expenses during the reference month: non-financial enterprises where data from books of accounts are not available</b>		
description	item no.	value (Rs)
(1)	(2)	(3)
<b>hotels and restaurants (NIC-04 group 551 and 552)</b>		
articles consumed for food & drink preparation	301.	
purchase value of goods traded	302.	
crockery, glassware, bedding and other consumables	303.	
fuels and lubricants	304.	
<b>transport (NIC-04 group 602, 611, 612, class 6301 and 6303 to 6309)</b>		
fuels and lubricants	305.	
tyres , tubes, batteries and retreading expenses	306.	
repair and maintenance of transport equipment	307.	
toll tax, octroi, local fees, insurance charges, etc.	308.	
charges paid towards storage of goods	311.	
<b>storage (NIC-04 class 6302)</b>		
consumables used in the storage/warehouse	312.	
insurance charges etc.	313.	
<b>communications (NIC-04 group 641 and 642)</b>		
call charges and rent payable (local call/ STD / ISD, cyber café, radio paging, cellular etc.)	314.	
insurance charges	315.	
<b>real estate, renting and business activities (NIC-04 division 70 - 74 excluding 70103)</b>		
maintenance of building, machinery and equipment	316.	
travelling, hospitality, etc.	317.	
<b>education (NIC-04 group 801, 802, 803 and 809)</b>		
recurring expenses on laboratory and library	318.	
recurring expenses on newspaper, journals, paper, printing, stationery etc.	321.	
expenses on festivals like annual day, teachers' day, health check-up, etc.	322.	
expenses on consumables used in computer, Xerox, cyclostyle, etc.	323.	
<b>health and social work (NIC-04 group 851, 852 and 853)</b>		
diet of patients	324.	
medicine and drugs	325.	
consumables used in operation theatre, sophisticated equipments, pathological, radiological and other diagnostic tests	326.	
syringes, intra veins drip sets, cotton bandages, plastering materials and other disposables	327.	
uniforms, linen and laundry materials	328.	
health camps, seminar, workshop, awareness programmes and other social activities	331.	
training, meeting, documentation, publication, nutritional expenses	332.	
<b>total (items 301 to 332)</b>	<b>339.</b>	

*No separate sub block has been kept for other community, social and personal services (NIC 04divisions 90 to 93). All expenses of these enterprises are to be reported in block 3.1.*

[3.1] other operating expenses during the reference month: non-financial enterprises where data from books of accounts are not available			
(The overall expenses of the enterprise will be recorded here. If some of the items have already been covered under specific activities in block 3, they should not be reported here again.)			
description		item no.	value (Rs.)
(1)		(2)	(3)
electricity charges		341.	
fuels and lubricants <i>(please avoid duplication with items 304 and 305)</i>		342.	
raw materials consumed for own construction of building, furniture and fixtures <i>(please check consistency with item 442)</i>		343.	
minor repair and maintenance of <i>(major repairs will not appear here)</i>	building	344.	
	plant and machinery	345.	
	transport equipment	346.	
	software and hardware	347.	
	tools and other fixed assets	348.	
rent payable on fixed assets (other than land and building)		351.	
service charges for work done by other concerns (contract, sub-contract, legal, audit, advertising and other accounting services, warehousing expenses, commission expenses, etc.)		352.	
travelling, freight and cartage (transport) expenses		353.	
communication expenses (telephone, telegram, fax, postal, courier, e-mail, etc.) <i>(please avoid duplication with item 314)</i>		354.	
consumable stores, packing materials, etc.		355.	
newspaper, journal, paper, printing and stationery expenses (other than educational enterprises)		356.	
taxes on products (VAT, excise, sales tax, service tax, etc. excluding income tax)		357.	
royalties payable (excluding royalties on land and subsoil assets like minerals extracted)		358.	
insurance charges payable		361.	
purchase value of materials consumed for manufacturing or goods incidental to manufacturing, if any <i>(please check consistency with item 431)</i>		362.	
purchase value of goods for trading, if any <i>(please check consistency with items 432 to 434)</i>		363.	
cosmetics, toiletry and laundry articles		364.	
other expenses (customer entertainment, etc.)		365.	
<b>total (items 341 to 365)</b>		369.	
taxes on production (e.g., land and building tax, municipal tax, water tax, <b>registration fee and annual road tax for vehicles</b> , license fees, cess charged by local bodies, etc. excluding excise duties and other indirect taxes)		371.	

[4] selected important receipts during the reference month: non-financial enterprises where data from books of accounts are not available		
(Rs. in whole number)		
description	item no.	value (Rs)
(1)	(2)	(3)
<b>hotel and restaurant activity (NIC-04 group 551 and 552)</b>		
lodging charges, rent receivable for hiring out rooms and halls for functions, conferences and receipts from services provided like transport / travel arrangements, laundry services, gym, hair dressing, swimming pool, entertainment, etc.	401.	
receipts from sale of prepared food, refreshment and drinks	402.	
receipts from trading of purchased food, refreshment, drinks, etc.	403.	
receipts from catering services outside	404.	
<b>transport (NIC-04 group 602, 611, 612, class 6301 and 6303 to 6309)</b>		
earnings from passenger traffic	405.	
earnings from goods traffic	406.	
earnings of commissions for booking agents	407.	
<b>storage (NIC-04 class 6302)</b>		
storage charges receivable	408.	
<b>communications (NIC-04 group 641 and 642)</b>		
charges receivable from customers (STD / ISD / courier/ fax / internet etc.)	411.	
<b>real estate, renting and business activities (NIC-04 division 70 – 74 excluding 70103)</b>		
receipts from services provided	412.	
brokerage charges	413.	
<b>education (NIC-04 group 801, 802, 803 and 809)</b>		
tuition fees	414.	
other fees (including development fees, transport fees, laboratory fees, examination fees, fines, library fee, etc.)	415.	
donations/ grants from individuals and institutions (excluding capital transfers like building fund, etc.)	416.	
<b>health and social work (NIC-04 group 851, 852 and 853)</b>		
consultation fees and charges for medicines	417.	
charges for operation theatre and other special procedures	418.	
charges for ward / cabin, pathological, radiological and other diagnostic tests, diet, nursing, physiotherapy and rehabilitation etc.	421.	
fees for training (nurses, paraprofessionals, etc.)	422.	
donations/ grants from individuals and institutions (excluding capital transfers like building fund, etc.)	423.	
<b>total (items 401 to 423)</b>	429.	

No separate sub block has been kept for other community, social and personal services (NIC 04 codes 90 to 93). All receipts of these enterprises are to be reported in block 4.1

<b>[4.1] other receipts during the reference month : non-financial enterprises</b> where data from <b>books of accounts</b> are <b>not available</b>		
(The overall receipts of the enterprise will be recorded here. If some items have already been covered under specific activities in block 4, they should not be reported here again.)		
description	item no.	value (Rs.)
(1)	(2)	(3)
<b>manufacturing and trading</b>		
receipts from sale of goods manufactured or incidental to manufacturing ( <i>please check consistency with item 362</i> )	431.	
(please check consistency with item 363)	receipts from sale of goods traded	432.
	<b>closing</b> stock of trading goods	433.
	<b>opening</b> stock of trading goods	434.
	change in stock of trading goods (item 433 – item 434) [put (-) sign in case of negative value]	435.
<b>total (item 431+ item 432+ item 435)</b>	439.	
<b>other receipts</b>		
receipts from services provided to others including commission charges	441.	
value of own construction of building, furniture and fixtures including own and hired labour charges ( <i>please check consistency with item 343</i> )	442.	
value of consumption of goods/services produced or traded for own use of the owner or employees (at owner's cost) ( <i>please check consistency with items 701 to 704</i> )	443.	
rent receivable on fixed assets (other than land and building)	444.	
funding / donations received <sup>&amp;</sup> ( <i>including</i> recurring govt. grants and subsidies but <i>excluding</i> capital transfers like building fund, etc.)	445.	
other receipts (e.g., royalty receipts <i>excluding</i> royalty receipts on land and subsoil assets like minerals, etc.)	446.	
production subsidy/ interest subsidy	447.	
<b>total (items 441 to 447)</b>	449.	

<sup>&</sup> funding donations for education, health and social work activities reported in respective items of block 4 should not be repeated here. Donations against which the payee does not receive any service will not be recorded here.

<b>[5] calculation of gross value added for the reference month: non-financial enterprises</b> where data from <b>books of accounts</b> are <b>not available</b>		
description	item no.	value (Rs.)
(1)	(2)	(3)
total receipts [items (429+439+449)]	501.	
total operating expenses [items (339+369)]	502.	
distributive expenses, if any <sup>@</sup>	503.	
<b>gross value added (item 501 - item 502 – item 503)</b> [put (-) sign in case of negative value] <sup>#</sup>	<b>509.</b>	

<sup>#</sup> in case of negative value added give reason code (and explanation, for code 9) in **block 13** after deep probing.

<sup>@</sup> if value of receipts are reported at ex-factory value, distributive expenses will be zero.

[6] employment particulars of the enterprise/company during the reference period				
Did the list frame company have branch office? (Yes-1, No-2) put ‘-’ for area frame enterprises			601.	
If item 601 is “1”, also fill-in block 6.1 for branch-wise information on workers and income				
type of worker			item no.	average number of workers of the surveyed enterprise (consider entire company in case of list frame)
(1)			(2)	(3)
female	full-time	working owner	602.	
		hired worker	603.	
		other worker / helper	604.	
	part-time	working owner	605.	
		hired worker	606.	
		other worker / helper	607.	
male	full-time	working owner	611.	
		hired worker	612.	
		other worker / helper	613.	
	part-time	working owner	614.	
		hired worker	615.	
		other worker / helper	616.	
total (items 602 to 616)			619.	
if item 215 is > 1, no. of workers of this enterprise (i.e., those recorded in item 619) who also work in other EFPs of the working owner ( <i>EFP: enterprise with fixed premises</i> )				621.
if item 216 is > 1, no. of workers of this enterprise (i.e., those recorded in item 619) who also work in other EFPs of the working owner <i>having the same activity</i>				622.

[7] compensation to workers during the reference period			
type of emoluments		item no.	value (Rs.)
(1)		(2)	(3)
salary/ wages, allowances and other individual benefits (cash & kind including bonus, retirement benefits, etc. apportioned for the reference period)	working owners	701.	
	hired workers	702.	
imputed value of group benefits (including employer’s contribution towards canteen, sports, insurance, etc.)	working owners	703.	
	hired and other workers	704.	
total emoluments (items 701 to 704)		709.	

Note: For entries in block 7, consider all workers reported in block 6. Check consistencies among items 702 with items 603, 606, 612 and 615; item 701/703 with items 602, 605, 611 and 614. Entry in items 701 to 704 includes entry in item 443.

<b>[8] assets of the enterprise</b>						
type of assets	serial no.	net book value (if data is from balance sheet)/ market value (if data is not from balance sheet) of <b>owned assets</b> (Rs.)				rent payable on <b>hired assets</b> during reference <b>period</b> (Rs.)
		as on first day of the reference year <sup>@</sup>	as on last day of the reference year	additions during the reference year (Rs.)	deductions during the reference year (Rs.)	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
<b>fixed assets</b>						
land and building	801.					
plant and machinery	802.					
transport equipment	803.					
software and hardware	804.					
tools and other fixed assets	805.					
capital work in progress	806.					
<b>total (items 801 to 806)</b>	809.					
<b>investments</b>						
investments (other than trade)	811.					
loans to members	812.					
<b>current assets, loans and advances</b>						
inventories (physical and financial)	813.					
loans and advances	814.					
others	815.					
<b>total (items 811 to 815)</b>	819.					
interest/ dividend receivable during the reference year (Rs.)				821.		
<b>capital gain</b> during the reference year (Rs.)				822.		
<b>capital loss</b> during the reference year (Rs.)				823.		

<sup>@</sup> to be collected only for enterprises where data is provided from the books of accounts

Fixed assets: additions can be through purchase, own construction, received otherwise, etc. and deductions can be through sold, discarded, theft, damage, etc.

Investments (other than trade) include quoted and unquoted shares, units of mutual funds, government securities, fixed deposits, debentures, etc.

Current assets, loans and advances: others include cash and bank balances, sundry debtors, etc.

<b>[9] financial liabilities</b>			
(Rs. in whole number)			
type of liability	serial no.	principal amount outstanding as on the last date of reference year (Rs.)	interest/ dividend payable during the reference period (Rs.)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
<b>share capital</b>			
partners' capital	901. <sup>#</sup>		
share capital (paid-up) and share application money	902. <sup>*</sup>		
reserve and surplus, share premium and other reserve funds	903. <sup>@</sup>		
<b>loan funds</b>			
long term interest-free loans	904.		
central and state level term lending institutions, government (central, state, local bodies), banks & societies (public sector, commercial, co-operative)	905.		
other institutional agencies	906.		
member's funds	907.		
fixed deposits	908.		
moneylenders	911.		
business partner(s)/ inter-corporate loan	912.		
suppliers / contractors	913.		
others (debentures, etc.)	914.		
<b>current liabilities and provisions</b>			
sundry creditors	915.		
other provisions	916.		
<b>total (items 901 to 916)</b>	919.		
<b>authorised share capital (Rs.)</b>	<b>921.<sup>*</sup></b>		

<sup>#</sup> item 901 is applicable only for partnership enterprises, i.e., if code in item 208 is 3 or 4

<sup>\*</sup> items 902 and 921 are applicable only for co-operative societies and companies, i.e., if code in item 208 is 5, 6, 7 or 9

<sup>@</sup> item 903 is applicable only for partnership enterprises, co-operative societies and companies, i.e., if code in item 208 is 3, 4, 5, 6, 7 or 9

sundry creditors: creditors for supplies, other finances, etc.

other provisions: bills payable, advance payments received on supplies to be made by the enterprise, credit balance with sister concerns, provisions for taxation, leave encashment, diminution in value of investments, etc.

[10] gross value added during the <b>reference year: non-financial enterprises</b> providing data from <b>books of accounts</b> <sup>#</sup> (Rs. in whole number)		
description	item no.	value (Rs.)
(1)	(2)	(3)
<b>expenditure and appropriations</b>		
interest payments	1001.	
dividend payments	1002.	
rent payments on land and building	1003.	
royalties payments on land and subsoil assets like minerals, etc.	1004.	
donations, <i>puja</i> expenses, etc. (exclude capital transfers like building fund, etc.)	1005.	
loss on exchange	1006.	
loss due to sale of investments (both fixed and financial assets)	1007.	
taxes on production (e.g., land and building tax, municipal tax, water tax, registration fee and annual road tax for vehicles, license fees, cess charged by local bodies, etc. excluding excise duties and other indirect taxes)	1008.	
provisions for income tax	1011.	
written off and provisions for bad and doubtful debts	1012.	
transfer to reserves	1013.	
transfer to balance sheet	1014.	
<b>total (items 1001 to 1014)</b>	<b>1019.</b>	
taxes on products (e.g., VAT, excise, sales tax, service tax, etc.)	1021.	
<b>earnings</b>		
interest receipts	1031.	
dividend receipts	1032.	
rent receipts from land and building ( <b>for NIC division 70, i.e., real estate and renting activities, this will not be recorded</b> )	1033.	
royalty receipts on land and subsoil assets like minerals, etc.	1034.	
insurance claims	1035.	
refund of income tax	1036.	
donations, <i>puja</i> , etc. (exclude capital transfers like building fund, etc.)	1037.	
gain on exchange	1038.	
income due to sale of investments (both fixed and financial assets)	1041.	
excess provision written back	1042.	
transfers from reserves	1043.	
balance brought forward from last account	1044.	
<b>total (items 1031 to 1044)</b>	<b>1049.</b>	
provisions for depreciation	1051.	
compensation to employees ( <i>please check equality with item 709</i> )	1052.	
<b>gross value added (item 1019+1051+1052 – 1049)</b>	<b>1059.</b>	
Govt. grant, production subsidy, interest subsidy	<b>1061.</b>	

<sup>#</sup>Data from blocks 3 to 5 will not be collected but data for all the blocks 6 to 9 will be collected for these enterprises. Expenditures and earnings in this block will be recorded based on actual entries available in the books of accounts. donation, *puja*: payments against which the payee does not receive any goods or services grant, subsidy, etc: receipts from government which will not be included in item 1037.



[11] gross value added during the <b>reference period: all financial enterprises (NIC 2004 codes 659 and money lending from own source (65925), Self-Help Group (65994), co-operative credit societies (65995))</b> <sup>#</sup>		
		(Rs. in whole number)
description	item no.	value (Rs)
(1)	(2)	(3)
<b>Expenses</b>		
interest payments	1101.	
rent payments ( <i>excluding</i> land and building)	1102.	
commission & brokerage	1103.	
bank charges	1104.	
DEMAT charges	1105.	
repair and maintenance (building, transport equipment, office equipment, etc.)	1106.	
taxes on products (e.g., VAT, excise, sales tax, service tax, etc.)	1107.	
insurance	1108.	
advertisement	1111.	
service charges for work done by other concerns (contract, sub-contract, legal, audit, accounting services, etc.)	1112.	
others (e.g., electricity, communication, travelling, printing, expenses on non-financial activities, if any but <i>excluding</i> bad debts, provisions for bad debts, diminution in value of investments and other provisions)	1113.	
<b>total (items 1101 to 1113)</b>	<b>1119.</b>	
donations, <i>pūja</i> expenses ( <i>excluding</i> capital transfers like building fund, etc.)	1121.	
taxes on production (e.g., land and building tax, municipal tax, water tax, registration fee and annual road tax for vehicles, license fees, cess charged by local bodies, etc. <i>excluding</i> excise duties and other indirect taxes)	1122.	
written off and provisions for bad and doubtful debts	1123.	
other provisions ( <i>excluding</i> provision for tax and depreciation)	1124.	
<b>Receipts</b>		
interest receipts (cash and kind)	1131.	
dividend receipts	1132.	
net profit in share dealing (put ‘-’ in case of loss)	1133.	
net earnings from hire purchase finance (put ‘-’ in case of loss)	1134.	
lease income	1135.	
brokerage & commission	1136.	
bill discounting	1137.	
merchant banking/under writing	1138.	
income earned on chit funds	1141.	
rent receipts ( <i>excluding</i> land and building)	1142.	
others (e.g., consultancy, receipts from non-financial activities, if any but <i>excluding</i> excess provision written back)	1143.	
Govt. grant, production subsidy/ interest subsidy	1144.	
<b>total (items 1131 to 1144)</b>	<b>1149.</b>	
<b>gross value added (item 1149 – 1119)</b>	<b>1159.</b>	
excess provision written back	1161.	

<sup>#</sup>Data from blocks 3 to 5 will not be collected but data for all the blocks 6 to 9 will be collected for these enterprises.

[12] particulars of field operations																			
srl. no.	particulars	investigator/ senior investigator						senior investigator/ superintendent						superintendent/ senior superintendent					
(1)	(2)	(3)						(4)						(5)					
1201.	(i) name in block letters																		
	(ii) code																		
1202.	total time taken to canvass Sch. 2.345 (minutes)																		
1203.	date(s) of	D	D	M	M	Y	Y	D	D	M	M	Y	Y	D	D	M	M	Y	Y
	(i) survey / inspection																		
	(ii) receipt																		
	(iii) scrutiny																		
	(iv) despatch																		
1204.	signature																		

[13] remarks by investigator/ senior investigator	
1301. Is entry in either of the items 1059, 1159 or 509 negative? (Yes, negative-1, No, positive-2)	<input type="checkbox"/>
1302. If yes, reason (output during reference period much less than op. expenses-1, new unit with insufficient output-2, loss of output due to fire, theft, etc-3, high previous year expenses accounted in present year(for books of accounts only)-4, others (specify in detail giving the actual reason)-9)	<input type="checkbox"/>
1303. Was data collected from the balance sheet and Profit and Loss accounts? (Yes-1, No-2)	<input type="checkbox"/>
1304. If yes, has it been attached with this schedule? (Yes-1, No-2)	<input type="checkbox"/>
If no, reason:	
Other remarks:	

[14] comments by supervisory officer(s)

[illegible]

# 'Branch' includes registered office, head office, service centres, company sales outlets, etc.

& Strike off whichever is not applicable. Either receipts will be recorded for all the branches or income will be recorded for all the branches in Indian rupees.

<sup>@</sup> Sector code: rural-1, urban-2.

\* State codes:

Andaman & Nicobar Islands-35, Andhra Pradesh-28, Arunachal Pradesh-12, Assam-18, Bihar-10, Chandigarh-04, Chhattisgarh-22, Dadra & Nagar Haveli-26, Daman & Diu-25, Delhi-07, Goa-30, Gujarat-24, Haryana-06, Himachal Pradesh-02, Jammu & Kashmir-01, Jharkhand-20, Karnataka-29, Kerala-32, Lakshadweep-31, Madhya Pradesh-23, Maharashtra-27, Manipur-14, Meghalaya-17, Mizoram-15, Nagaland-13, Orissa-21, Pondicherry-34, Punjab-03, Rajasthan-08, Sikkim-11, Tamil Nadu-33, Tripura-16, Uttaranchal-05, Uttar Pradesh-09, West Bengal-19.

For all branches located outside India, state code will be '40'

Total workers, income/receipts will correspond to the entire company. Total of workers recorded in column 5 should be equal to item 619 of block 6.