



**GOVERNMENT OF NATIONAL CAPITAL TERRITORY OF DELHI**



**NSS 71<sup>st</sup> ROUND SURVEY  
(Jan-June 2014)**

**STATE SAMPLE**

**DIRECTORATE OF ECONOMICS & STATISTICS  
3<sup>RD</sup> FLOOR, B-WING, VIKAS BHAWAN-2,  
CIVIL LINES, DELHI – 110054  
Website: <http://des.delhigovt.nic.in>**

**August, 2016**



**GOVERNMENT OF NATIONAL CAPITAL TERRITORY OF DELHI**

**SOCIAL CONSUMPTION  
ON EDUCATION  
IN DELHI**

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## ***PREFACE***

The present report is based on the results of the State Sample of 71<sup>st</sup> National Sample Survey on 'Social Consumption on Education'. This survey was carried out by socio economic unit of this Directorate during January - June 2014. The survey was aimed at procuring basic quantitative information on education sector in Delhi.

The report covers information on participation of persons aged 5-29 years in pursuit of education in the country, facilities and incentives provided by the government and private sectors and its impact on current attendance status of population in the educational institutions, private expenditure incurred by households on education, the extent of educational wastage in terms of dropping-out and discontinuance and its causes. In this round information regarding computer literacy and access to internet facility for 14 plus aged members of the households has been collected.

The report has been prepared by DPA unit of this Directorate under the guidance of Sh. C.K.Dutta, Dy. Director and Sh. K.R.Chhibber, Assistant Director. Sh. K.Prasanth Kumar, Statistical Assistant made untiring efforts for timely completion of this report. The field work of the survey was supervised by Sh. Ravi Kant Sharma, Assistant Director and Sh. R.K.Sharma, Statistical Officer. Data processing was done under the supervision of Sh. P.K.Srivastava, System Analyst and Mrs. Madhu Yadav, Assistant Programmer.

The field work was completed by the staff of Socio Economic Unit whereas scrutiny and tabulation work was completed by Data Processing & Analysis unit (DPA). Data Processing work has been done by EDP unit. This Directorate is thankful to National Sample Survey Office, Field Operations Division, Delhi Region for valuable guidance provided by them.

The Directorate is gratified to the households for extending active co-operation to the field staff. It is expected that this document will be found useful by planners, policy makers & researchers. Suggestions for improvement of future version of the report are welcome.

Place: Delhi  
Date: August, 2016

D.P.Dwivedi  
Director-and- Special Secretary

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## *Executive Summary*

A survey on 'Social Consumption on Education' was conducted in NSS 71<sup>st</sup> round (January- June 2014). A sample of 64 rural households and 1173 urban households were surveyed all over Delhi.

Highlights of the findings of the survey are given below:

### **I. Household profile**

- The total number of households was estimated as **32.48 lakhs**. Out of them 0.87 lakhs (2.67%) were in rural areas and 31.62 lakhs (97.33 %) were in urban areas.
- Average household size was 4.02 with 4.91 in rural areas and 4.00 in urban areas.
- Average no. of persons aged 5-29 years per household was 1.74 (2.13 in rural and 1.73 in urban areas)
- Average no. of persons in the age group 5-29, currently attending educational institutions per household was 1.11 (1.35 in rural and 1.10 in urban areas).

*(Ref: Statement: 4.1.1 & 4.1.10)*

### **II. Literacy rates**

- In Delhi, literacy rate among persons aged 7 years and above was 89.93% as compared to 75.40% at All India level. In comparison with bigger states, Delhi ranks second just after Kerala with 95.2% followed by other bigger States like Himachal Pradesh (85.10%), Maharashtra (83.80%), Gujarat (79.90%) and Punjab (79%).
- Difference in literacy rate among males and females (aged 7 years and above) was observed with male literacy rate higher (94.02%) than female literacy rate (84.72%).
- In Delhi, literacy rate among the population of target age group 5-29 was found to be 94.95% as compared to 92.9% in the previous NSS round i.e. NSS 64th round conducted in 2004.
- In Delhi, literacy rate among the population of all age groups (0 and above) was found to be 82.87% as compared to 69.10% at All India level, whereas the literacy rate in Delhi during 2004 was 79.3% in this age group.

*(Ref: Statement: 4.1.5)*

### **III. Completed educational level of population for different age-groups**

- Percentage distribution of persons aged 7 years & above by completed levels of education shows that about 10% were illiterate, about 24% were literates up to primary, about 13% were of level upper primary, about 32% were of levels secondary and higher secondary and about 21% were of graduate & above level.
- Percentage distribution of persons aged 15 years & above by completed levels of education shows that about 12% were illiterate, about 12% were literates up to primary, about 13% were of level upper primary, about 38% were of levels secondary and higher secondary and about 25% were of graduate & above level.

*(Ref: Statement: 4.1.6 & 4.1.7)*

#### **IV. Distance to nearest primary, upper primary and secondary school**

- In Delhi 91% of households reported availability of primary school within 1 km from the house.
- Nearly 74% of households reported upper primary schools within 1 km from the house while 64% of households reported secondary schools within such a distance.
- 99.85% of households in Delhi are having primary, upper primary and secondary level schools within 3 km. radius showing a slight better position compared to 99.8% of primary schools, 95.5% of upper primary schools and only 83.6% of secondary schools were within the distance of 3 km radius at All India level.

*(Ref: Statement: 4.1.8)*

#### **V. Attendance status of persons in age-group 5-29 years**

- In Delhi, about 64% of males and about 63% of females in the 5-29 years age group were currently attending educational institutions in comparison to about 58% males and about 54% females at All India level.

*(Ref: Statement: 4.1.9)*

#### **VI. Attendance ratios**

- Gross Attendance Ratio (GAR) at primary level was 94% for males & 105% for females as compared to 102% for Males and 101% for Females at All India level.
- GARs at upper primary level were 107% for males and 93% for females. as compared to 92% for Males and 88% for Females at All India level.
- At secondary level, GAR was 93% for males and 87% for females as compared to 87% for Males and 87% for Females at All India level.
- Net Attendance Ratios (NAR) in Delhi at primary level was 84% for males and 89% for females as compared to 84% for Males and 83% for Females at All India level.
- NARs at upper primary level for males and females were 83% and 76% respectively as compared to 64% for Males and 62% for Females at All India level. 64% m 62%F
- At secondary level NARs were 67% for males and 62% for females as compared to 52% for Males and 51% for Females at All India level.
- In Delhi, Age-specific Attendance Ratios in the age-groups 6-10, 11-13, 14-17, 18-23, and 24-29 years were 94%, 96%, 84%, 45% and 5% respectively. In these age groups the Age-specific Attendance Ratios at All India level were 88%, 92%, 76%, 32% and 3% respectively.

*(Ref: Statement: 4.2.4, 4.2.5 & 4.2.6)*

#### **VII. Current attendance of students by type of education**

- In Delhi, out of persons in age group 5-29 years, 95% of students were in general education and remaining were in technical/professional education.
- Percentages of female students pursuing general education was 96% (98% in rural and 96% in urban areas) whereas, it was 94% (91% in rural and 94% in urban) in case of male students.

*(Ref: Statement: 4.1.15)*

### **VIII. Attendance by type of courses**

- Among the students pursuing general education in higher secondary and above levels, 54% male were pursuing humanities compared to 60% of female students, 15% male and 17% female students were pursuing science and 31% of the male students were pursuing commerce compared to 22% of female students.
- Among the male students pursuing technical/professional education, 34% male were pursuing engineering compared to 22% among the female students and 6% of the male students were pursuing medicine (which includes nursing) compared to 14% of the female students.

*(Ref: Statement: 4.1.15)*

### **IX. Type of institution**

- In Delhi, in the age group 5-29 years, about 48% of the students at primary level, about 60% at upper primary level, about 66% at secondary & higher secondary level and about 76% at graduation and above level attended Government institutions.
- 60% of students of age group 5-29 in Delhi, pursuing various levels of education, were attending government institutions, whereas percentages of such students attending private unaided institutions were 32%.
- Among students of age group 5-29 pursuing technical/professional courses, 41% were attending government institutions, whereas percentage of such students attending private unaided institutions was 43%.

*(Ref: Statement: 4.2.7 )*

### **X. Students receiving free education**

- At primary level nearly 42%, students (43% in rural areas and 42% in urban areas) were getting free education in Delhi.
- At upper primary level nearly 49%, students (90% in rural areas and 48% in urban areas) were getting free education.
- At secondary and higher secondary levels nearly 28% students (22% of students from rural areas and 28% from urban areas) were getting free education.

*(Ref: Statement: 4.2.9)*

### **XI. Students received various Incentives in General Education**

- At school education level (Primary to Higher Secondary), about 29% students received scholarship/stipend, about 51% of students got free/subsidized textbooks, about 46% got free/subsidized stationary and about 29% got mid-day meal from government and other sources.
- More than 75% of students studying general education, availing various kinds of incentives (scholarship/stipend, free/subsidized textbooks, free/subsidized stationary, mid-day meal from government and other sources) belonged to lower MPCE classes i.e.

up to Rs.12000.

- In Delhi, most of the students (above 95%) studying general education, availing different types of incentives belonged to Government institutions.

*(Ref: Statement: 4.2.11, 4.2.12 & 4.2.13)*

## **XII. Private expenditure on education**

- Average expenditure per student during the current academic session was nearly Rs.15736 for general education, Rs.60772 for technical/professional (incl. vocational) as compared to Rs.6788 for general education and Rs.62841 for technical/professional (incl. vocational) at All India level.

- General Education:

Primary	-	Rs.12985
Upper primary	-	Rs.13956
Secondary	-	Rs.16766
Higher secondary	-	Rs.18443
Graduate & above	-	Rs.30878
Diploma	-	Rs.44219

- Average expenditure per student in current academic session, pursuing general education
  - at primary level was Rs. 2101 in government institutions compared to Rs.23107 in private unaided institutions.
  - at upper primary level, average expenditure varied from Rs. 3511 in government to Rs. 30644 in private unaided institutions.
  - at secondary level, average expenditure in government institutions was Rs. 4086 against Rs. 47493 in private unaided institutions.
- Nearly 58% of the expenditure for general education and 69% of the expenditure for technical education were on course fees.
- Students pursuing general education spend 10% of expenditure on private coaching as against 4% for students pursuing technical/professional education (including vocational).

*(Ref: Statement: 4.2.15, 4.2.16, 4.2.17 & 4.2.19)*

## **XIII. Never-enrolment and discontinuance of education and their reasons**

- In Delhi, percentage of persons in the age group of 5-29 years dropping out/discontinuing studies were nearly 32% as compared to 34% at All India level.
- Nearly 4.4%(Males 4.1% & Females 4.9%) of the persons of aged 5-29 years in Delhi were never enrolled in any educational institution as compared to 9.4% (Males 7.1% & females 11.9%) at All India level.
- For the males of age 5-29 years, "engagement in economic activities" was the most common reason for dropping out/discontinue, whereas for the females, the dominant

reason was "engagement in domestic activities".

- For both male and female, the major reason for never-enrolment for persons of ages 5-29 years was "financial constraints".

*(Ref: Statement: 4.3.2, 4.3.5 & 4.3.9)*

#### **XIV. Access to computer and internet.**

- Nearly 48% of rural households and 39% of urban household possessed computer.
- In Delhi, highest proportion (nearly 50%) of persons able to operate computer belonged to age group 14-29 years followed by about 26% of persons in age group 30-45 years, about 23% of persons in age group 46-60 years and about 8% of persons in age group above 60 years.
- Among those who can operate a computer, in Delhi about 29% were able to use computer word processing/typing, about 31% able to use internet for searching for desired information and about 28% were able to use internet for sending emails whereas at All India level proportion of persons able to use the basic functions of computer were 14.2%,13.5% and 12.4% respectively.

*(Ref: Table:1 in Section 5 & Statement:4.1.16)*

## SECTION ONE

### INTRODUCTION

The report is based on the findings of the 71<sup>th</sup> Round of survey on 'Social Consumption on Education in Delhi', conducted during the period Jan- June 2014 by this Directorate in respect of State Sample. Comprehensive data on this subject was last collected by NSSO in its 64<sup>th</sup> Round (July 2007 – June 2008).

The governments at different levels spend substantial amount on the creation as well as the functioning of the educational infrastructure and provide a host of facilities and incentives for promotion of education. In order to avail such facilities, individual households, too, have to incur expenditure in the form of tuition fees, examination fees, cost of books, stationery, and transport etc.. While information is available in budget documents on the expenditure to be incurred on education by the government, whereas no information is available on the spending by households, which is equally a key component to arrive at the aggregates on this sector. The generation of information on education and the expenditure by individuals through a specialized survey, therefore, has special significance in the contemporary context.

#### **Previous NSS surveys on Education**

The first all-India survey was conducted on social consumption in its 35th round (July 1980 - June 1981) to obtain data on nature & quantum of benefits received by the people from public expenditure on various services such as **health services** (including mass immunization and family welfare programmes), **educational services**, public distribution, etc.. Subsequently, the subject of social consumption was covered in NSS 42<sup>nd</sup> round (July 1986 - June 1987) and 52<sup>nd</sup> round (July 1995 - June 1996). These surveys were conducted on the same lines as the 35th round survey with some modifications in subject coverage. The surveys covered both qualitative and quantitative aspects of educational services received by households. Qualitative aspects included literacy, educational level attained, current attendance/enrolment, drop-out, reason for drop-outs etc.. Quantitative aspects of educational services included expenditure incurred by households in availing themselves of these services with its break-up into tuition fees, transport costs etc.. In NSS 47th round (July-December 1991), data on qualitative aspects of educational services were also collected. This apart, information on literacy and educational attainment is nevertheless collected for each surveyed household in all the household surveys of NSSO.

## **Objective of the survey**

The 71st Round of NSS was a multi-subject household survey round covering 'Social Consumption on Education' and 'Social Consumption on Health'. The two detailed household enquiry schedules used in the round were Schedule 25.2 & 25.0, on 'Social Consumption on Education' and 'Social Consumption on Health' respectively. The present report covers only 'Social Consumption on Education' whereas report on "Social Consumption in Delhi on Education" has already been released.

This survey was designed to collect information on (a) participation of persons aged 5-29 years in the education system (b) private expenditure incurred by households on education and (c) the extent of educational wastage in terms of dropout and discontinuance, and its causes. The ultimate object was to study (i) the extent of use of incentives provided by the government and private sector as reflected in current attendance status of target group population in educational institutions (ii) estimate the magnitude and nature of expenditure incurred by households on education and above all; (iii) to come out with meaning estimates on the incidence and causes of dropping out, non-enrolment etc. for public policy making.

For each sample household some general particulars such as age, sex, educational level attained, current attendance and enrolment status, etc. were collected from all the household members. For persons of age 5-29 years, who formed the main target group of the survey, further information on current attendance and enrolment status in educational institutions was obtained. More detailed data on education was collected from the persons in the target age-group who were reported to be currently attending at primary level or above. This included information on type of education, details of course, level of current attendance, class/ grade/ year of study, type of management of educational institution and its recognition, details of benefits received, if any, such as fee waiver, scholarship, free study materials and free mid-day meals, and detailed break-up of private educational expenditure for each person. Those currently not attending any educational institution were asked whether they had ever been enrolled, and if so whether they had completed their education or discontinued midcourse, and what was the main reason for dropping out or for non-enrolment. For the first time in this round information regarding computer literacy and access to internet facility for 14 plus aged members of the households have been collected.

## **Comparability with previous round survey**

Though the survey on 'Social Consumption on Education' conducted in 2014 was broadly similar to that undertaken in the 64<sup>th</sup> round of NSS, keeping in mind the field experiences of earlier round and to fulfil the requirements of the stakeholders some modifications or additions in the concepts and definitions were made by NSSO.

- a. It has to be kept in mind for comparability of data with previous round that the survey period for the current round is of six months (January-June 2014), whereas it was of one year in NSS 64<sup>th</sup> round (July 2007- June 2008).
- b. In 64<sup>th</sup> round two items of information, viz. *number of dependants studying away from home*, and *amount sent to them*, were considered in the block on household characteristics. However, in this round dependants staying in hostel, away from home, for the purpose of study, were considered as household members unlike the previous round.
- c. Information on expenditure on education was collected for only one basic course instead of at most two courses as was done in the 64<sup>th</sup> round.
- d. No specific item to capture information on vocational education was incorporated in this round. As per Ministry of Human Resource Development, vocational education is a part of the professional/technical education. According to this Ministry's guidelines, professional/technical education generally pertains to higher education, but in case of school education (i.e. up to secondary level) it is considered vocational education. Therefore, though no separate code for vocational course had been kept in this survey, it can be obtained as a part of technical/professional education from the captured data.
- e. Structures of course codes and level of current attendance codes in the block related to education particulars on basic course have been simplified.
- f. In NSS 64<sup>th</sup> round, the structures of primary and upper primary levels were as followed in different States/UTs. But for this round, classes I-V for primary level and VI-VII for upper primary level respectively are taken uniformly irrespective of the practices followed in States/UTs.
- g. For type of institution, government and local bodies had been merged as government institutions in this round.
- h. Information on usual household consumer expenditure in a month was collected through a single question, in place of the five questions in earlier round.
- i. Some new items of enquiry such as *language mainly spoken at home*, whether *taking private coaching* and *purpose of taking private coaching* had been included to capture information on important contemporary issues on education.
- j. As per requirement of Department of Electronics & IT, few items on access and use of computer were included in demographic block and in block on household characteristics.
- k. Few items of expenditure were clubbed in this round compared to earlier round.

### **Layout of the report**

This report is presented in five sections. Major definitions and concepts related to the survey are given in Section Two. Sampling design and estimation procedure is given in

Section three. A summary of the findings of the survey is presented in the Section Four in three parts. Literacy and completed educational level for the population and the current attendance/ enrolment status of persons of age 5-29 in educational institutions are discussed in part 4.1. A detailed analysis on participation in the education system, various incentives availed and private expenditure incurred on education, for persons in the age-group 5-29 years currently attending at primary level and above, is presented in part 4.2. Non-enrolment and the educational wastage in terms of drop-out or discontinuance, and the reasons thereof, are discussed in part 4.3. The detailed statistical tables are presented in Secion-5 while a facsimile of the schedule of enquiry canvassed in the field is in Annexure-A.

## SECTION TWO

### CONCEPTS AND DEFINITIONS

In order to ensure that uniform concepts are followed while collecting data of survey on 'Social Consumption on Education', concepts and definitions for the items of enquiry were formulated. Important terms which are used in this document are explained below.

**Students' Hostel:** A hostel is meant for providing accommodation to students, irrespective of whether run by any educational institution or not. A hostel, as distinct from a mess, is not managed by the students on a cooperative basis.

**Household:** A group of persons normally living together and taking food from a common kitchen constitutes a household. It includes temporary stay-aways (those whose total period of absence from the household is expected to be less than 6 months) but excludes temporary visitors and guests (expected total period of stay less than 6 months).

#### **Exceptions**

- (a) Students residing in students' hostels are considered as members of the household to which they belonged before moving to the hostel irrespective of the period of absence from the household they belonged. Hence, they are not regarded as forming single-member households unlike previous rounds.
- (b) Any woman who has undergone childbirth during last 365 days is considered a member of the household which incurred the cost of childbirth irrespective of her place of residence during the last 365 days.
- (c) A child aged less than 1 year is considered a member of the household to which its mother belongs.

Even though the determination of the actual composition of a household was left to the judgment of the head of the household, the following procedures were adopted as guidelines.

- Each inmate (including residential staff) of a hostel, mess, hotel, boarding and lodging house, etc., constitutes a single-member household except students residing in students' hostels. If, however, a group of persons among them normally pool their income for spending, they together are treated as forming a single household.
- More emphasis is given on 'normally living together (with the exception of students staying in students' hostels)' than on 'ordinarily taking food from a common kitchen'. In case the place of residence of a person is different from the place of boarding, he or she is treated as a member of the household with whom he or she resides.
- A resident employee, or domestic servant, or a paying guest (but not just a tenant in the

household) is included in the employer's/host's household. However, in special case of a person taking food with his family but sleeping elsewhere (say, in a shop or a different house) due to space shortage, he has to be counted as a member of the household formed by other members of his family.

- If a member of a family (say, a son or a daughter of the head of the family) stays elsewhere for reasons other than study (i.e. other than student staying in students' hostel), he/she is not be considered as a member of his/her parent's household.

**Household size:** The size of a household is the total number of persons in the household, keeping in mind the exception for member of the household residing in a students' hostel for the purpose of study and any woman who has undergone childbirth during last 365 days. A child aged less than 1 year is considered a member of the household to which its mother belongs.

**Household's usual consumer expenditure (Rs.) in a month:** Household's usual consumer expenditure is the sum total of monetary values of all goods and services usually consumed (out of purchase or procured otherwise) by the household on domestic account during a month. This has the following components which are given below:

- A. Usual expenditure for household purposes in a month.
- B. Purchase value of any household durables (mobile phones, TV sets, fridge, fans, cooler, AC, vehicles, computers, furniture, kitchen equipment, etc.) purchased during the last one year and the expenditure per month obtained by dividing by 12.
- C. If any household consumption (usually) from (a) wages in kind (b) home-grown stock (c) free collection was there, then the approximate monthly value of the amount usually consumed in a month was imputed.

Then the sum of A+B+C is taken as household's usual consumer expenditure in a month in whole number of rupees. Usual monthly per capita consumer expenditure (UMPCE) for a household is the household's usual consumer expenditure in a month divided by that household size.

**Education:** The term 'education' generally refers to developing knowledge, skill or character of individuals through a process of learning such as self-study, attendance in formal or informal educational institutions, etc. For the purpose of this survey, 'education' covered the following:

- i. School education commencing from class I to X or XII, as the case may be, irrespective of the recognition status of the educational institution,
- ii. Higher secondary / Pre-university education leading to certificate/ diploma/ degree etc. It also included enrolment in private unrecognised institutions, which had regular classes and following the syllabus and pattern of the education as in recognised schools or colleges and which sponsored students for public examinations as private or external candidates,

- iii. General University education, whether full time or part time, leading to certificate/ diploma/ degree etc. The Universities not recognised by University Grant Commission were not covered,
- iv. Correspondence courses conducted by Universities, Deemed Universities or Institutions authorised by competent authorities for awarding regular degrees or diplomas or certificates,
- v. Higher secondary / Pre-university / Under-graduate/ Post-graduate / Professional/ Technical education leading to certificate/diploma/degree etc. conducted by recognised open university/schools,
- vi. Technical or Professional courses, leading to degree/diploma/certificates, conducted by Universities, Deemed Universities or institutes like, National Institute of Fashion Technology, National School of Drama, Satyajit Ray Film and Television Institute, Film and Television Institute of India, LokNayakJayaprakash Narayan National Institute of Criminology and Forensic Science, etc. or Institutions, authorised by competent authorities like All India Council of Technical Education (AICTE), Medical Council of India (MCI) etc.,
- vii. Professional courses conducted by Institutes like The Institute of Chartered Accountants of India, The Institute of Cost and Works Accountants of India, The Institute of Company Secretaries of India, Actuarial Society of India, etc.,
- viii. All types of courses of duration three months or more, conducted by Institutions like Industrial Training Institute (ITI), National Vocational Training Institute, Regional Vocational Training Institutes, etc., authorised by competent authorities,
- ix. All the courses at primary level and above, whether recognised or not, conducted by recognised educational institutions and not covered under above-mentioned categories.

The following courses were specifically excluded from detailed canvassing:

- Art, music and similar type of courses conducted by individuals in their houses or unrecognised/ unaffiliated institutions,
- Classes taken by Private tutors,
- Education in Nursery/Kindergartens/Preparatory levels except for their enrolment status and dropout / discontinuance status,
- The non-formal system of education being implemented through various programs by government or other agencies except for their enrolment statuses and dropout / discontinuance status.

**Computer:** For this survey, a computer meant any of the following devices viz. desktops, laptops, notebooks, netbooks, palmtops, smart phones, tablets etc. The following categories are defined basically for the convenience of identifying a ‘computer’ for capturing appropriate information while eliminating the chance of missing out.

- I. **Desktop:** A desktop computer (or desktop PC) is a computer that is designed to stay in a

single location without portability. Generally, the monitor, keyboard and mouse in a desktop computer are separate units.

- II. **Laptop:** A laptop computer is a portable personal computer light and small enough to sit on a person's lap. A laptop computer can be powered by battery or plugged into the unit. The main utility of a laptop computer is that it allows a person to travel with its computing resource.
- III. **Notebook:** A notebook is an extremely lightweight personal computer, a portable computer smaller than a laptop model, capable of being run on batteries and electrical current. Technically and traditionally, the difference between a laptop and a notebook is the matter of size only; functionally they are the same.
- IV. **Netbook:** A netbook is a portable computer that is about half the size of a traditional laptop. These computers are a great solution for users who just want a basic computer to get onto the Internet with and do basic applications such as a word processing. The main difference between netbook and notebook is its functionality. Netbook is used for content consumption such as listening to music or watching movies while Notebook is used for content making.
- V. **Palmtop:** A small computer that literally fits in the palm of one's hand is called a Palmtop. Other names for Palmtops are 'hand-held computers' or 'Personal Digital Assistants (PDAs)'.
- VI. **Smartphone:** A smartphone is a mobile phone with built-in applications and internet access with more advanced computing capability and connectivity than an ordinary mobile phone.
- VII. **Tablet:** A tablet computer, or simply tablet, is a one-piece mobile computer. Devices typically have a touch screen, with finger or stylus gestures replacing the conventional computer mouse. An on-screen concealable virtual keyboard is usually used for typing.

**Educational level:** It refers to the different stages of educational attainment. It is the highest level a person has completed successfully. The levels with codes are: not literate, literate without any schooling, literate without formal schooling: through NFEC, though TLC/AEC, others; literate with formal schooling: below primary, primary, upper primary/middle, secondary, higher secondary; diploma/certificate course (up to secondary), diploma/certificate course (higher secondary), diploma/certificate course (graduation & above), graduate, postgraduate and above. If a person has successfully passed the final year of a given level, then and only then he/she was considered to have attained that level of education. For example, for a person studying in Class IX the educational level will be upper primary and not secondary.

**Level of current attendance:** In this case, the current educational level where a student is pursuing his current education is considered. Here the levels are: never attended, ever attended but currently not attending, currently attending in: NFEC, TLC/AEC, other non-formal education, pre-primary (nursery/ Kindergarten, etc., primary (class I to V), upper

primary/middle, secondary, higher secondary, diploma/certificate course (up to secondary), diploma/certificate course (higher secondary), diploma/certificate course (graduation & above), graduate, postgraduate and above.

**Literate:** A person is considered literate if he/she can read and write a simple message in at least one language with understanding.

**School education levels:** A uniform pattern across the country for the number of years of schooling at primary level, upper primary/middle level, secondary level and a higher secondary level is yet to be achieved. However, for this survey, the primary level refers to Classes I-V, the upper primary/middle to Classes VI-VIII, the secondary to Classes IX-X and the higher secondary to Classes XI-XII.

**Type of Education:** Education was broadly divided into two categories: (i) general education and (ii) technical / professional education.

**General education:** In this survey, it included general school education from the primary to the higher secondary level, normal university education for a degree.

**Technical/professional education:** Technical/professional courses involve the hands on training in addition to theoretical classes. Education in engineering, medicine, agriculture, management, chartered accountancy, cost accountancy, art, music, driving, pilot training etc are examples of technical/ professional courses.

**Vocational Courses:** For the purpose of this survey, vocational courses were not defined separately from the technical/professional courses. Any technical/ professional course with the level of current attendance as secondary or below or diploma/certificate course (up to secondary) was considered as vocational course. However, courses offered by Industrial Training Institute (ITI), National Vocational Training Institute, Regional Vocational Training Institutes etc. were considered as vocational courses.

**Student:** For the purpose of this survey, a household member was considered as student if he was aged between 5 to 29 years and currently attending a course at primary level and above.

**Course:** A course is (i) a structured educational programme having a specified syllabus, duration, level, etc. and (ii) necessarily involves appearing in some kind of examination/performance appraisal for getting the degree/diploma/certificate or advancing to the next class/level. Depending upon the subjects covered and the mode of instruction, the courses were categorized broadly as (a) general and (b) technical/professional. For the purpose of this survey, only those courses covered under the definition of 'education' in earlier paragraph were

considered.

**Basic course:** When a particular student was undertaking more than one course, the basic course was identified as per following criteria:

- If an individual was pursuing more than one course then the course, which was in the highest level, was considered as the basic course.
- If all the courses simultaneously pursued currently were in the same level then the course of the general education was the basic course
- In absence of any general education, the course, which involved higher cost, was taken as the basic course.
- If a person was enrolled both in regular course and course through distance learning then regular course was treated as the basic course irrespective of the cost involved.

**Academic session:** The academic session was defined in relation to the duration of the basic course in which he/she was enrolled and attending in the following manner:

- If duration of the course was less than one year, the academic session covered full duration of the course,
- If duration of the course was equal to or more than one year, then the academic session was considered as one-year.
- For the educational institutions pursuing three to six months semester system, academic session was still taken as one year if the duration of the course was equal to or more than one year.

**Current academic session:** This referred to the academic session relating to the basic course, the student was currently attending.

**Type of institution:** This referred to the type of management by which the institution was run. It may be run by Government (Central/State/Local) or a private body either receiving or not receiving government aid. Thus, the types were: (a) Government, (b) Private aided and (c) Private unaided. It may be noted that a government institution may be run either by the government directly or through a governing body/managing committee, etc. set-up by the government. A private aided institution was one, which was run by an individual or a private organisation and received maintenance grant from a government. A private unaided institution was one, which was managed by an individual or a private organisation and was not receiving maintenance grant either from a government.

**Free education:** Education is free of tuition fee in government schools in most of the States and also in private schools in some States up to certain education levels. There are some schools

where students up to a certain level are not required to pay tuition fees. Nevertheless, a fixed sum of money has to be paid such as development fee, library fee, etc. Education in such schools was still considered to be free. This applied to the institution as a whole and not to the specific situation obtaining for the student.

**Expenditure on education:** All the private expenditures (item-wise) incurred and/or to be incurred during the current academic session on the education of the student on the basic course were considered. If duration of the course was more than one year, then current academic session was taken as of one-year even if the course followed three to six months semester system and accordingly the expenditure was recorded. For the expenditure, which was incurred for the remaining part of the current academic session, imputation was done on an objective basis. All the expenditures incurred and/or to be incurred during the current academic session on the education of household members were considered irrespective of the source of expenditure, i.e. whether the expenditure had been incurred and/or to be incurred by the sample household or not.

In case, academic session had not started for a student as on date of survey and it was not possible to obtain information for the coming academic session, expenditure information was collected with reference to the last academic session.

**Other compulsory payments:** These were the payments, besides tuition fee, examination fee, development fee, which were obligatory for a course, usually at the beginning of the academic session. A receipt is given for such payments. A special fee for getting admission under management quota is an example of such payment. Any payment made voluntarily such as donation, bribes, etc. were not considered as compulsory payments.

**Attendance and enrolment:** The current attendance status refers to whether a person is currently attending any educational institution. It may so happen that a person, who is enrolled, is not currently attending the institution. While most of the official educational statistics are based on enrolment, the NSSO Survey, because of its household approach, bases its analysis on the current attendance status.

**Age at first enrolment in school/Age at entry in school:** It is the age in completed years when a person started attending the primary level class. If a person was admitted for the first time at a higher class in the primary level, then the age at the entry was considered.

**Dropout/ Discontinuance:** An ever-enrolled person currently not attending any educational institution may be due to either: (i) he/ she has discontinued after completing the last level of education for which he/ she was enrolled or (ii) he/ she has discontinued education before attaining a specific level. For the first category, for example, if a person had completed the middle level but did not enroll for the next higher level of education, he/ she was not considered

as a dropout. It was considered as a case of discontinuation. However, if the person enrolled for the secondary level but did not complete it, then he/ she was considered a dropout. For the purpose of this survey, both the types were treated alike for recording information.

In block 7 of the schedule, the level refers to the last enrolment level of the household member.

**Some concepts/ indicators used in the KI document:**

**Literacy rate:** Percentage of literates in a population is taken as its literacy rate.

**Gross attendance ratio (GAR):** For each class-group, this is the ratio of the number of persons in the class-group to the number persons in the corresponding official age-group. For example, for Class group I-V the ratio (in %), corresponding to normative age-group of 6-10, is

$$= \frac{\text{Number of persons attending class I – V}}{\text{Estimated population in the age group 6 – 10 years}} \times 100$$

For the remaining class-groups of school education, i.e. VI-VIII, IX-X and XI-XII, the corresponding official age-groups were taken as 11-13, 14-15 and 16-17 respectively.

**Age-specific attendance ratio:** For each age-group this measure gives an idea of proportion of persons of a particular age-group currently attending educational institutions, irrespective of the level or class in which they are studying. For example, for age-group 6-10, this attendance ratio is

$$= \frac{\text{Number of persons in the age group 6 – 10 currently attending educational institutions}}{\text{Estimated population in the age group 6 – 10 years}} \times 100$$

**Net attendance ratio:** For each education class-group, this is the ratio of the number of persons in the official age-group attending a particular class-group to the total number persons in the age-group. For example, for Class group I-V the ratio (in %) is

$$= \frac{\text{Number of persons of age 6 – 10 years currently attending class I – V}}{\text{Estimated population in the age group 6 – 10 years}} \times 100$$

Similarly it can be obtained for the remaining class-groups of school education, i.e. VI-VIII, IX-X and XI-XII, with the corresponding official age-groups as 11-13, 14-15 and 16-17 respectively.

## SECTION THREE

### SAMPLE DESIGN AND ESTIMATION PROCEDURE

**Subject Coverage:** The present survey on the subject “Social Consumption on Education” was a part of 71<sup>st</sup> NSS round conducted during January 2014 – June 2014. The last survey on Education was conducted in 64<sup>th</sup> round of NSS (July 2007 - June 2008).

**Geographical coverage:** This survey was covered the whole part of Delhi.

**Period of survey and work programme:** The period of survey was of six months duration starting on 1<sup>st</sup> January 2014 and ending on 30<sup>th</sup> June 2014. The survey period of this round was divided into two sub-rounds of three months duration each as follows:

Sub-round 1: January - March 2014

Sub-round 2: April - June 2014

In each of these two sub-rounds equal number of sample villages/ blocks (FSUs) was allotted for survey with a view to ensuring uniform spread of sample FSUs over the entire survey period. Attempt had been made to survey each of the FSUs during the sub-round to which it was allotted.

**Schedules of enquiry:** During this round, the following schedules of enquiry were canvassed:

Schedule 0.0 : List of Households

Schedule 25.2 : Social consumption: Education

#### Sample Design

**Outline of sample design:** A stratified multi-stage design was adopted for the 71<sup>st</sup> round survey. The first stage units (FSU) were the census villages in the rural sector and Urban Frame Survey (UFS) blocks in the urban sector. The ultimate stage units (USU) were households in both the sectors. In case of large FSUs, one intermediate stage of sampling was the selection of two hamlet-groups (hg’s)/ sub-blocks (sb’s) from each rural/ urban FSU.

**Sampling Frame for First Stage Units:** For *the rural sector*, the list of 2011 census villages constituted the sampling frame. For the urban sector, the latest updated list of UFS blocks (phase 2007-12) was considered as the sampling frame.

**Stratification:** In Delhi two basic strata were formed: (i) rural stratum comprising of all rural areas of Delhi and (ii) urban stratum comprising of all the urban areas of Delhi.

However, for each town with population 1 lakh or more as per population Census 2011, a separate basic stratum was formed and the remaining urban areas of Delhi had been considered as another basic stratum.

**Sub-stratification:**

**Rural sector:** If 'r' was the sample size allocated for a rural stratum, the number of sub-strata formed was 'r/2'. The villages as per frame were first arranged in ascending order of population. Then sub-strata 1 to 'r/2' were demarcated in such a way that each sub-stratum comprised a group of villages of the arranged frame and had more or less equal population.

**Urban sector:** If 'u' was the sample size allocated for an urban stratum, the number of sub-strata formed was 'u/2'. For all strata, if  $u/2 > 1$ , implying formation of 2 or more sub-strata, all the UFS blocks within the stratum were first arranged in ascending order of total number of households in the UFS Blocks as per UFS phase 2007-12. Then sub-strata 1 to 'u/2' were demarcated in such a way that each sub-stratum had more or less equal number of households.

**Total sample size (FSUs):** 148 urban and 8 rural FSUs were allocated for the state sample in Delhi.

**Allocation to strata:** Within each sector, the respective sample size was allocated to the different strata in proportion to the population as per Census 2011. Stratum level allocation was adjusted to multiples of 2 with a minimum sample size of 2.

**Allocation to sub-strata:** Allocation for each sub-stratum was 2 in both rural and urban sectors.

**Selection of FSUs:** For the rural sector, from each stratum/sub-stratum, required number of sample villages was selected by Probability Proportional to Size with Replacement (PPSWR), size being the population of the village as per Census 2011.

For the urban sector, from each stratum/sub-stratum, FSUs were selected by Probability Proportional to Size with Replacement (PPSWR), size being the number of households of the UFS Blocks.

Both rural and urban samples were drawn in the form of two independent sub-samples and equal number of samples was allocated among the two sub rounds.

## Selection of hamlet-groups/ sub-blocks

**Criterion for hamlet-group/ sub-block formation:** After identification of the boundaries of the FSU, it was determined whether listing will be done in the whole sample FSU or not. In case the approximate present population of the selected FSU was found to be 1200 or more, it was divided into a suitable number (say, D) of ‘hamlet-groups’ in the rural sector and ‘sub-blocks’ in the urban sector by more or less equalizing the population as stated below:

approximate present population of the sample FSU	no. of hg’s/sb’s formed
less than 1200 (no hamlet-groups/sub-blocks)	1
1200 to 1799	3
1800 to 2399	4
2400 to 2999	5
3000 to 3599 and so on	6 and so on

**Formation and selection of hamlet-groups/ sub-blocks:** In case hamlet-groups/ sub-blocks were formed in the sample FSU, the same was done by more or less equalizing population. Note that while doing so, it was ensured that the hamlet-groups/ sub-blocks formed were clearly identifiable in terms of physical landmarks.

Two hamlet-groups (hg)/ sub-blocks (sb) were selected from a large FSU wherever hamlet-groups/ sub-blocks were formed in the following manner – one hg/ sb with maximum percentage share of population was always selected and termed as hg/ sb1; one more hg/ sb was selected from the remaining hg’s/ sb’s by Simple Random Sampling (SRS) and termed as hg/sb2. Listing and selection of the households were done independently in the two selected hamlet-groups/ sub-blocks. The FSUs without hg/ sb formation was treated as sample hg/ sb number 1.

**Formation of second stage strata and allocation of households:** Three SSS were formed for Schedule 25.2 as per following criteria:

SSS No	Composition of SSS within a sample FSU	number of households surveyed	
		FSU without hg/sb	FSU with hg/sb (for each hg/sb)
1	households with at least one student receiving technical/professional education	2	1
2	From the remaining, households having at least one student receiving general education	4	2
3	other households	2	1

**Selection of households:** From each SSS, the sample households were selected by SRSWOR.

**Estimation Procedure:**

**Notations:**

s = subscript for s-th stratum

t = subscript for t-th sub-stratum

m = subscript for sub-sample (m =1, 2)

i = subscript for i-th FSU [village/block]

d = subscript for a hamlet-group/ sub-block (d = 1, 2)

j = subscript for j-th second stage stratum in an FSU/ hg/sb [ j = 1, 2 or 3]

k = subscript for k-th sample household under a particular second stage stratum within an FSU/ hg/sb

D = total number of hg's/ sb's formed in the sample FSU

$D^* = (D - 1)$  for FSUs with  $D \geq 1$

Z = total size of a rural/urban sub-stratum (= sum of sizes for all the FSUs of a sub-stratum)

z = size of sample village/UFS block used for selection.

n = number of sample FSUs surveyed including 'uninhabited' and 'zero cases' but excluding casualty for a particular sub-sample and sub-stratum.

H = total number of households listed in a second-stage stratum of an FSU / hamlet-group or sub-block of sample FSU

h = number of households surveyed in a second-stage stratum of an FSU / hamlet-group or sub-block of sample FSU

x, y = observed value of characteristics x, y under estimation

$\hat{X}$  ,  $\hat{Y}$  = estimate of population total X, Y for the characteristics x, y

Under the above symbols,

$y_{stmidjk}$  = observed value of the characteristic y for the k-th household in the j-th second stage stratum of the d-th hg/ sb (d = 1, 2) of the i-th FSU belonging to the m-th sub-sample for the t-th sub-stratum of s-th stratum.

However, for ease of understanding, a few symbols have been suppressed in following paragraphs where they are obvious.

**Formulae for Estimation of Aggregates for a particular sub-sample and stratum x Sub - stratum:**

**Schedule 0.0:**

**Rural/Urban:**

- (i) For estimating the number of households in a stratum x sub-stratum possessing a characteristic:

$$\hat{Y} = \frac{Z}{n} \sum_{i=1}^n \frac{1}{z_i} [y_{i1} + D_i^* \times y_{i2}]$$

where  $y_{i1}$  ,  $y_{i2}$  are the total number of households possessing the characteristic y in hg's 1 & 2 of the i-th FSU respectively

- (ii) For estimating the number of villages in a stratum □□□ sub-stratum possessing a characteristic:

$$\hat{Y} = \frac{Z}{n} \sum_{i=1}^n \frac{1}{z_i} y_i$$

where  $y_i$  is taken as 1 for sample villages possessing the characteristic and 0 otherwise.

**Schedule 25.2:**

**Rural/Urban**

- (i) For j-th second-stage stratum of a stratum x sub-stratum:

$$\hat{Y}_j = \frac{Z}{n_j} \sum_{i=1}^{n_j} \frac{1}{z_i} \left[ \frac{H_{i1j}}{h_{i1j}} \sum_{k=1}^{h_{i1j}} y_{i1jk} + D_i^* \times \frac{H_{i2j}}{h_{i2j}} \sum_{k=1}^{h_{i2j}} y_{i2jk} \right]$$

(ii) For all second-stage strata combined:

$$\hat{Y} = \sum_j \hat{Y}_j$$

**Overall Estimate for Aggregates for a sub-stratum:**

Overall estimate for aggregates for a sub-stratum ( $\hat{Y}_{st}$ ) based on two sub-samples in a sub-stratum is obtained as:

$$\hat{Y}_{st} = \frac{1}{2} \sum_{m=1}^2 \hat{Y}_{stm}$$

**Overall Estimate for Aggregates for a stratum:**

Overall estimate for aggregates for a stratum ( $\hat{Y}_s$ ) will be obtained as:

$$\hat{Y}_s = \sum_t \hat{Y}_{st}$$

The overall estimate  $\hat{Y}$  at the State level is obtained by summing the stratum estimates  $\hat{Y}_s$  over all strata belonging to the State.

## SECTION FOUR

### SUMMARY FINDINGS

The 71<sup>st</sup> NSS Round survey was conducted during January-June, 2014 to study the “Social Consumption on Education” on persons significantly of age group 5-29 years who are considered the main users of the formal education system in Delhi. The findings are explained with the help of statements and graphical presentation. These estimates are based on the sample of 64 rural & 1173 urban households with 314 & 5074 sample persons respectively.

The focus of the survey was on the persons of age group 5-29 and their current attendance or enrolment status as this group contains the main beneficiaries of the education system in its current state. In fact, the performance of the educational infrastructure, facilities and incentives provided by the government as well as the private sector can best be studied through the current attendance status of the school- and college-going population. Accordingly, the survey generated detailed information on the nature of participation in education, various incentives availed of, and private expenditure incurred on education for persons aged 5-29 who were reported to be currently attending educational institutions **at primary-or-above levels**. Unlike previous survey, in this survey data on computer literacy was collected.

Our education system in general is also characterized by a high rate of early discontinuance of education, in addition to the sizeable portion of the population who do not enter the education system at all. To study the dimensions of discontinuance and non-enrolment, some information including reasons for discontinuance or non-enrolment, as the case might be, was collected from those in the age-group 5-29 who were not currently attending any educational institution. This section is divided in to four parts 4.1, 4.2, 4.3 and 4.4 to present different aspects. The comparison of key results of State’s and Central samples is given in part 4.4 of this section.

#### **Estimated population and households**

The survey estimated that there were about 32.49 lakhs households with an average household size of 4.02 persons during the above said period. Out of the total households 0.87 lakh (2.67%) were in rural and 31.62 lakhs (97.33%) in urban areas. The average household size was 4.91 persons in rural and 4.00 persons in urban areas.

**Statement 4.1.1: Distribution of households/Population**

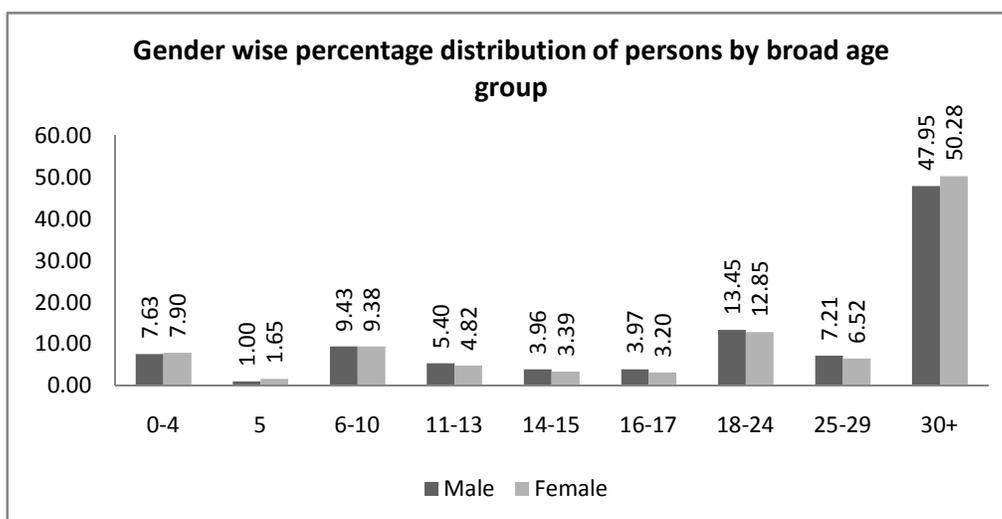
Sector	Estimated Households	Estimated Population			Average household size
		Male	Female	Total	
<b>(In Numbers)</b>					
Rural	86687	243167	182525	425692	4.91
Urban	3162166	7017121	5631211	12648332	4.00
Delhi	3248853	7260288	5813736	13074024	4.02
<b>(In Percentage)</b>					
Rural	2.67	3.35	3.14	3.26	
Urban	97.33	96.65	96.86	96.74	
Delhi	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	

Statement 4.1.2 gives the distribution of population by Monthly Per Capita Expenditure (MPCE) class. The statement reveals that the maximum percentage of the total population of Delhi i.e. 71.20% belongs to the MPCE class Rs.4001-16000. 13.92% of the total population belongs to the MPCE class greater than or equal to Rs.24001 and the lowest percentage of the population i.e. 2.05 % belongs to the MPCE class Rs.0-4000.

**Statement 4.1.2: Sex/Sector wise distribution of Persons by each MPCE Class**

MPCE Class	Rural			Urban			Delhi		
	Male	Female	All	Male	Female	All	Male	Female	All
<b>(In Numbers)</b>									
0-4000	0	0	0	210125	58161	268287	210125	58161	268287
4001-8000	56660	58339	114999	1370024	1151744	2521768	1426684	1210083	2636767
8001-12000	57956	45833	103789	2370005	1931120	4301125	2427961	1976953	4404914
12001-16000	62961	38077	101038	1216194	949475	2165669	1279155	987552	2266707
16001-20000	1247	851	2098	647123	485328	1132451	648370	486179	1134549
20001-24000	8056	11728	19784	277856	245121	522976	285912	256849	542761
>=24001	56287	27697	83984	925795	810263	1736057	982081	837960	1820041
<b>All</b>	<b>243167</b>	<b>182525</b>	<b>425692</b>	<b>7017121</b>	<b>5631211</b>	<b>12648333</b>	<b>7260288</b>	<b>5813737</b>	<b>13074024</b>
<b>(In Percentage)</b>									
0-4000	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.99	1.03	2.12	2.89	1.00	2.05
4001-8000	23.30	31.96	27.01	19.52	20.45	19.94	19.65	20.81	20.17
8001-12000	23.83	25.11	24.38	33.77	34.29	34.01	33.44	34.00	33.69
12001-16000	25.89	20.86	23.73	17.33	16.86	17.12	17.62	16.99	17.34
16001-20000	0.51	0.47	0.49	9.22	8.62	8.95	8.93	8.36	8.68
20001-24000	3.31	6.43	4.65	3.96	4.35	4.13	3.94	4.42	4.15
>=24001	23.15	15.17	19.73	13.19	14.39	13.73	13.53	14.41	13.92
<b>All</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>





### Social group wise distribution of households

Social group wise distribution of households is presented MPCE class wise in Statement 4.1.4. It reveals that 27.41% of total households belong to OBC category, 18.66% to schedule caste category, 2.65% to scheduled tribe category and remaining 51.28% belongs to other caste category.

#### Statement 4.1.4: Distribution of households by social group and MPCE.

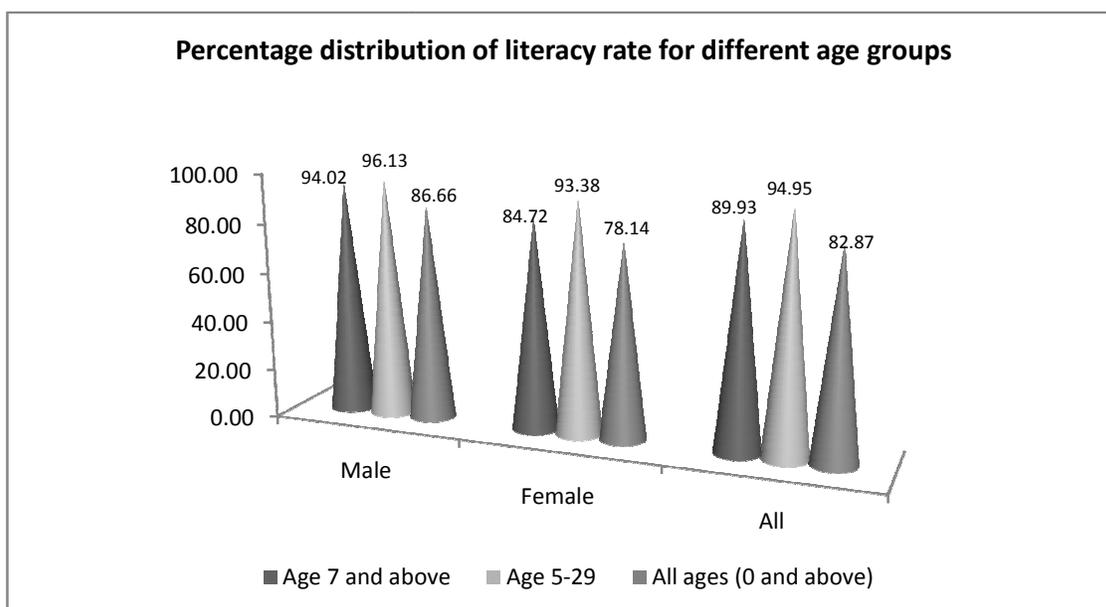
Social group	MPCE							all
	0-4000	4001-8000	8001-12000	12001-16000	16001-20000	20001-24000	>24001	
ST	12088	29416	28569	9024	199	5079	1641	86015
SC	51963	219845	222793	69086	18536	10045	13854	606122
OBC	24625	283880	321121	140869	50266	25129	44711	890601
Others	116165	276377	476099	249588	186364	76695	284825	1666114
<b>Total</b>	<b>204841</b>	<b>809519</b>	<b>1048582</b>	<b>468567</b>	<b>255364</b>	<b>116948</b>	<b>345032</b>	<b>3248853</b>

### Literacy and level of education of population

In NSS surveys, a person who can read and write a simple message in any language with understanding is considered literate. The proportions of literates among various age-groups of the population, with rural-urban and male-female classification, serve as key indicators of the socio-economic progress of the country. The current survey estimates (Statement 4.1.5) indicate that in 2014, about 83% of the population of all ages were literate in comparison to All India rate of 69.1%. The literacy rate (i.e. percentage of literates) for all ages among rural female (RF), rural male (RM), urban female (UF) and urban male (UM) populations was found to be 80%, 90%, 78% and 87% respectively.

**Statement 4.1.5: Percentage distribution of literacy rate for different age groups**

Age Group	Rural			Urban			Delhi			All India
	Male	Female	All	Male	Female	All	Male	Female	All	
Age 5 and above	98.92	87.29	93.91	93.48	84.32	89.41	93.66	84.41	89.56	<b>76.00</b>
Age 7 and above	98.90	86.86	93.76	93.86	84.65	89.80	94.02	84.72	89.93	<b>75.40</b>
Age 15 and above	98.67	85.73	92.82	92.86	82.21	88.15	93.05	82.33	88.31	<b>70.50</b>
Age 5-29	100.00	98.94	99.58	95.99	93.21	94.79	96.13	93.38	94.95	<b>NA</b>
All ages (0 & above)	89.92	80.00	85.67	86.55	78.08	82.78	86.66	78.14	82.87	<b>69.10</b>



The literacy rates among the population of age 7 & above are arguably, more meaningful indicators than literacy of persons of all ages. Out of the total estimated population (7 years and above) of 116.45 lakh persons in Delhi, 90% were found to be literate with different level of education attainment. Sex wise literacy rate reveals that 94% of males and 85% of females in Delhi were literate in the age group 7 years and above.

Out of the total 104.72 lakh literates of age 7 years and above, 26.39% attained education up to primary level, 14.55% attained upper primary level, 19.45% attained secondary level, 15.89% attained higher secondary level and 23.72% completed diploma/graduation and above level.

**Statement 4.1.6: Distribution of population by level of education attained for age group 7 years and above**

Level of education	Rural			Urban			Delhi		
	Male	Female	All	Male	Female	All	Male	Female	All
<b>Persons</b>									
<b>Not literate (A)</b>	<b>2391</b>	<b>21258</b>	<b>23649</b>	<b>387360</b>	<b>762026</b>	<b>1149386</b>	<b>389751</b>	<b>783284</b>	<b>1173035</b>
<b>Literate</b>									
Literate without schooling	0	4702	4702	59245	47008	106253	59245	51710	110955
Below primary	27218	14637	41855	585551	553820	1139371	612769	568457	1181226
Primary	20686	27785	48471	755580	667617	1423197	776266	695402	1471668
Upper primary	21256	19257	40513	907200	576205	1483405	928456	595462	1523918
Secondary	51499	35687	87186	1095272	854312	1949584	1146771	889999	2036770
higher secondary	26890	27094	53984	995656	614913	1610569	1022546	642007	1664553
Diploma / certificate	7	0	7	47811	29304	77116	47819	29304	77123
Graduate	61105	8693	69798	1138857	679712	1818569	1199962	688405	1888367
Post graduate & above	6026	2634	8660	331432	178126	509559	337458	180760	518219
<b>Total Literate (B)</b>	<b>214687</b>	<b>140490</b>	<b>355177</b>	<b>5916605</b>	<b>4201017</b>	<b>10117623</b>	<b>6131292</b>	<b>4341507</b>	<b>10472799</b>
<b>Grand Total (A+B)</b>	<b>217078</b>	<b>161748</b>	<b>378825</b>	<b>6303965</b>	<b>4963043</b>	<b>11267009</b>	<b>6521043</b>	<b>5124791</b>	<b>11645834</b>
<b>Percentage</b>									
<b>Not literate (A)</b>	<b>1.10</b>	<b>13.14</b>	<b>6.24</b>	<b>6.14</b>	<b>15.35</b>	<b>10.20</b>	<b>5.98</b>	<b>15.28</b>	<b>10.07</b>
<b>Literate</b>									
Literate without schooling	0.00	2.91	1.24	0.94	0.95	0.94	0.91	1.01	0.95
Below primary	12.54	9.05	11.05	9.29	11.16	10.11	9.40	11.09	10.14
Primary	9.53	17.18	12.80	11.99	13.45	12.63	11.90	13.57	12.64
Upper primary	9.79	11.91	10.69	14.39	11.61	13.17	14.24	11.62	13.09
Secondary	23.72	22.06	23.01	17.37	17.21	17.30	17.59	17.37	17.49
higher secondary	12.39	16.75	14.25	15.79	12.39	14.29	15.68	12.53	14.29
Diploma / certificate	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.76	0.59	0.68	0.73	0.57	0.66
Graduate	28.15	5.37	18.42	18.07	13.70	16.14	18.40	13.43	16.21
Post graduate & above	2.78	1.63	2.29	5.26	3.59	4.52	5.17	3.53	4.45
<b>Total Literate (B)</b>	<b>98.90</b>	<b>86.86</b>	<b>93.76</b>	<b>93.86</b>	<b>84.65</b>	<b>89.80</b>	<b>94.02</b>	<b>84.72</b>	<b>89.93</b>
<b>Grand Total (A+B)</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>

Literacy of age group 15 years and above is being accepted as a satisfactory parameter at international level to judge the quality of literacy of population. Statement 4.1.7 revealed that literacy rate of Delhi for 15 years and above age group was estimated as 88.31%. In case of male this was 93.05% and that of female it was 82.33%. Sector wise break up revealed that 92.82% of rural and 88.15% of urban population in 15 years and above age group were literate.

**Statement 4.1.7: Distribution of population by level of education attained for age group 15 years and above**

Level of education	Rural			Urban			Delhi		
	Male	Female	All	Male	Female	All	Male	Female	All
<b>Persons</b>									
<b>Not literate (A)</b>	<b>2391</b>	<b>21258</b>	<b>23649</b>	<b>376091</b>	<b>742646</b>	<b>1118737</b>	<b>378482</b>	<b>763904</b>	<b>1142386</b>
<b>Literate</b>									
Literate without schooling	0	4702	4702	59245	47008	106253	59245	51710	110955
Below primary	3169	5741	8910	97182	155035	252217	100350	160777	261127
Primary	12635	23902	36537	345862	394802	740664	358497	418704	777201
Upper primary	16663	19257	35920	780353	479499	1259852	797016	498756	1295772
Secondary	51499	35687	87186	1093968	852696	1946664	1145467	888383	2033850
higher secondary	26890	27094	53984	995656	614913	1610569	1022546	642007	1664553
Diploma / certificate	7	0	7	47811	29304	77116	47818	29304	77123
Graduate	61105	8693	69798	1138857	679712	1818569	1199962	688405	1888367
Post graduate & above	6026	2634	8660	331432	178126	509559	337458	180760	518219
<b>Total Literate (B)</b>	<b>177994</b>	<b>127711</b>	<b>305704</b>	<b>4890367</b>	<b>3431096</b>	<b>8321463</b>	<b>5068360</b>	<b>3558806</b>	<b>8627167</b>
<b>Grand Total (A+B)</b>	<b>180384</b>	<b>148969</b>	<b>329353</b>	<b>5266458</b>	<b>4173742</b>	<b>9440200</b>	<b>5446842</b>	<b>4322711</b>	<b>9769553</b>
<b>Percentage</b>									
<b>Not literate (A)</b>	<b>1.33</b>	<b>14.27</b>	<b>7.18</b>	<b>7.14</b>	<b>17.79</b>	<b>11.85</b>	<b>6.95</b>	<b>17.67</b>	<b>11.69</b>
<b>Literate</b>									
Literate without schooling	0.00	3.16	1.43	1.12	1.13	1.13	1.09	1.20	1.14
Below primary	1.76	3.85	2.71	1.85	3.71	2.67	1.84	3.72	2.67
Primary	7.00	16.05	11.09	6.57	9.46	7.85	6.58	9.69	7.96
Upper primary	9.24	12.93	10.91	14.82	11.49	13.35	14.63	11.54	13.26
Secondary	28.55	23.96	26.47	20.77	20.43	20.62	21.03	20.55	20.82
higher secondary	14.91	18.19	16.39	18.91	14.73	17.06	18.77	14.85	17.04
Diploma / certificate	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.91	0.70	0.82	0.88	0.68	0.79
Graduate	33.87	5.84	21.19	21.62	16.29	19.26	22.03	15.93	19.33
Post graduate & above	3.34	1.77	2.63	6.29	4.27	5.40	6.20	4.18	5.30
<b>Total Literate (B)</b>	<b>98.67</b>	<b>85.73</b>	<b>92.82</b>	<b>92.86</b>	<b>82.21</b>	<b>88.15</b>	<b>93.05</b>	<b>82.33</b>	<b>88.31</b>
<b>Grand Total (A+B)</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>

The comparative position between universal (7 years and above) and adult literacy (15 years and above) is given in the Statement number 4.1.5. Overall, difference of 1.6% was noticed between the two sets of data.

The literacy rate among the population of target age group 5-29 years was found to be 94.95% of the population of persons of the same age group. In this group, 96.13% of males and 93.38% of females were found to be literate during the period 2014.

Literacy rates for persons (age 7 years and above) for each State/UT is presented in statement 4.1.7.A. Literacy rate for persons (aged 7 years and above) in Delhi was estimated as 89.9% as compared to 75.4% at All India Level. In comparison with bigger states, Delhi ranks second just after Kerala with 95.2%.

**Statement 4.1.7.A : Literacy rates for persons (age 7 years and above) for each State/UT**

State/UT	Literacy Rate (%)								
	Rural			Urban			Rural + Urban		
	Male	Female	Persons	Male	Female	Persons	Male	Female	Persons
Andhra Pradesh	69.60	50.50	60.00	87.30	75.10	81.10	75.40	58.20	66.80
Arunachal Pradesh	75.80	70.00	72.90	95.10	89.40	92.20	78.90	73.20	76.30
Assam	88.70	81.10	85.10	93.80	89.10	91.60	89.40	82.10	85.90
Bihar	75.70	54.20	65.50	86.20	72.20	79.50	76.90	56.20	67.00
Chhattisgarh	80.30	60.00	70.40	91.60	76.20	84.30	82.70	63.10	73.10
<b>Delhi (State Sample)</b>	<b>98.90</b>	<b>86.86</b>	<b>93.76</b>	<b>93.86</b>	<b>84.65</b>	<b>89.80</b>	<b>94.02</b>	<b>84.72</b>	<b>89.93</b>
Goa	96.90	88.20	92.20	94.30	86.10	90.40	95.10	87.10	91.10
Gujarat	84.10	63.40	74.00	94.00	82.20	88.50	88.40	70.80	79.90
Haryana	83.20	62.00	72.90	90.90	76.60	84.40	85.70	66.80	76.60
Himachal Pradesh	92.00	76.20	84.10	98.70	87.20	93.20	92.80	77.40	85.10
Jammu & Kashmir	83.10	62.50	73.30	85.40	70.60	78.30	83.50	64.20	74.40
Jharkhand	77.00	55.20	66.40	89.50	77.50	83.70	79.60	59.90	70.30
Karnataka	76.30	60.70	68.50	91.70	81.50	86.80	82.50	68.60	75.50
Kerala	97.10	91.90	94.40	97.60	94.80	96.10	97.40	93.20	95.20
Madhya Pradesh	77.40	54.30	66.20	92.40	78.60	86.00	81.40	60.70	71.30
Maharashtra	87.20	70.30	78.80	93.90	86.00	90.20	90.20	77.00	83.80
Manipur	92.10	81.40	87.00	96.50	87.50	92.00	93.50	83.50	88.60
Meghalaya	93.20	92.50	92.90	99.60	94.60	96.90	94.30	93.00	93.60
Mizoram	95.50	91.10	93.20	99.60	99.40	99.60	97.40	94.80	96.20
Nagaland	97.50	93.30	95.40	98.40	95.00	96.70	97.60	93.70	95.70
Odisha	81.30	65.80	73.60	91.20	77.20	84.10	83.20	67.80	75.50
Punjab	79.90	66.80	73.60	91.20	85.00	88.30	84.00	73.40	79.00
Rajasthan	77.70	49.40	63.70	88.20	68.00	78.60	80.70	54.10	67.60
Sikkim	90.00	87.60	88.80	94.30	92.90	93.50	90.70	88.50	89.70
Tamil Nadu	81.90	64.70	73.00	92.10	82.70	87.40	86.90	73.70	80.20
Telangana	68.80	47.00	58.00	89.80	76.80	83.40	76.80	58.30	67.70
Tripura	91.00	83.60	87.50	93.80	87.00	90.50	91.70	84.40	88.20
Uttar Pradesh	77.80	56.50	67.60	84.40	72.50	78.80	79.20	60.10	70.10
Uttarakhand	91.50	74.60	83.70	94.30	85.40	90.10	92.10	77.20	85.10
West Bengal	78.70	68.30	73.60	91.40	85.00	88.40	82.70	73.30	78.30
A & N Islands	82.90	78.90	81.00	93.80	89.10	91.50	87.20	82.90	85.00
Chandigarh	91.50	66.10	80.20	96.60	93.70	95.40	96.40	92.60	94.70
Dadra & Nagar Haveli	79.40	57.20	68.20	94.30	86.40	91.10	87.00	69.60	79.00
Daman & Diu	89.00	73.20	81.10	86.10	95.90	89.40	86.40	90.00	87.80
Lakshadweep	98.70	92.40	95.70	95.40	87.90	91.70	96.10	88.70	92.70
Puducherry	93.40	77.80	85.90	94.70	84.20	89.40	94.40	82.00	88.40
<b>All-India</b>	<b>79.80</b>	<b>61.30</b>	<b>70.80</b>	<b>91.10</b>	<b>80.80</b>	<b>85.90</b>	<b>83.20</b>	<b>67.10</b>	<b>75.40</b>

Note : Figures pertain to central sample except Delhi

## Distance of households to the nearest schools having primary/middle/ secondary level.

Logistics in education system, in terms of distance from school is one of the important factors affecting access to education and attendance. In this survey information was obtained from all the sample households on their distance from the nearest school providing school education at (a) primary (b) middle and (c) secondary level. As shown in Statement 4.1.8, more than 80% of rural as well as urban households reported having a school with primary classes within 1 km. Only 60.77% of rural households, compared to 74.75% of urban households, had a school within a km providing middle level classes. For secondary level classes, the proportion of school available within 1km was 46.36% for rural compared to 64.05% for urban households. Further, the statement reveals that most of the households in Delhi (about 99.8%) are having primary, upper primary and secondary schools within 3 km. radius showing a slight better position compared to All India level where 99.8% of primary schools, 95.5% of upper primary schools and only 83.6% of secondary schools were within the distance of 3 km radius.

**Statement 4.1.8: Percentage distribution of households by distance to school having (a) primary (b) middle (c) secondary education level.**

Sector/Level	d<1km	1km <=d< 2kms	2kms <=d< 3kms	3km <=d< 4kms	d>=5kms	All
<b>Rural</b>						
Primary	84.12	1.06	14.82	0.00	0.00	100.00
Upper primary	60.77	24.41	14.82	0.00	0.00	100.00
Secondary	46.36	10.50	43.14	0.00	0.00	100.00
<b>Urban</b>						
Primary	91.18	6.96	1.71	0.10	0.04	100.00
Upper primary	74.75	21.21	3.89	0.11	0.04	100.00
Secondary	64.05	23.30	12.51	0.10	0.04	100.00
<b>Delhi</b>						
Primary	90.99	6.81	2.06	0.10	0.04	100.00
Upper primary	74.38	21.29	4.18	0.11	0.04	100.00
Secondary	63.58	22.95	13.32	0.10	0.04	100.00
<b>All India</b>						
Primary	93.60	5.50	0.70	0.20	0.10	100.00
Upper primary	71.80	17.10	6.60	2.80	1.70	100.00
Secondary	48.40	22.00	13.20	7.90	8.50	100.00

## Current Attendance and Enrolment Status

Current attendance status refers to whether a person is currently attending any educational institution or not. In this survey, data was collected on current attendance status for persons in the age group 5-29 years. Persons attending educational institutions were asked whether they were pursuing informal or formal type of education and, if formal, the level viz. pre-primary, primary or higher level. While persons attending must necessarily be enrolled in educational institutions, those not attending may or may not be enrolled in any institution. Therefore, only the persons not attending were asked about their current educational enrolment status.

Statement 4.1.9 indicates that about 43% of the entire population belonged to the age-group 5-29 years and about 64% out of them were currently attending educational institutions in comparison to 52% persons "currently attending educational institutions" in 64<sup>th</sup> NSS Round and 55.97% at All India level . Similar tendency is also observed in case of rural and urban sectors.

**Statement 4.1.9: Percentage of population in the age group 5-29 years and the proportion of persons currently attending in the age group**

Characteristics	Rural			Urban			Delhi		
	Male	Female	All	Male	Female	All	Male	Female	All
Total Population	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
Population in age group 5-29 years	45.74	40.15	43.34	44.38	41.87	43.26	44.43	41.81	43.27
Persons currently attending any education at the age-group 5-29 years	67.44	57.71	63.57	63.83	63.45	63.67	63.95	63.28	63.66
Persons currently attending any education at the age-group 5-29 years (as per 64th NSS Round)	52.60	55.50	53.90	52.20	51.40	51.90	52.20	51.70	52.00

The current attendance and enrolment status of persons in the age-group 5-29 years can be summarized age group wise and gender wise as below in statements 4.1.10 and 4.1.11.

Out of total population in Delhi, 43.27% population belonged to 5-29 years age group. In the statement 4.1.10, information on percentage distribution of persons in the age group has been broadly divided into three major groups i.e. currently not enrolled, currently enrolled & not attending and lastly currently enrolled & attending educational institutions. About 35% of population in the target age-group (5-29 years) were currently not enrolled in any educational institution in comparison to 46% currently not enrolled in 64th NSS round, 1% persons in this age group were enrolled but not attending in comparison to 2% in the previous round.

The proportion of persons currently not enrolled has found to be lowest i.e. 2.44% in the age group 6-10 years, which is a healthy indicator of social consumption. The highest number of persons currently enrolled but not attending was found to be in the age group 18-24 i.e. 3.34%, this may due to engagement of these persons in economic activities & domestic works.

**Statement 4.1.10: Age group wise Percentage distribution of persons of age group 5-29 years by current enrolment and attendance status.**

Age Group	Currently not enrolled	Currently enrolled but not attending	Currently enrolled & attending								Total attending	Total population of age group 5-29
			Non-formal	Pre-primary	Primary	Upper-primary	Secondary	Higher sec	Diploma	Graduate & above		
<b>In Persons</b>												
<b>Rural</b>												
5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6-10	0	0	0	0	42441	598	0	0	0	0	43039	43039
11-13	778	0	0	0	0	10558	683	0	0	0	11241	12019
14-15	0	0	0	0	0	0	10165	1016	0	0	11180	11180
16-17	12021	0	0	0	0	0	0	14369	0	120	14488	26510
18-24	39691	0	1054	0	0	0	0	7119	7	19598	27778	67468
25-29	14719	0	9328	0	0	0	0	0	0	243	9570	24289
<b>Total</b>	<b>67209</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>10382</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>42441</b>	<b>11156</b>	<b>10848</b>	<b>22503</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>19960</b>	<b>117297</b>	<b>184506</b>
<b>Urban</b>												
5	13942	0	4065	50997	99958	0	0	0	0	0	155020	168962
6-10	29995	0	8201	38228	1019746	90521	0	0	0	0	1156695	1186690
11-13	22946	0	3425	0	50843	526548	56817	0	0	0	637634	660580
14-15	42509	0	3634	1396	792	46032	305660	66875	6262	0	430650	473159
16-17	84336	0	6430	0	0	0	48847	258831	9248	40231	363587	447923
18-24	928464	57520	15184	0	153	4231	17309	86443	69400	477877	670597	1656581
25-29	803713	4729	29848	0	0	0	0	0	4798	35027	69673	878115
<b>Total</b>	<b>1925905</b>	<b>62249</b>	<b>70786</b>	<b>90621</b>	<b>1171493</b>	<b>667332</b>	<b>428633</b>	<b>412149</b>	<b>89708</b>	<b>553135</b>	<b>3483856</b>	<b>5472010</b>
<b>In Percentage</b>												
<b>Delhi</b>												
5	8.25	0.00	2.41	30.18	59.16	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	91.75	100.00
6-10	2.44	0.00	0.67	3.11	86.38	7.41	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	97.56	100.00
11-13	3.53	0.00	0.51	0.00	7.56	79.86	8.55	0.00	0.00	0.00	96.47	100.00
14-15	8.78	0.00	0.75	0.29	0.16	9.50	65.21	14.02	1.29	0.00	91.22	100.00
16-17	20.31	0.00	1.36	0.00	0.00	0.00	10.30	57.58	1.95	8.51	79.69	100.00
18-24	56.16	3.34	0.94	0.00	0.01	0.25	1.00	5.43	4.03	28.86	40.51	100.00
25-29	90.69	0.52	4.34	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.53	3.91	8.78	100.00
<b>Total</b>	<b>35.24</b>	<b>1.10</b>	<b>1.43</b>	<b>1.60</b>	<b>21.46</b>	<b>11.99</b>	<b>7.77</b>	<b>7.68</b>	<b>1.59</b>	<b>10.13</b>	<b>63.65</b>	<b>100.00</b>

About 64% were currently attending educational institutions when compared to 52% in previous round. There was no disparity/gap observed between male-female ( i.e. 63.83% and 63.45% respectively) in urban sector's attendance position. However, in rural, proportion of current attendance of males was 67.44% in comparison to females (57.71%). In Delhi, the position of current attendance of males in the age group 5-29 years was 63.95% and females was 63.28% in comparison to All India figures of current attendance of males 58.2% and females 53.5% . Interestingly, percentage of females (age group 5-29) currently not enrolled (34.48%) is slightly lower than that of males (35.81%). Among all the persons who were currently attending, a majority of 33.71% were in the primary level, about 19% in upper primary level, 12% in secondary level, 12% in higher secondary level, 16% graduation and above and the remaining 2.5% in diploma/certificate level.

**Statement 4.1.11: Sector wise & gender wise percentage distribution of persons of age group 5-29 years by current enrolment and attendance status**

Sector/ Sex	Currentl y not enrolled	Currentl y enrolled but not attendin g	Currently enrolled & attending									All
			Non- formal	Pre- primary	Primary	Upper- primary	Secondary	Higher sec	Diploma	Gradu ate & above	Total attending	
<b>In persons</b>												
<b>Rural</b>												
Male	36219	0	2985	0	28014	7273	6884	14521	7	15323	75007	111226
Female	30991	0	7397	0	14427	3883	3964	7982	0	4637	42290	73280
All	67209	0	10382	0	42441	11156	10848	22503	7	19960	117297	184506
<b>Urban</b>												
Male	1118795	7670	38472	27921	614908	410493	261215	234127	62239	338484	1987858	3114323
Female	807110	54579	32314	62700	556585	256839	167418	178022	27469	214651	1495998	2357687
All	1925905	62249	70786	90621	1171493	667332	428633	412149	89708	553135	3483856	5472010
<b>Delhi</b>												
Male	1155013	7670	41457	27921	642922	417766	268099	248648	62246	353807	2062865	3225549
Female	838101	54579	39711	62700	571013	260721	171382	186004	27469	219288	1538288	2430967
All	1993114	62249	81168	90621	1213934	678488	439481	434652	89715	573095	3601153	5656516
<b>In Percentage</b>												
<b>Rural</b>												
Male	32.56	0.00	2.68	0.00	25.19	6.54	6.19	13.06	0.01	13.78	67.44	100.00
Female	42.29	0.00	10.09	0.00	19.69	5.30	5.41	10.89	0.00	6.33	57.71	100.00
All	36.43	0.00	5.63	0.00	23.00	6.05	5.88	12.20	0.00	10.82	63.57	100.00
<b>Urban</b>												
Male	35.92	0.25	1.24	0.90	19.74	13.18	8.39	7.52	2.00	10.87	63.83	100.00
Female	34.23	2.31	1.37	2.66	23.61	10.89	7.10	7.55	1.17	9.10	63.45	100.00
All	35.20	1.14	1.29	1.66	21.41	12.20	7.83	7.53	1.64	10.11	63.67	100.00
<b>Delhi</b>												
Male	35.81	0.24	1.29	0.87	19.93	12.95	8.31	7.71	1.93	10.97	63.95	100.00
Female	34.48	2.25	1.63	2.58	23.49	10.73	7.05	7.65	1.13	9.02	63.28	100.00
All	35.24	1.10	1.43	1.60	21.46	11.99	7.77	7.68	1.59	10.13	63.66	100.00

The proportion of ever enrolled persons (the sum of those are currently attending, dropouts/discontinuation & achieved desired level) of age group 5-29 years out of the total population (age group wise) is summarized below in Statement 4.1.12. It revealed that 95.9% of males and 95.1% of females of age group of 5-29 years were ever enrolled in comparison to 92.9% males and 88.1% females at all India level.

**Statement 4.1.12: Proportion of ever-enrolled persons out of total population of age group 5-29 years by sector and age groups.**

Age group	Total Population			No. of persons ever enrolled			% to the Total		
	Male	Female	All	Male	Female	All	Male	Female	All
5	72937	96025	168962	60808	94212	155020	83.37	98.11	91.75
6-10	684339	545390	1229729	672069	539838	1211907	98.21	98.98	98.55
11-13	392215	280385	672600	392215	266557	658772	100.00	95.07	97.94
14-15	287501	196838	484340	280588	196838	477426	97.60	100.00	98.57
16-17	288585	185847	474432	279338	185847	465185	96.80	100.00	98.05
18-24	976833	747217	1724050	913614	683222	1596837	93.53	91.44	92.62
25-29	523139	379265	902404	494399	345096	839496	94.51	90.99	93.03
<b>Total</b>	<b>3225549</b>	<b>2430968</b>	<b>5656517</b>	<b>3093031</b>	<b>2311612</b>	<b>5404642</b>	<b>95.89</b>	<b>95.09</b>	<b>95.55</b>

Variation in current participation and status of persons across economic levels is shown in Statement 4.1.13, separately for rural and urban sectors. The proportion of persons currently enrolled but not attending was found to be very low (1.1%) in general, contradicting the common perception that the rolls of the educational institutions include a good number of children who have discontinued attendance due to various reasons. It is possible, of course, that many such students existed but were not reported by their households as enrolled, though they remained on the school rolls. Number of persons currently enrolled but not attending is highest in MPCE group 4001-8000 (7.51%) followed by 0-4000 MPCE group (3.05%).

**Statement 4.1.13: Percentage distribution of persons of age 5-29 years for MPCE Classes by current enrolment and attendance status**

MPCE	Currently not enrolled	Currently Enrolled but not attending	Currently attending									All
			Non-formal	Pre-primary	Primary	Upper-primary	Secondary	Higher sec	Diplo ma	Graduate & above	Total attending	
<b>Rural</b>												
0-4000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4001-8000	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	33.33	33.33	33.33	0.00	0.00	0.00	100.00	100.00
8001-12000	28.49	0.00	0.15	0.00	27.98	8.56	6.20	24.31	0.00	4.31	71.51	100.00
12001-16000	23.25	0.00	8.90	0.00	36.37	7.59	2.84	1.59	0.02	19.43	76.75	100.00
16001-20000	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	16.41	8.20	20.40	0.00	0.00	54.98	100.00	100.00
20001-24000	17.18	0.00	0.00	0.00	80.26	0.60	0.60	0.00	0.00	1.35	82.82	100.00
>24001	60.78	0.00	10.40	0.00	0.00	0.00	5.17	10.15	0.00	13.51	39.22	100.00
<b>All</b>	<b>36.43</b>	<b>0.00</b>	<b>5.63</b>	<b>0.00</b>	<b>23.00</b>	<b>6.05</b>	<b>5.88</b>	<b>12.20</b>	<b>0.00</b>	<b>10.82</b>	<b>63.57</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>Urban</b>												
0-4000	73.19	3.05	0.00	0.00	15.22	3.83	3.83	0.00	0.89	0.00	23.76	100.00
4001-8000	47.42	7.59	0.89	5.34	17.83	5.94	5.46	7.51	0.00	2.02	45.00	100.00
8001-12000	35.39	0.30	1.17	1.00	25.02	15.27	8.76	6.77	1.32	5.01	64.31	100.00
12001-16000	34.31	0.02	1.88	1.07	18.87	13.70	8.29	8.43	2.12	11.30	65.66	100.00
16001-20000	29.91	0.29	0.95	1.33	24.70	10.48	7.40	8.29	2.84	13.80	69.80	100.00
20001-24000	19.69	0.00	2.24	0.48	19.88	21.10	10.15	9.64	0.39	16.42	80.31	100.00
>24001	30.17	0.26	1.02	1.88	18.86	6.68	6.83	7.46	2.67	24.17	69.57	100.00
<b>All</b>	<b>35.20</b>	<b>1.14</b>	<b>1.29</b>	<b>1.66</b>	<b>21.41</b>	<b>12.20</b>	<b>7.83</b>	<b>7.53</b>	<b>1.64</b>	<b>10.11</b>	<b>63.67</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>Delhi</b>												
0-4000	73.19	3.05	0.00	0.00	15.22	3.83	3.83	0.00	0.89	0.00	23.76	100.00
4001-8000	46.93	7.51	0.88	5.29	17.99	6.22	5.75	7.43	0.00	2.00	45.56	100.00
8001-12000	35.16	0.29	1.13	0.97	25.12	15.04	8.68	7.36	1.28	4.98	64.55	100.00
12001-16000	33.96	0.02	2.11	1.04	19.43	13.50	8.11	8.21	2.05	11.56	66.02	100.00
16001-20000	29.88	0.29	0.95	1.33	24.69	10.47	7.41	8.29	2.84	13.85	69.83	100.00
20001-24000	19.62	0.00	2.18	0.47	21.71	20.48	9.86	9.35	0.38	15.96	80.38	100.00
>24001	32.51	0.24	1.74	1.74	17.42	6.17	6.70	7.66	2.47	23.36	67.26	100.00
<b>All</b>	<b>35.24</b>	<b>1.10</b>	<b>1.43</b>	<b>1.60</b>	<b>21.46</b>	<b>11.99</b>	<b>7.77</b>	<b>7.68</b>	<b>1.59</b>	<b>10.13</b>	<b>63.66</b>	<b>100.00</b>

In this survey, information on social group is collected at household level, all the members of the household being classified according to the social group of the head of the houses. Percentage distribution of population by current attendance and enrolment status is presented in the Statement 4.1.14 for persons belonging to different social groups. The proportion of SC

category persons currently attending educational institutions has increased from 52.2% in 64th round to 58.63%, for OBC category the proportion increased from 51.7% to 62.98% and for other category i.e. general, the proportion increased from 51.7% to 66.65%. This is a healthy trend and shows awareness about literacy need among different social groups.

**Statement 4.1.14: Percentage distribution of persons of age group 5-29 years by current enrolment and attendance status for each Social Group.**

Social Group	Currently not enrolled	currently enrolled but not attending	Currently attending									All
			Non-formal	Pre-primary	Primary	Upper-primary	Secondary	Higher sec	Diplo ma	Graduate & above	Total attending	
<b>In Persons</b>												
<b>Rural</b>												
ST	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SC	5057	0	0	0	5234	118	2529	2588	0	0	10468	15525
OBC	46215	0	3861	0	25325	7135	2291	10157	0	2986	51756	97971
Others	15937	0	6520	0	11883	3902	6028	9758	7	16974	55073	71010
All	67209	0	10382	0	42441	11156	10848	22503	7	19960	117297	184506
<b>Urban</b>												
ST	63425	0	4125	0	18651	7329	5919	15096	4945	6646	62710	126135
SC	431068	851	18200	8976	244721	122239	68824	90540	7033	48233	608767	1040686
OBC	536537	50203	10003	41882	399034	173723	119358	102802	24563	153566	1024931	1611672
Others	894875	11195	38458	39762	509086	364041	234532	203711	53167	344691	1787447	2693517
All	1925905	62249	70786	90621	1171493	667332	428633	412149	89708	553135	3483856	5472010
<b>In Percentage</b>												
<b>Delhi</b>												
ST	50.28	0.00	3.27	0.00	14.79	5.81	4.69	11.97	3.92	5.27	49.72	100.00
SC	41.29	0.08	1.72	0.85	23.67	11.58	6.76	8.82	0.67	4.57	58.63	100.00
OBC	34.09	2.94	0.81	2.45	24.82	10.58	7.12	6.61	1.44	9.16	62.98	100.00
Others	32.95	0.40	1.63	1.44	18.84	13.31	8.70	7.72	1.92	13.08	66.65	100.00
All	35.24	1.10	1.43	1.60	21.46	11.99	7.77	7.68	1.59	10.13	63.66	100.00

**Current attendance by type of education**

- General education includes general school education from the primary to the higher secondary level, normal university education for a degree.
- Technical/professional courses involve the hands on training in addition to theoretical classes.
- Any technical/ professional course with the level of current attendance as secondary or below or diploma/certificate course (up to secondary) will be considered as vocational course, along with courses offered by Industrial Training Institute (ITI), National Vocational Training Institute, Regional Vocational Training Institutes etc.

The distribution of persons in the age group 5-29 years those who are currently attending by type of education is given in the Statement 4.1.15. It reveals that 94.61% persons were attending general education, 5.39% technical education. Out of total persons in the age group 5-29 currently attending technical/professional education, highest number of persons (29.83%) were attending engineering courses followed by 19.62% in IT courses and about 18% in management courses while in case of general education the highest number of persons (72.69%) were attending up to class X followed by 15.5% in humanities, 7.55% in commerce and remaining 4.26% were in science stream at higher secondary and above level.

**Statement 4.1.15: Distribution of persons of age groups between 5-29 years currently attending by type of education (Primary and above)**

Type of Education	Rural			Urban			Delhi		
	Male	Female	All	Male	Female	All	Male	Female	All
<b>General</b>									
Up to class X	44462	22274	66736	1292369	999515	2291884	1336831	1021789	2358620
Humanities	8088	6505	14593	282642	205546	488187	290729	212050	502780
Science	2894	7	2901	75004	60386	135390	77899	60393	138291
Commerce	10136	5387	15523	155767	73708	229475	165903	79095	244998
<b>Total General(A)</b>	<b>65580</b>	<b>34173</b>	<b>99753</b>	<b>1805782</b>	<b>1339155</b>	<b>3144937</b>	<b>1871362</b>	<b>1373328</b>	<b>3244690</b>
<b>Technical/professional</b>									
Medicine	0	0	0	7209	8676	15885	7209	8676	15885
Engineering	5723	705	6427	35701	12974	48676	41424	13679	55103
Law	0	0	0	3481	1930	5411	3481	1930	5411
Management	97	0	97	16261	16938	33199	16358	16938	33296
IT/computer courses	380	0	380	27515	8339	35855	27895	8339	36234
Courses from ITI/recognized vocational institutes	0	0	0	12192	549	12741	12192	549	12741
Others	243	15	258	13324	12423	25746	13567	12438	26004
<b>Total Technical/professional(B)</b>	<b>6443</b>	<b>720</b>	<b>7162</b>	<b>115683</b>	<b>61829</b>	<b>177512</b>	<b>122126</b>	<b>62549</b>	<b>184675</b>
<b>All (A+B)</b>	<b>72023</b>	<b>34893</b>	<b>106916</b>	<b>1921465</b>	<b>1400984</b>	<b>3322449</b>	<b>1993488</b>	<b>1435876</b>	<b>3429364</b>

**Statement 4.1.15.A: Distribution of students by general & technical/professional for each State/UT**

State/UT	For age group 5-29 years		
	General	Technical/ professional (incl. Vocational)	All
Andhra Pradesh	899	101	1000
Arunachal Pradesh	928	72	1000
Assam	985	15	1000
Bihar	984	16	1000
Chhattisgarh	960	40	1000
<b>Delhi (State Sample)</b>	<b>950</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>1000</b>
Goa	934	66	1000
Gujarat	940	60	1000
Haryana	926	74	1000
Himachal Pradesh	913	87	1000
Jammu & Kashmir	964	36	1000
Jharkhand	966	34	1000
Karnataka	930	70	1000
Kerala	887	113	1000
Madhya Pradesh	964	36	1000
Maharashtra	924	76	1000
Manipur	959	41	1000
Meghalaya	986	14	1000
Mizoram	965	35	1000
Nagaland	976	24	1000
Odisha	961	39	1000
Punjab	931	69	1000
Rajasthan	962	38	1000
Sikkim	980	20	1000
Tamil Nadu	897	103	1000
Telangana	928	72	1000
Tripura	973	27	1000
Uttar Pradesh	975	25	1000
Uttarakhand	984	16	1000
West Bengal	974	26	1000
A & N Islands	879	121	1000
Chandigarh	898	102	1000
Dadra & N. Haveli	947	53	1000
Daman & Diu	931	69	1000
Lakshadweep	935	65	1000
Puducherry	827	173	1000
<b>All-India</b>	<b>952</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>1000</b>

Note : Figures pertain to central sample except Delhi

From the table 4.1.15.A, it is evident that Kerala is the state where highest number of students pursuing Technical/professional (incl. vocational) courses. However, in some UTs this number was even higher.

## Access to computer and internet

Computer has had a deep impact on the education system in recent times. In this survey any of the devices such as desktops/laptops/notebooks/net books/palmtops/smart phones etc. were considered as computers. Table-1 & 2 of Section 5 shows the MPCE wise proportion of households having computer and access to internet facility respectively. It is observed that 39% households in Delhi possessed computer. In the households where at least one member of age 14 years and above was present was asked about the access to use internet facility (not necessarily having the facility possessed by the household). It is revealed that about 46% of households in Delhi had access to internet facility in the survey year, 2014.

## Ability to operate computer

For age 14 years and above, gender wise ability to operate computer at different age groups and use of basic functions with computer are presented in Statement 4.1.16. Males were shown to be more adept in this regard than females for all-age groups in both rural and urban sector. As usual, in the age group 14-29 the persons having ability of operating computer is more i.e. about 50% as compared to All India figure of 27.8%, which indicates in Delhi, computers/related devices were mostly used by the youth. Interestingly, in the age 60 & above the proportion of persons having ability to operate computer was 8.22% in Delhi, which is nearly four times higher than All India figure.

Among those who can operate a computer, in Delhi about 29% were able to use computer word processing/typing, about 31% able to use internet for searching for desired information and about 28% were able to use internet for sending emails whereas at All India level proportion of persons able to use the basic functions of computer were 14.2%,13.5% and 12.4% respectively.

### Statement 4.1.16: Proportion of population (age 14 years and above) able to operate a computer and types of ability to use a computer.

Sex/Sec tor	Able to operate a computer					Able to use computer word processing /typing	Able to use internet for searching for desired information	Able to use internet for sending emails
	Age group							
	14-29	30-45	46-60	60+	14 and above			
<b>Rural</b>								
Male	65.98	40.37	19.70	0.00	45.92	38.81	44.80	36.54
Female	45.96	11.66	0.00	0.00	22.38	25.95	24.75	15.66
All	57.48	26.28	12.33	0.00	35.40	33.06	35.84	27.21
<b>Urban</b>								
Male	53.65	32.51	31.23	11.77	39.07	34.59	37.34	34.34
Female	44.01	18.51	15.20	3.16	25.91	22.10	23.68	21.13
All	49.59	26.13	23.58	8.40	33.23	29.05	31.28	28.48
<b>Delhi</b>								
Male	54.09	32.75	30.80	11.56	39.30	34.73	37.59	34.42
Female	44.08	18.27	14.82	3.08	25.79	22.23	23.72	20.95
All	49.88	26.14	23.22	8.22	33.30	29.19	31.43	28.44
<b>All India</b>	<b>27.80</b>	<b>10.50</b>	<b>5.60</b>	<b>2.40</b>	<b>11.58</b>	<b>14.20</b>	<b>13.50</b>	<b>12.40</b>

In the next section 4.2, the discussion will focus on only those persons of age 5-29 who were reported as currently attending at primary level and above, while section 4.3 will cover persons of age 5-29 who have either never attended any educational institution or were not attending any educational institution currently though they might have done so in the past.

## **4.2 Details of Participation and Expenditure in Education**

The primary focus of the survey is on persons of age 5-29 years who are considered to be the main users of the formal education system. In the previous section, the discussion on current attendance status or enrolment status of persons of age 5–29 years took all levels of education, including informal and pre-primary, into consideration. For studying the details of participation and expenditure in education, however, the focus is only on persons of the age-group currently attending formal education **at primary level or above**, who will be referred to as ‘students’ in the discussion that follows. This part 4.2 provides an analytical synthesis based on the survey findings in its three sub-parts A, B & C detailing on participation in education, educational incentives and private household expenditure on education.

### **A. Participation in Education**

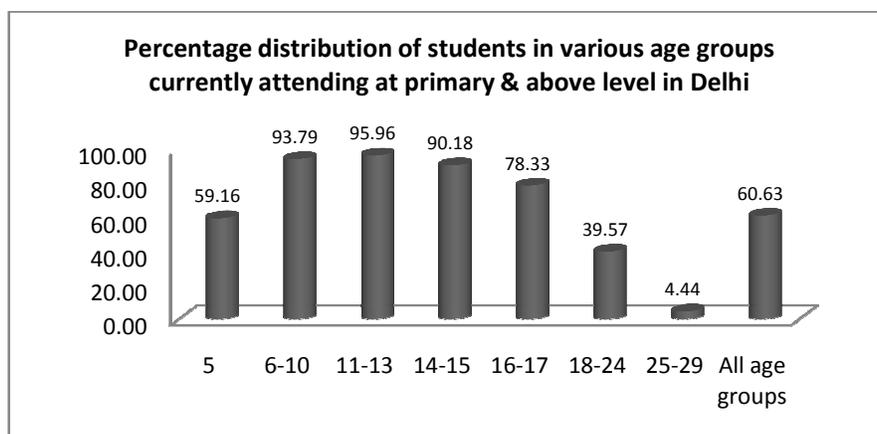
For each ‘student’ in the surveyed households, detailed particulars of participation have been obtained for the courses attended. Besides the information profile for the course attended covered the following items:

- level of current attendance (primary/ middle/ secondary etc.)
- type of current education (general/technical/ professional)
- type of institution attended (government/ local body/ private aided/ private unaided)
- nature of institution (recognized/unrecognized) – for private unaided institutions only

Based on these, an analysis of participation in education of school and college going population has been attempted in this section.

#### **Age-group-wise pattern of current attendance**

Graph presented below shows variation in the proportion of students (currently attending in educational institutions at primary and above level) over different age groups within the broad age group 5-29 (Ref: Statement 4.1.10).



In statement 4.2.1, distribution of persons in the age group 5-29 years currently attending different class groups of education has been shown. The statement reveals that in Delhi majority of children were found attending education levels in their official age only. For example, children in the age-group 6-10 were mostly in primary level, those aged 11-13 were in upper primary level, those aged 14-15 in secondary level, those aged 16-17 in higher secondary level and those of age 18 & above at post-higher-secondary level. However, in some education levels it is also found that students attending various education levels above and below the official age group.

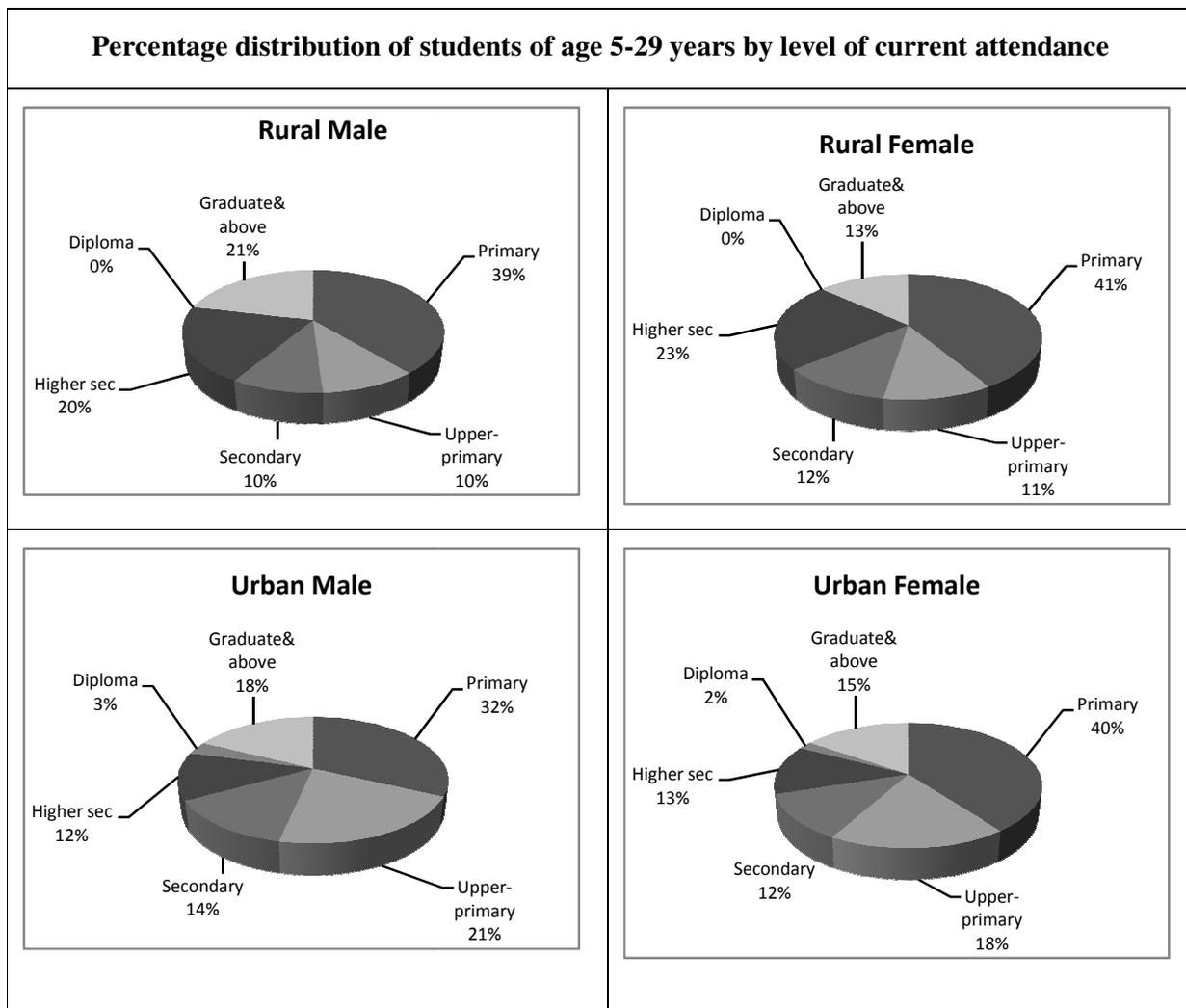
**Statement 4.2.1: Percentage distribution of ‘students’ in various age groups between 5-29 years across broad class groups of education**

Sector/Age Group	Currently attending						Total
	Primary	Upper-primary	Secondary	Higher sec	Diploma	Graduate & above	
<b>Male</b>							
5	100.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	100.00
6-10	89.76	10.24	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	100.00
11-13	5.25	84.44	10.32	0.00	0.00	0.00	100.00
14-15	0.30	8.68	73.92	16.38	0.71	0.00	100.00
16-17	0.00	0.00	8.78	76.13	4.43	10.66	100.00
18-24	0.04	1.01	3.87	11.13	11.69	72.28	100.00
25-29	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	6.79	93.21	100.00
All	32.25	20.96	13.45	12.47	3.12	17.75	100.00
<b>Female</b>							
5	100.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	100.00
6-10	95.04	4.96	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	100.00
11-13	11.76	81.41	6.83	0.00	0.00	0.00	100.00
14-15	0.00	13.32	69.87	14.29	2.52	0.00	100.00
16-17	0.00	0.00	18.74	70.16	0.00	11.10	100.00
18-24	0.00	0.00	0.41	17.87	7.75	73.98	100.00
25-29	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	27.32	72.68	100.00
All	39.77	18.16	11.94	12.95	1.91	15.27	100.00
<b>Delhi</b>							
5	100.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	100.00
6-10	92.10	7.90	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	100.00
11-13	7.88	83.21	8.91	0.00	0.00	0.00	100.00
14-15	0.18	10.54	72.30	15.54	1.43	0.00	100.00
16-17	0.00	0.00	13.14	73.51	2.49	10.86	100.00
18-24	0.02	0.62	2.54	13.72	10.18	72.93	100.00
25-29	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	11.97	88.03	100.00
All	35.40	19.78	12.82	12.67	2.62	16.71	100.00

General school education is divided into primary, middle or upper primary, secondary, and higher secondary levels. These terms refer to Classes I-V, VI-VIII, IX-X and XI-XII respectively. As the number of years corresponding to primary, middle, secondary and higher secondary is not uniform, class-wise grouping is more appropriate for studying current attendance rates.

Age-specific current attendance in education not only provides demographic cross-section of participation in education but also envisions its short to medium term perspective for the population.

The distribution of students of all ages between 5 to 29 years currently attending primary level and above is summarized separately for the four categories of population - rural female, rural male, urban female and urban male - in the following charts:



## Social Group and MPCE wise pattern of Current Attendance

The Social Group and MPCE wise percentage distribution of students of age groups between 5-29 years across broad class groups of education are summarized in Statement No.4.2.2 and 4.2.3 respectively.

From statement 4.2.2, the proportion of ST students in all education levels was very low in comparison to students of SC ,OBC and other social groups at State level which may be due to low population of ST in Delhi. It can also be seen that in Delhi about 51% of Other Category (General category) persons, about 30% Other Backward Caste, about 17% Scheduled Caste and merely 1.7% Scheduled Tribe persons were found currently attending educational institutions pursuing various levels of education.

**Statement 4.2.2: Percentage distribution of currently attending students by Social Group wise in various age groups between 5-29 years across broad class groups of education**

Social Group							All
	Primary	Upper-primary	Secondary	Higher sec	Diploma	Graduate & above	
<b>Rural</b>							
ST	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
SC	12.33	1.06	23.31	11.50	0.00	0.00	9.79
OBC	59.67	63.96	21.12	45.14	0.00	14.96	44.80
Others	28.00	34.98	55.57	43.36	100.00	85.04	45.41
<b>All</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>Urban</b>							
ST	1.59	1.10	1.38	3.66	5.51	1.20	1.76
SC	20.89	18.32	16.06	21.97	7.84	8.72	17.50
OBC	34.06	26.03	27.85	24.94	27.38	27.76	29.29
Others	43.46	54.55	54.72	49.43	59.27	62.32	51.44
<b>All</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>Delhi</b>							
ST	1.54	1.08	1.35	3.47	5.51	1.16	1.71
SC	20.59	18.03	16.24	21.43	7.84	8.42	17.26
OBC	34.96	26.66	27.68	25.99	27.38	27.32	29.77
Others	42.92	54.23	54.74	49.11	59.27	63.11	51.26
<b>All</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>

**Statement 4.2.3: Percentage distribution of currently attending students by MPCE Class wise in various age groups between 5-29 years across broad class groups of education**

MPCE	Primary	Upper-primary	Secondary	Higher sec	Diploma	Graduate & above	Total
<b>Rural</b>							
0-4000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4001-8000	33.33	33.33	33.33	0.00	0.00	0.00	100.00
8001-12000	39.21	12.00	8.69	34.06	0.00	6.05	100.00
12001-16000	53.60	11.19	4.19	2.35	0.02	28.64	100.00
16001-20000	16.41	8.20	20.40	0.00	0.00	54.98	100.00
20001-24000	96.91	0.73	0.73	0.00	0.00	1.63	100.00
>24001	0.00	0.00	17.93	35.21	0.00	46.86	100.00
<b>All</b>	<b>39.70</b>	<b>10.43</b>	<b>10.15</b>	<b>21.05</b>	<b>0.01</b>	<b>18.67</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>Urban</b>							
0-4000	64.04	16.12	16.12	0.00	3.73	0.00	100.00
4001-8000	46.00	15.33	14.09	19.37	0.00	5.21	100.00
8001-12000	40.26	24.56	14.10	10.90	2.12	8.06	100.00
12001-16000	30.09	21.84	13.22	13.45	3.38	18.02	100.00
16001-20000	36.58	15.52	10.96	12.28	4.21	20.45	100.00
20001-24000	25.63	27.19	13.08	12.43	0.51	21.16	100.00
>24001	28.28	10.02	10.24	11.19	4.01	36.26	100.00
<b>All</b>	<b>35.26</b>	<b>20.09</b>	<b>12.90</b>	<b>12.40</b>	<b>2.70</b>	<b>16.65</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>Delhi</b>							
0-4000	64.04	16.12	16.12	0.00	3.73	0.00	100.00
4001-8000	45.67	15.80	14.59	18.86	0.00	5.08	100.00
8001-12000	40.22	24.09	13.89	11.78	2.04	7.98	100.00
12001-16000	30.90	21.47	12.90	13.06	3.26	18.39	100.00
16001-20000	36.55	15.51	10.98	12.27	4.20	20.50	100.00
20001-24000	27.93	26.34	12.68	12.03	0.49	20.53	100.00
>24001	27.31	9.68	10.51	12.02	3.87	36.62	100.00
<b>All</b>	<b>35.40</b>	<b>19.78</b>	<b>12.82</b>	<b>12.67</b>	<b>2.62</b>	<b>16.71</b>	<b>100.00</b>

In the above statement 4.2.3, proportion of students belonging to MPCE classes and pursuing various educational levels have been depicted. It is clear from the statement that highest number of persons (35.40%) belonging to different MPCE classes were pursuing primary classes whereas lowest proportion (2.62%) were pursuing diploma level classes.

### Attendance Ratios

In most of the official educational statistics, enrolment ratios are taken as important indicators, which give an idea of the proportion of a population, enrolled in educational institutions. Gross enrolment ratio, age-specific enrolment ratio and net enrolment ratio are taken as three principal indicators. Now, the NSS surveys because of their household approach have the advantage of being able to collect information on attendance, rather than that on enrolment, in the educational institutions. Therefore, instead of enrolment ratios, the corresponding attendance ratios are obtained.

### Gross Attendance Ratio (GAR):

For each class-group, this is the ratio of the number of persons in the class-group to the number persons in the corresponding official age-group. For example, for Class group I-V the ratio (in %), corresponding to normative age-group of 6-10, is

$$\frac{\text{Number of persons attending Class I – V}}{\text{Estimated population in the age group 6 – 10}} \times 100$$

For the remaining class-groups of school education, i.e. VI-VIII, IX-X and XI-XII, the corresponding official age groups are taken as 11-13, 14-15 and 16-17 respectively. Accordingly, for broader class-groups like I-VIII, I-XII and post-HS (higher secondary) the age groups taken are 6-13 years, 6-17 years and 18-24 years.

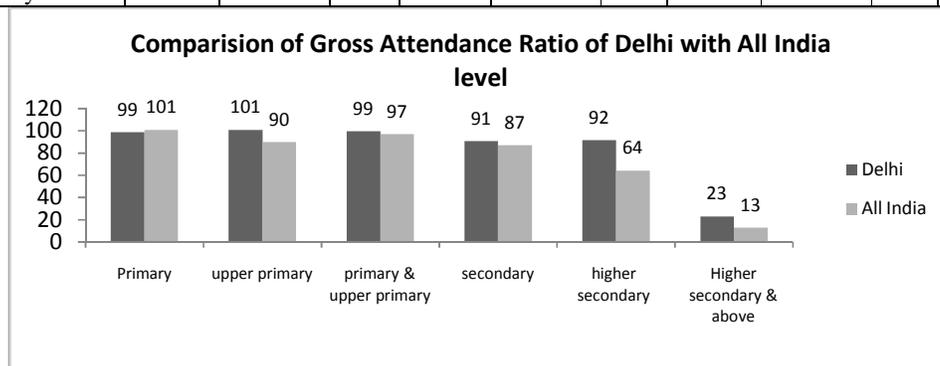
In the gross attendance ratio, the denominator consists of all persons in the official age-group, whether attending or not, while the numerator includes both the over-aged and the under-aged students as long as they are studying in Classes I to V. Therefore, it can work out to more than 100 as well. In spite of this shortcoming, this indicator is used quite widely, for comparison with gross enrolment ratio.

Statement 4.2.4 presents the gross attendance ratios (GAR) for four class-groups of school education and for the combined class-groups 'Primary & Upper primary' level for the age group 6-13. In Delhi for only for upper primary level, the gross attendance ratio is more than 100, followed by 99 for primary level, 92 for higher secondary level and 91 for secondary level. The Lowest GAR was found i.e.23 for post higher secondary level of education.

For the Class-group Primary & Upper primary (combined), which corresponds to elementary education as a whole, the GAR was 99% in comparison to 97% at All India level. For females, the ratio was 100% in rural and 101% in urban – compared to 96% in rural and 99% in urban for males. However, there was sharp decline in GAR in the subsequent class-groups, i.e. Secondary, Higher Secondary and post-Higher Secondary.

**Statement 4.2.4: Sex Wise gross attendance ratio by broad class group in school education**

Level of education	Rural			Urban			Delhi			All India
	Male	Female	All	Male	Female	All	Male	Female	All	
Primary	98	100	99	94	105	99	94	105	99	<b>101</b>
Upper primary	89	100	93	107	93	101	107	93	101	<b>90</b>
<b>Primary &amp; Upper primary</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>97</b>
Secondary	96	99	97	93	87	91	93	87	91	<b>87</b>
Higher sec	120	55	85	85	104	92	86	100	92	<b>64</b>
Post Higher Secondary	28	13	22	26	20	23	26	20	23	<b>13</b>



**Statement 4.2.4.A: Gross Attendance ratio for different levels of education for each State/UT**

State/UT	Level of education						
	Primary	Upper primary	Primary & upper primary	Secondary	Higher secondary	Primary to Higher secondary	Above Higher secondary
Andhra Pradesh	105	92	100	88	70	93	13
Arunachal Pradesh	82	130	97	114	73	96	15
Assam	103	116	107	90	72	100	10
Bihar	97	89	95	78	55	87	10
Chhattisgarh	102	87	96	88	60	89	9
<b>Delhi (State Sample)</b>	99	101	99	91	92	97	23
Goa	74	90	81	169	79	97	11
Gujarat	100	92	97	80	53	87	10
Haryana	100	90	96	91	80	93	14
Himachal Pradesh	105	99	103	111	96	103	23
Jammu & Kashmir	115	93	107	109	82	103	17
Jharkhand	105	90	99	95	51	91	9
Karnataka	99	88	95	99	65	91	10
Kerala	100	92	97	112	100	100	21
Madhya Pradesh	102	97	100	80	61	90	9
Maharashtra	100	92	97	101	67	92	13
Manipur	100	92	98	100	122	101	22
Meghalaya	107	116	110	122	50	102	8
Mizoram	103	97	101	128	99	105	12
Nagaland	103	84	96	105	116	101	21
Odisha	104	83	96	100	48	89	8
Punjab	108	88	101	91	93	98	13
Rajasthan	102	90	98	83	65	91	15
Sikkim	114	141	122	109	83	112	7
Tamil Nadu	101	89	96	108	74	95	18
Telangana	111	87	101	98	79	97	18
Tripura	103	114	107	105	67	102	7
Uttar Pradesh	102	78	93	67	59	84	16
Uttarakhand	106	103	105	92	71	98	20
West Bengal	100	106	102	97	56	94	10
A & N Islands	109	86	98	99	112	101	13
Chandigarh	90	94	92	117	106	101	16
Dadra & N. Haveli	96	82	91	101	37	86	7
Daman & Diu	88	40	69	72	93	73	2
Lakshadweep	91	104	96	114	167	108	8
Puducherry	107	91	102	98	67	94	18
<b>All-India</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>13</b>

Note : Figures pertain to central sample except Delhi

### Age Specific Attendance Ratio (AAR):

For each age group this measure gives an idea of proportion of persons of a particular age-group currently attending educational institutions, irrespective of the level or class in which they are studying. For example, for age-group 6-10, the attendance ratio is:

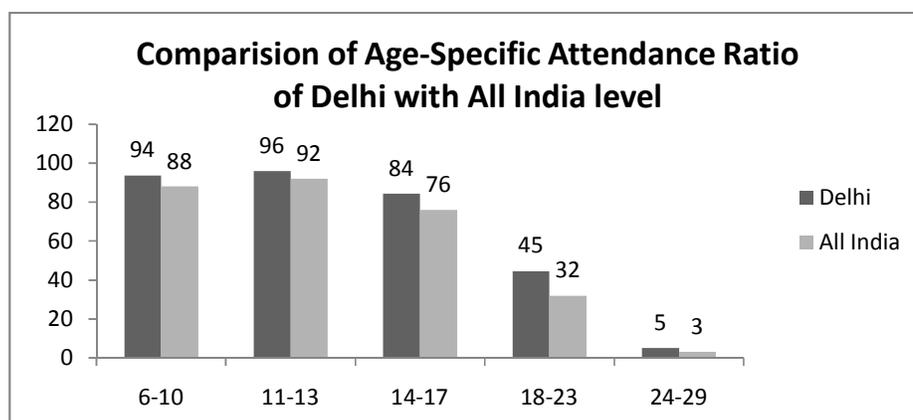
$$\frac{\text{Number of persons in age group 6 – 10 currently attending educational institutions}}{\text{Estimated population in the age group 6 – 10 years}} \times 100$$

But it needs to be noted that often a high and apparently encouraging age-specific attendance ratio might be due to a large number of persons actually studying in a lower class-group than is desirable at their age.

The overall age-specific attendance ratio for the age group 6-10 was 94% in comparison to 88 at All India level. For age group 11-13 this ratio was and 96% in comparison to 92 at All India level, for the age group 14-17 the ratio was 84 as compared to 76 at All India level, for the age group 18-23 the ratio was 45 as compared to 32 at All India level, the lowest age specific attendance ratio was observed in the age group 24-19 i.e. 5%, at All India level this ratio was only 3%.

**Statement 4.2.5: Age-specific gross attendance ratio by broad age group in school education:**

Age Group	Rural			Urban			Delhi			All India
	Male	Female	All	Male	Female	All	Male	Female	All	
6-10	100	100	100	94	93	94	94	94	94	88
11-13	90	100	94	98	93	96	98	93	96	92
14-17	100	35	68	81	91	85	82	88	84	76
18-23	43	41	42	47	41	45	47	41	45	32
24-29	2	0	1	7	2	5	7	2	5	3



**Statement 4.2.5.A: Age Specific Attendance ratio for different levels of education for each State/UT**

State/UT	Age-group (in years)				
	6-10	11-13	14-17	18-23	24-29
Andhra Pradesh	97	94	78	28	2
Arunachal Pradesh	86	87	91	56	8
Assam	97	95	78	30	2
Bihar	82	92	73	28	4
Chhattisgarh	87	88	79	29	3
<b>Delhi (State Sample)</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>5</b>
Goa	97	100	95	32	0
Gujarat	93	90	71	24	2
Haryana	86	93	83	35	4
Himachal Pradesh	96	98	93	55	8
Jammu & Kashmir	95	95	88	45	8
Jharkhand	86	92	75	29	3
Karnataka	94	95	79	25	1
Kerala	96	100	96	50	4
Madhya Pradesh	88	91	74	25	3
Maharashtra	93	95	80	34	4
Manipur	93	96	90	57	10
Meghalaya	88	95	82	42	5
Mizoram	94	98	89	42	6
Nagaland	90	98	94	56	4
Odisha	95	93	65	19	2
Punjab	94	94	83	36	3
Rajasthan	87	90	73	35	5
Sikkim	99	94	95	49	2
Tamil Nadu	98	99	86	36	2
Telangana	97	96	85	39	3
Tripura	98	100	90	27	3
Uttar Pradesh	80	86	70	34	5
Uttarakhand	98	98	82	45	3
West Bengal	93	93	74	29	3
A & N Islands	94	97	92	30	15
Chandigarh	88	96	93	46	8
Dadra & N. Haveli	90	95	63	20	1
Daman & Diu	83	55	74	9	0
Lakshadweep	100	100	90	24	7
Puducherry	100	97	85	42	3
<b>All-India</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>3</b>

Note : Figures pertain to central sample except Delhi

**Net Attendance Ratio (NAR):**

For each education class-group, this is the ratio of the number of persons in the official age-group attending a particular class-group to the total number persons in the age-group. For example, for Class group I-V the ratio (in %) is

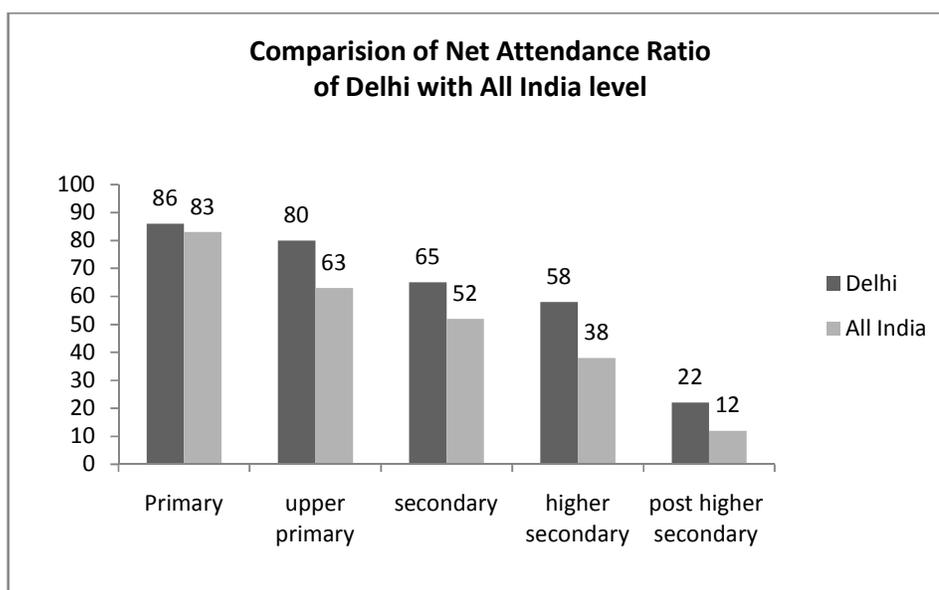
$$\frac{\text{Number of persons in age group 6 – 10 currently attending Classes I – V}}{\text{Estimated population in the age group 6 – 10}} \times 100$$

Similarly, it can be obtained for the remaining class-groups of school education, i.e. VI-VIII, IX-X and XI-XII, with the corresponding official age groups as 11-13, 14-15 and 16-17 respectively. This indicator overcomes the deficiencies of both gross attendance ratio and age-specific attendance ratio.

As a whole, 86% children in the age-group 6-10, the official age-group for Classes I-V, were reported to be attending primary classes in comparison to 83% at All India level. Viewed together with the fact that 59% of children aged 5 were currently attending at primary level, these attendance ratios indicate that the State may not be very far off from achieving universal primary education. For the class-group upper-primary, the net attendance ratio was 80% when compared to 63% persons currently attending at All India level. For secondary level net attendance ratio in Delhi was 65% as compared to 52%. For higher secondary & post higher secondary level, NAR was 58% and 22% in comparison to 38% and 12% simultaneously at All India level.

**Statement 4.2.6: Net attendance ratio by broad class group in school education:**

Level of education	Rural			Urban			Delhi			All India
	Male	Female	All	Male	Female	All	Male	Female	All	
Primary	98	100	99	84	89	86	84	89	86	83
Upper primary	82	100	88	83	75	80	83	76	80	63
Primary & Upper primary	<b>94</b>	<b>100</b>	96	<b>83</b>	<b>84</b>	84	<b>84</b>	<b>84</b>	84	-
Secondary	87	99	91	67	61	65	67	62	65	52
Higher secondary	100	16	54	53	65	58	55	61	58	38
Secondary & Higher secondary	<b>95</b>	<b>34</b>	65	<b>60</b>	<b>63</b>	61	<b>61</b>	<b>62</b>	61	-
Post higher secondary	28	12	22	24	19	22	24	18	22	12



**Statement 4.2.6.A: Net Attendance ratio for different levels of education for each State/UT**

State/UT	level of education					
	Primary	Upper primary	Primary & upper primary	Secondary	Higher secondary	Above Higher secondary
Andhra Pradesh	89	71	91	54	49	12
Arunachal Pradesh	70	67	84	55	29	14
Assam	87	72	93	56	35	9
Bihar	77	57	83	44	26	9
Chhattisgarh	85	58	85	55	35	8
<b>Delhi (State Sample)</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>22</b>
Goa	71	62	80	92	63	11
Gujarat	88	70	90	54	37	10
Haryana	82	65	86	55	51	14
Himachal Pradesh	90	80	92	67	66	22
Jammu & Kashmir	91	62	93	44	38	17
Jharkhand	81	56	86	43	25	9
Karnataka	91	74	90	74	47	10
Kerala	90	76	92	80	74	20
Madhya Pradesh	84	68	87	47	32	9
Maharashtra	88	71	90	62	46	13
Manipur	88	64	92	68	57	21
Meghalaya	86	58	89	38	12	8
Mizoram	87	70	93	64	26	12
Nagaland	88	66	89	73	70	21
Odisha	88	66	87	67	32	8
Punjab	87	60	89	53	54	13
Rajasthan	81	57	85	43	29	14
Sikkim	96	68	97	42	27	7
Tamil Nadu	88	72	89	69	53	16
Telangana	93	68	92	68	52	17
Tripura	94	77	97	62	27	7
Uttar Pradesh	77	48	81	36	31	15
Uttarakhand	96	85	96	61	49	20
West Bengal	85	73	90	55	28	10
A & N Islands	83	65	85	55	58	13
Chandigarh	78	70	84	84	78	15
Dadra & N. Haveli	88	67	87	59	27	6
Daman & Diu	83	38	69	55	59	2
Lakshadweep	91	85	94	75	59	8
Puducherry	96	79	94	57	49	15
<b>All-India</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>12</b>

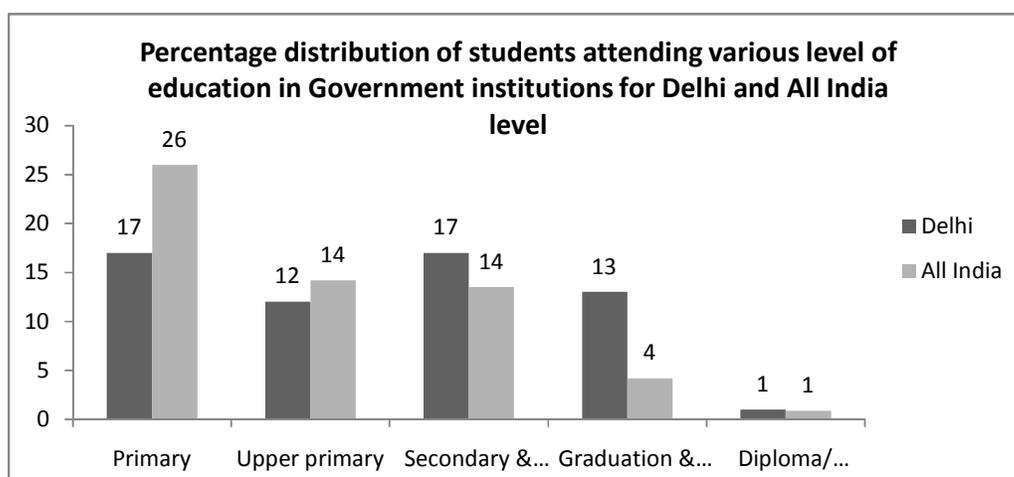
Note : Figures pertain to central sample except Delhi

**Attendance by type of education institution**

Type of institution, as defined in Chapter II, refers to the type of management of the educational institution. Accordingly, the types are (i) government/local body, (ii) private body receiving aid from government and (iii) private body not receiving aid from government. The distribution of students by type of institution attended (as reported by the surveyed household) for different levels of school education is presented in Statement 4.2.7.

**Statement 4.2.7: Percentage distribution of currently attending students aged 5-29 years pursuing various levels of education by type of institution attended**

Type of Institution	Rural			Urban			Delhi		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
<b>primary</b>									
Govt.	42.03	44.01	42.70	39.57	57.09	47.91	39.68	56.76	47.72
Pvt. Aided	0.00	0.00	0.00	5.31	8.37	6.77	5.08	8.16	6.53
Pvt. Unaided	57.97	55.99	57.30	55.12	34.54	45.32	55.24	35.08	45.75
Total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
<b>Upper primary</b>									
Govt.	86.49	97.49	90.32	53.98	66.98	59.02	54.55	67.44	59.54
Pvt. Aided	0.00	0.00	0.00	8.32	5.21	7.11	8.17	5.13	7.00
Pvt. Unaided	13.51	2.51	9.68	37.70	27.81	33.87	37.27	27.43	33.46
Total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
<b>Secondary &amp; higher sec</b>									
Govt.	39.37	62.01	47.48	63.09	72.20	66.83	62.10	71.86	66.09
Pvt. Aided	0.00	0.00	0.00	8.12	5.50	7.04	7.78	5.32	6.77
Pvt. Unaided	60.63	37.99	52.52	28.80	22.30	26.13	30.11	22.83	27.13
Total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
<b>Graduation and above (excl diploma)</b>									
Govt.	57.96	82.36	63.63	79.05	73.64	76.96	78.13	73.83	76.49
Pvt. Aided	1.11	0.00	0.85	4.41	11.38	7.11	4.27	11.14	6.89
Pvt. Unaided	40.94	17.64	35.52	16.54	14.97	15.94	17.60	15.03	16.62
Total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
<b>Diploma/ certificate</b>									
Govt.	100.00	0.00	100.00	48.19	52.71	49.58	48.19	52.71	49.59
Pvt. Aided	0.00	0.00	0.00	17.62	36.13	23.34	17.62	36.13	23.34
Pvt. Unaided	0.00	0.00	0.00	34.19	11.16	27.07	34.19	11.16	27.07
Total	100.00	0.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00



It has been observed that at each level of education in schools, most of the students are attending government institutions in comparison to private (aided/unaided) institutions. the reason for this trend may be attributed to low cost of education in government schools. similarly for students pursuing graduation and above and diploma/certificate courses, maximum number of students were enrolled and currently attending government institutions.

In Delhi, students attending government/ local bodies schools were about 48% of primary level students, about 60% of middle level students, 66% of secondary & higher

secondary level students, about 76% of graduation & above and about 50% of diploma/certificate level students. Private aided/un-aided schools accounted 52%, 40%, 34%, 24% and 50% of students at primary, middle, secondary & higher secondary, graduation & above and diploma/certificate level respectively.

**Statement 4.2.7.A: Percentage distribution of students attending various levels of education by type of institutions for each State/UT**

State/UT	Level of education															All (incl. not known)
	Primary			Upper primary			Secondary & Higher sec.			Graduation & above			Diploma/certificate			
	Govt	Pvt Aided	Pvt Unaided	Govt	Pvt Aided	Pvt Unaided	Govt	Pvt Aided	Pvt Unaided	Govt	Pvt Aided	Pvt Unaided	Govt	Pvt Aided	Pvt Unaided	
Andhra Pradesh	22	1	15	16	1	6	11	2	11	3	2	7	1	0	3	100
Arunachal Pradesh	27	1	2	21	0	1	30	2	1	5	1	0	6	3	1	100
Assam	39	1	3	22	1	2	19	2	2	5	1	0	1	0	0	100
Bihar	42	0	7	19	0	2	19	1	2	5	0	1	1	0	1	100
Chhattisgarh	35	2	7	17	1	3	23	1	3	5	0	1	1	1	1	100
<b>Delhi (State Sample)</b>	17	2	16	12	1	7	17	2	7	13	1	3	1	1	1	100
Goa	8	13	1	7	18	0	9	31	0	3	6	0	3	3	0	100
Gujarat	29	9	5	16	4	3	10	9	3	3	4	1	1	2	1	100
Haryana	17	3	20	12	2	7	12	2	11	4	2	3	3	1	2	100
Himachal Pradesh	18	1	13	14	0	5	22	1	6	10	0	4	3	0	4	100
Jammu & Kashmir	20	1	20	12	0	7	21	0	6	8	1	1	2	0	1	100
Jharkhand	36	2	9	16	2	4	17	2	4	5	1	1	1	0	1	100
Karnataka	23	8	10	13	4	4	13	8	5	3	4	3	1	2	1	100
Kerala	12	7	12	8	6	5	15	8	7	4	3	9	1	0	2	100
Madhya Pradesh	28	3	11	18	2	5	15	3	7	4	1	3	1	0	1	100
Maharashtra	22	8	6	11	9	2	8	15	3	2	7	2	1	3	1	100
Manipur	22	2	17	9	1	7	12	2	12	11	1	1	2	0	1	100
Meghalaya	26	9	7	8	11	3	10	16	3	2	4	1	1	0	0	100
Mizoram	24	4	11	14	3	7	19	4	4	7	0	0	1	1	1	100
Nagaland	15	12	7	8	6	4	9	10	13	5	3	7	0	1	1	100
Odisha	35	1	5	20	0	1	22	4	3	3	2	1	1	1	2	100
Punjab	18	3	18	9	2	7	13	5	10	3	3	4	2	1	1	100
Rajasthan	23	0	20	11	0	9	11	0	12	5	0	5	0	0	2	100
Sikkim	30	1	11	20	0	2	29	1	2	3	0	1	1	0	1	100
Tamil Nadu	15	4	15	12	3	6	16	5	5	3	5	7	1	1	2	100
Telangana	15	1	21	10	1	9	12	0	15	3	1	11	0	0	1	100
Tripura	39	1	2	24	0	0	26	1	1	5	0	0	1	0	0	100
Uttar Pradesh	22	4	21	9	2	8	5	6	10	4	3	3	1	1	1	100
Uttarakhand	29	1	11	17	1	4	18	1	3	10	1	1	0	0	1	100
West Bengal	33	1	4	24	1	1	23	1	1	7	1	1	1	0	1	100
A & N Islands	19	3	4	18	2	1	30	2	1	7	5	1	2	1	4	100
Chandigarh	16	4	5	12	3	3	28	5	7	7	6	0	0	1	3	100
Dadra & N. Haveli	39	7	5	18	0	3	15	1	3	0	7	0	1	2	1	100
Daman & Diu	22	19	9	5	7	2	18	7	1	3	2	1	4	1	0	100
Lakshadweep	31	0	0	24	0	0	32	0	1	6	0	3	2	0	1	100
Puducherry	20	3	16	9	2	6	14	2	6	6	1	9	4	0	1	100
<b>All-India</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>14.2</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>100</b>

Note : Figures pertain to central sample except Delhi

## Attendance by Nature of Institution

In this survey round, information was collected on nature of the institution, i.e. whether the institution is recognized or not, only for the unaided private institutions. Statement 4.2.8 gives the percentage of students attending recognized and unrecognized private unaided institutions at primary or middle level.

### Statement 4.2.8: Percentage of students aged 5-29 years attending unaided (recognized and unrecognized) institutions at primary or middle level education

Level of education /Nature of Institution	Rural			Urban			Delhi		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
<b>Primary</b>									
Recognized	100.00	99.40	99.80	97.02	100.00	98.10	97.16	99.98	98.18
Unrecognized	0.00	0.60	0.20	2.13	0.00	1.36	2.03	0.02	1.30
Not known	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.85	0.00	0.54	0.81	0.00	0.52
<b>All</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>Upper primary</b>									
Recognized	100.00	100.00	100.00	99.09	100.00	99.38	99.10	100.00	99.38
Unrecognized	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.91	0.00	0.62	0.90	0.00	0.62
Not known	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
<b>All</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>

At primary level about 98% students were attending recognized institutions whereas about 99% students attended recognized institutions in case of upper primary level.

## B. Educational Incentives Received by Students

In this survey information was obtained for each 'student' on various educational incentives received by them, viz.

- free education or tuition fee waiver,
- scholarship or stipend,
- subsidized books or stationery,
- mid-day meal,
- student's concession in public transport etc.

The second part discusses the various incentives received by the 'students'.

### Free education and exemption from tuition fee

The proportion of students receiving the facilities of free education and tuition fee exemption – fully or partly among the students currently attending at various levels of school education is given in Statement 4.2.9.

Nearly 43% of rural students and about 42% of urban students attending primary level classes got free education. At middle level, education was free for 90% of rural and 48% of urban students. At secondary and higher secondary level, it was free for 22% of rural and 28% of urban students. The proportion receiving free education was higher among rural students compared to urban students and also higher among girls than among boys.

**Statement 4.2.9: Percentage of currently attending students aged 5-29 years getting free education or exemption from tuition fees at different level of education**

Level of education/type of waiver	Rural			Urban			Delhi		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
<b>Primary</b>									
Free education	42.03	44.01	42.70	34.15	50.22	41.79	34.50	50.06	41.82
Tuition fee fully waived	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.02	1.95	1.46	0.97	1.90	1.41
Tuition fee partially waived	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.27	0.78	1.03	1.21	0.76	1.00
<b>Upper primary</b>									
Free education	86.49	97.49	90.32	43.17	55.80	48.03	43.92	56.42	48.72
Tuition fee fully waived	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.66	0.00	0.40	0.65	0.00	0.40
Tuition fee partially waived	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.62	0.00	0.38	0.61	0.00	0.37
<b>Sec. &amp; Hr. Sec.</b>									
Free education	0.00	62.01	22.21	15.02	47.56	28.39	14.40	48.04	28.15
Tuition fee fully waived	21.41	0.00	13.74	0.00	0.28	0.12	0.89	0.27	0.64
Tuition fee partially waived	10.70	0.00	6.87	5.90	3.20	4.79	6.10	3.10	4.87
<b>Graduate and above (excluding diploma)</b>									
Free education	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.87	1.98	1.30	0.83	1.94	1.26
Tuition fee fully waived	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Tuition fee partially waived	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.45	0.00	0.27	0.43	0.00	0.27

The percentage of students getting exemption from tuition fees, either fully or partly, at all the levels of school education, was less than 2 except about 5% for partial waiver at secondary & higher secondary level. however, for graduation and above level (excluding diploma) free education facility was availed by mere 1.26% whereas only 0.27% availed partial tuition fee waiver in Delhi.

**Statement 4.2.10: Percentage of currently attending students aged 5-29 years getting free education or exemption from tuition fees in MPCE Class**

Level of Education/Type of Incentive	MPCE							All
	0-4000	4001-8000	8001-12000	12001-16000	16001-20000	20001-24000	>24001	
<b>Rural</b>								
<b>Primary</b>								
Free education	0.00	45.63	49.49	52.94	0.00	0.00	0.00	42.70
Tuition fee fully waived	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Tuition fee partly waived	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
<b>Upper Primary</b>								
Free education	0.00	100.00	96.41	76.05	0.00	0.00	0.00	90.32
Tuition fee fully waived	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Tuition fee partly waived	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
<b>Sec. &amp; Hr. Sec.</b>								
Free education	0.00	0.00	55.18	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	22.21
Tuition fee fully waived	0.00	0.00	34.13	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	13.74
Tuition fee partly waived	0.00	27.35	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	6.87
<b>Urban</b>								
<b>Primary</b>								
Free education	58.80	57.84	52.39	31.70	19.17	4.14	2.47	41.79
Tuition fee fully waived	24.13	1.60	2.07	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.46
Tuition fee partly waived	0.00	0.83	1.81	0.00	1.54	0.00	0.00	1.03
<b>Upper Primary</b>								
Free education	0.00	69.98	64.73	23.15	7.17	16.30	19.08	48.03
Tuition fee fully waived	0.00	0.16	0.91	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.40
Tuition fee partly waived	0.00	0.00	0.41	0.00	2.91	0.00	0.00	0.38
<b>Sec. &amp; Hr. Sec.</b>								
Free education	0.00	27.46	40.97	21.05	23.02	17.68	7.69	28.39
Tuition fee fully waived	0.00	0.68	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.12
Tuition fee partly waived	0.00	9.39	4.31	5.75	4.98	0.00	0.00	4.79
<b>Delhi</b>								
<b>Primary</b>								
Free education	58.80	57.62	52.30	33.39	19.15	3.62	2.47	41.82
Tuition fee fully waived	24.13	1.57	2.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.41
Tuition fee partly waived	0.00	0.82	1.75	0.00	1.54	0.00	0.00	1.00
<b>Upper Primary</b>								
Free education	0.00	70.47	65.35	24.64	7.16	16.28	19.08	48.72
Tuition fee fully waived	0.00	0.16	0.89	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.40
Tuition fee partly waived	0.00	0.00	0.40	0.00	2.91	0.00	0.00	0.37
<b>Sec. &amp; Hr. Sec.</b>								
Free education	0.00	25.94	41.52	20.79	22.99	17.65	7.04	28.15
Tuition fee fully waived	0.00	0.64	1.33	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.64
Tuition fee partly waived	0.00	10.38	4.15	5.68	4.97	0.00	0.00	4.87

From the above statement it can be seen that number of students getting free education at primary & middle level classes was more in lower MPCE classes whereas for secondary & higher secondary level of education slight difference was noticed with respect to number of students availing free education.

## Other Incentives

Some students are awarded scholarships or stipends in cash as long as they continue their studies or are provided with free or subsidized books and/ or stationery as educational incentives. Many states, schools provide the students with mid-day meals or concession in public transport fare for the students. In Statement 4.2.11 the proportion of students who reported having availed themselves of these incentives has been presented for different categories of population.

Out of the students of age group 5-29 and pursuing general education, about 25% received scholarships, about 45% received free or subsidized books, 39.8% got free or subsidized stationery, 25.5% received mid-day meals and 8.97% got concession in public transport fare.

**Statement 4.2.11: Percentage receiving different types of incentives among students aged 5-29 years pursuing general education at different levels**

Type of Incentive	Primary	Upper primary	Sec. & Higher sec.	Total School Education (primary to higher secondary)	Graduation & above	All	NSS 64th round
Received scholarship/stipend/ reimbursement	25.78	30.72	32.32	<b>29.06</b>	3.78	<b>25.33</b>	<b>4.1</b>
Free/Subsidized books	44.74	56.21	54.27	<b>50.56</b>	15.9	<b>45.45</b>	<b>34.4</b>
Free/subsidized Stationary	40.38	50.48	49.18	<b>45.64</b>	6.03	<b>39.8</b>	<b>13.3</b>
Mid day meals by Govt.	42.18	39.36	3.74	<b>29.35</b>	0.22	<b>25.05</b>	<b>22.9</b>
Mid day meals by others	0.01	0.02	0	<b>0.01</b>	0	<b>0.01</b>	<b>0.7</b>
Concessions in public transport	0.92	3.13	3.94	<b>2.42</b>	46.9	<b>8.97</b>	<b>4.9</b>

In Statement 4.2.11, the proportions of beneficiaries were obtained separately for different levels of education. The percentage receiving scholarships varied little across school educational levels. The percentage receiving free or subsidized books was about 45% at primary level, 56% at middle level, and 54% at secondary/ HS level. The percentage receiving free mid-day meals by government was as high as 42% at primary level but only about 4% at secondary/ HS level. Only the use of public transport, and the percentage availing themselves of fare concessions in public transport, increased with increase in educational level.

**Statement 4.2.12: Percentage receiving different types of incentives among students aged 5-29 years pursuing general education by gender**

Type of waiver	Rural			Urban			Delhi		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
Received scholarship/stipend/reimbursement	25.69	42.93	31.59	22.87	28.18	25.13	22.97	28.55	25.33
Free/Subsidized books	40.39	51.33	44.14	39.24	53.92	45.49	39.28	53.85	45.45
Free/Subsidized stationary	40.39	51.33	44.14	33.78	47.59	39.66	34.01	47.69	39.80
Mid day meals by Govt.	27.55	25.46	26.83	20.00	31.73	25.00	20.26	31.58	25.05
Mid day meals by others	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.01
Concessions in public transport	8.13	11.18	9.17	11.00	6.22	8.97	10.90	6.35	8.97

From the statement 4.2.12 it is observed that rural students benefited more from the incentives, especially in respect of scholarship, free/subsidized stationary, mid day meals by government and concessions in public transport. In rural areas, 31.59% received scholarships compared to 25.13% in urban areas, in rural about 44% received free or subsidized textbooks compared to about 45% in urban areas, and about 27% received mid-day meals from government compared to 25% in urban areas. Overall, the proportions of beneficiaries among female students were higher than among male students.

**Statement 4.2.13: Percentage receiving different types of incentives among students aged 5-29 years pursuing general education, separately for MPCE Class**

Type of Incentive	0-4000	4001-8000	8001-12000	12001-16000	16001-20000	20001-24000	>=24001	All
Received scholarship/stipend/reimbursement	0.39	32.44	50.39	10.09	5.05	1.30	0.35	100.00
Free/Subsidized books	0.97	28.38	47.98	12.75	5.09	2.81	2.03	100.00
Free/Subsidized stationary	1.11	29.40	49.14	12.28	5.01	2.49	0.58	100.00
Mid day meals by Govt.	1.56	30.01	48.84	14.70	2.17	1.31	1.41	100.00
Mid day meals by others	0.00	100.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	100.00
Concessions in public transport	0.00	4.09	23.55	16.23	20.76	7.12	28.25	100.00

When students are classified by MPCE class group, the proportion of beneficiary students is seen to drop normally from the lower strata of MPCE classes to higher strata in respect of almost all the incentives (Statement 4.2.12). In case of public transport use, the proportion rises with increase in MPCE level.

**Statement 4.2.14: Percentage distribution of students receiving different types of incentives among students aged 5-29 years pursuing general education by type of institution**

Type of Incentive	Govt.	Private aided	Private un-aided
Received scholarship/stipend/reimbursement	41.32	0.00	1.20
Free Subsidized books	72.54	13.07	2.13
Free subsidized Stationary	64.24	8.12	1.16
Mid day meals by Govt.	41.24	2.34	0.00
Mid day meals by others	0.01	0.00	0.00
Concessions in public transport	13.32	4.97	1.82

Statement 4.2.14 reveals that government schools in Delhi offers more incentives as compared to the private schools. Government schools provides about 41% of scholarship to students as it was nil in private aided and about 1% in private un-aided schools. Similarly, about 72% of students in government-run schools receiving free/subsidized books compared to about 13% in private aided and only about 2% in unaided private institutions. About 13% students in government schools, 5% in private aided schools and about 2% in private unaided schools were availing concessional fares in public transport.

**C. Private Expenditure on Education**

Education has all along remained an important development priority, necessitating intervention by government for its easy access and reach to different sections of society. As a result, it has involved subsidization, mainly in the form of establishment of a large number of schools operated by government and local bodies for affordable availability of education.

Nevertheless, individuals attending educational institutions incur expenditure in the form of payment of fees of different kinds (tuition fee, examination fee, other fees, etc.), purchase of books, stationery and uniforms, expenses on conveyance, private coaching, etc. This is referred to as private expenditure on education. In the current survey information on this has been obtained from all the persons in the age-group 5-29 years currently attending at primary level and above. For all the courses attended, related information on private expenditure on education incurred by the 'students' was collected in the survey and is summarized in the third part of the section 4.2.

## Total expenditure on education

Statement 4.2.15 gives the distribution of average expenditure by type of education (e.g. general, technical/professional) and by type of expenditure on education of students of 5-29 years those currently attending primary and above level of education. It reveals that course fee (tuition fees, examination fees and other fees & payments taken together) constitute about 60% of the expenditure on education. The other major component of expenditure was "transport", "books and stationery& uniform" followed by expenditure on "private coaching".

**Statement 4.2.15: Total annual average expenditure (Rs.) of all students aged 5-29 years by type of education and item of expenditure**

Type of Education/Item of Expenditure	Avg. Expenditure (in Rs)				Percentage Share		
	Rural	Urban	Delhi	All India	Rural	Urban	Delhi
<b>General education</b>							
Course fee	8897	9058	9053	<b>3133</b>	55.28	57.61	57.53
Books stationery & uniform	2570	2183	2195	<b>1518</b>	15.96	13.88	13.95
Transport	3026	2231	2256	<b>749</b>	18.80	14.19	14.33
Private coaching	1583	1551	1552	<b>1040</b>	9.84	9.86	9.86
Other expenditure	20	701	680	<b>349</b>	0.13	4.46	4.32
Total	16096	15724	15736	<b>6788</b>	100.00	100.00	100.00
<b>Technical/professional/Other education</b>							
Course fee	50609	41442	41797	<b>41504</b>	79.54	68.32	68.78
Books stationery & uniform	5989	5841	5847	<b>5799</b>	9.41	9.63	9.62
Transport	6479	6742	6732	<b>3548</b>	10.18	11.12	11.08
Private coaching	408	2425	2347	<b>1622</b>	0.64	4.00	3.86
Other expenditure	143	4207	4050	<b>4622</b>	0.22	6.94	6.66
Total	63629	60657	60772	<b>57094</b>	100.00	100.00	100.00
<b>All Type of education</b>							
Course fee	11692	10789	10817	<b>4975</b>	60.64	59.52	59.56
Books stationery & uniform	2799	2379	2392	<b>1723</b>	14.52	13.12	13.17
Transport	3257	2472	2497	<b>883</b>	16.89	13.64	13.75
Private coaching	1504	1598	1595	<b>1068</b>	7.80	8.81	8.78
Other expenditure	28	888	861	<b>554</b>	0.15	4.90	4.74
Total	19280	18125	18161	<b>9204</b>	100.00	100.00	100.00

The average annual private expenditure in general, technical and vocational education and again, for general education by level of current attendance, is presented in Statement 4.2.16 separately for each sex and sector.

**Statement 4.2.16: Average annual expenditure (Rs.) per students aged 5-29 years by type and level of education**

Type of Education/Sector	Rural			Urban			Delhi		
	Male	Female	All	Male	Female	All	Male	Female	All
Primary	12482	8958	11284	14069	11918	13047	14000	11843	12985
Upper primary	7965	764	5459	14722	13101	14098	14604	12918	13956
Secondary	37926	12542	28650	17394	15016	16466	17922	14959	16766
Higher secondary	31600	8003	23230	17387	19227	18182	18217	18746	18443
<b>School Education</b>	<b>19889</b>	<b>8124</b>	<b>15795</b>	<b>15327</b>	<b>13751</b>	<b>14645</b>	<b>15491</b>	<b>13608</b>	<b>14682</b>
Graduation & above	39461	17843	34439	32728	27630	30750	33019	27423	30878
Diploma	87146	-	87146	48521	34459	44215	48526	34459	44219
<b>Total (GE +TE)</b>	<b>24060</b>	<b>9416</b>	<b>19280</b>	<b>19468</b>	<b>16283</b>	<b>18125</b>	<b>19634</b>	<b>16116</b>	<b>18161</b>
<b>General Education(GE)</b>	<b>20068</b>	<b>8474</b>	<b>16096</b>	<b>16848</b>	<b>14209</b>	<b>15724</b>	<b>16960</b>	<b>14067</b>	<b>15736</b>
<b>Technical/Professional Education (TE)</b>	<b>64696</b>	<b>54080</b>	<b>63629</b>	<b>60366</b>	<b>61200</b>	<b>60657</b>	<b>60595</b>	<b>61118</b>	<b>60772</b>

At primary level the average annual expenditure worked out to Rs.12985 with the urban average (Rs.13047) and the rural average (Rs.11284). For students in level upper primary, secondary, higher secondary, graduation & above and diploma, the average expenditure in a year was found to be Rs.13956, Rs.16766, Rs.18443, Rs.30878 and Rs.44219 respectively. The average annual expenditure on male is higher as compare to female in rural areas whereas no wide difference in average annual expenditure is noticed in case of urban areas . For school education (primary to higher secondary) the annual average expenditure worked out to Rs.14682.

**Statement 4.2.17: Average annual expenditure (Rs.) per students aged 5-29 years by level of education and type of institution**

Sector/Level of education	Govt..	Private aided	Private unaided
Primary	2101	20833	23107
Upper primary	3511	20735	30644
Secondary	4086	30987	47493
Higher secondary	3296	29998	48832
<b>School education</b>	<b>3061</b>	<b>23910</b>	<b>30657</b>
Graduate & above	20748	51614	68509
Diploma	24403	47869	74505
<b>General Education All</b>	<b>5865</b>	<b>26690</b>	<b>31585</b>
<b>Technical Education All</b>	<b>44893</b>	<b>57687</b>	<b>76912</b>

Statement 4.2.17 shows differences between types of institutions in average expenditure on education at different levels.

A huge difference is found in average educational expenditure between the schools run by government or local bodies and the private ones. For private institutions on the other

hand, even at primary level the average expenditure was more than Rs.20000 and the subsequent rise with increase in level was also high.

Also, average expenditure on technical/professional education in govt./local body institutions was very low in comparison to private aided & unaided institutions.

**Statement 4.2.17.A: Average annual expenditure (Rs.) per students aged 5-29 years by type of education for each State/UT.**

State/UT	Type of education		
	General	Technical/ professional (Excl. vocational)	Technical/ professional (Vocational)
Andhra Pradesh	7358	43400	14927
Arunachal Pradesh	5917	43632	46810
Assam	4152	41632	16736
Bihar	4251	75629	36693
Chhattisgarh	2993	35522	12578
<b>Delhi (State Sample)</b>	<b>15736</b>	<b>60772*</b>	
Goa	8465	54798	15128
Gujarat	7442	60491	22423
Haryana	13905	74260	33450
Himachal Pradesh	8367	78886	23534
Jammu & Kashmir	7311	60699	29548
Jharkhand	4543	39084	35177
Karnataka	7863	59803	20811
Kerala	9326	82232	19646
Madhya Pradesh	4894	55192	28504
Maharashtra	9292	69181	31179
Manipur	10012	81152	24195
Meghalaya	7037	49363	13135
Mizoram	10041	59649	32665
Nagaland	11501	60751	20518
Odisha	4584	66159	34740
Punjab	12600	69520	39139
Rajasthan	6804	47822	35852
Sikkim	5853	104922	29691
Tamil Nadu	9773	79689	35469
Telangana	9600	47788	14744
Tripura	6174	51610	15861
Uttar Pradesh	5074	58567	28073
Uttarakhand	5893	96342	30177
West Bengal	6692	58436	21104
A & N Islands	8191	39897	11684
Chandigarh	18426	81480	29364
Dadra & Nagar Haveli	7092	75212	15423
Daman & Diu	11926	43074	12274
Lakshadweep	2504	35796	3357
Puducherry	11436	59629	9366
<b>All-India</b>	<b>6788</b>	<b>62841</b>	<b>27676</b>

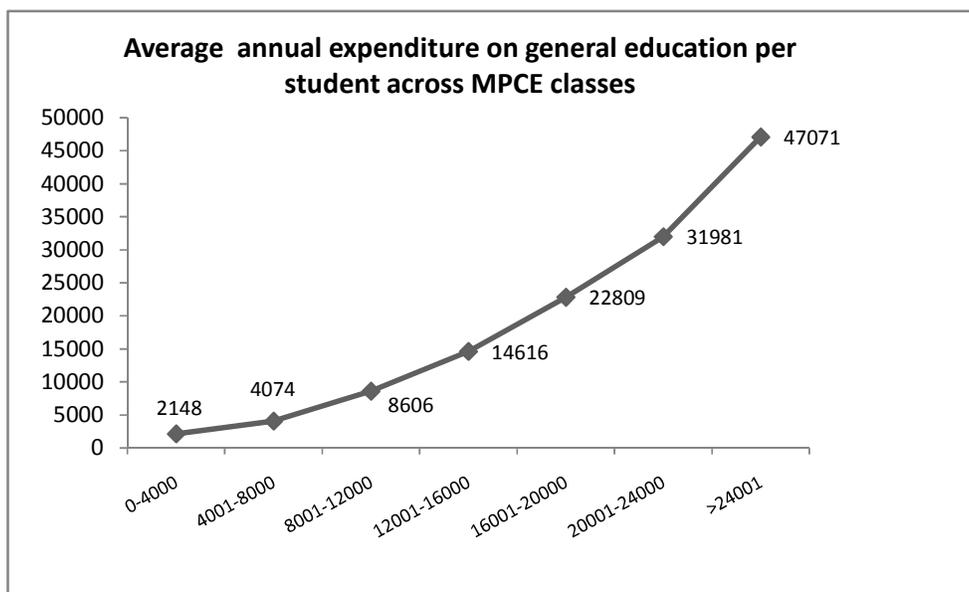
Note : Figures pertain to central sample except Delhi

\* Figure pertains to total technical /professional education incl. vocational course.

**Statement 4.2.18: Average annual expenditure (Rs.) per students aged 5-29 years pursuing general education by level of education and by MPCE Class**

Sector/level of education	0-4000	4001-8000	8001-12000	12001-16000	16001-20000	20001-24000	>24001	All
Primary	2589	5068	7174	11532	25263	33975	45225	12985
Upper primary	220	2058	7529	13754	22268	41053	55247	13956
Secondary	420	2334	10072	14158	26644	32422	52232	16766
Higher secondary	-	4243	7267	14658	15269	28723	71982	18441
<b>School Education</b>	<b>2148</b>	<b>3871</b>	<b>7772</b>	<b>13058</b>	<b>23364</b>	<b>35376</b>	<b>54671</b>	<b>14681</b>
Graduate	-	8362	11755	17759	20047	20538	30522	19624
Post graduate & above	-	12451	12464	23964	23852	16610	33587	23435
Diploma	-	-	33103	63383	16995	-	55245	38657
<b>Total</b>	<b>2148</b>	<b>4074</b>	<b>8606</b>	<b>14616</b>	<b>22809</b>	<b>31981</b>	<b>47071</b>	<b>15736</b>

The average educational expenditure incurred per student belonging to each MPCE class is given in Statement 4.2.18. For different levels of education, average expenditure varied widely from the lowest to the highest MPCE class. For primary education, students in the poorest category incurred an average expenditure of Rs.2589, compared to Rs.45225 for the richest class. For General education as a whole average annual expenditure per student across MPCE classes is presented in graph below:



**Statement 4.2.18.A: Average annual expenditure (Rs.) per student aged 5-29 years pursuing general education by level of education for each State/UT**

State/UT	Level of general course						
	Primary	Upper primary	Secondary	Higher secondary	Graduate	Post-graduate and above	Diploma
Andhra Pradesh	5044	4960	8509	14691	15194	18782	14300
Arunachal Pradesh	3599	4411	5883	8225	10418	18524	21246
Assam	2232	3124	4891	8747	11383	23252	8707
Bihar	2687	3409	5369	9951	9913	13972	13945
Chhattisgarh	2093	2213	3089	6445	7749	9880	5530
<b>Delhi (State Sample)</b>	<b>12985</b>	<b>13956</b>	<b>16766</b>	<b>18441</b>	<b>19624</b>	<b>23435</b>	<b>38657</b>
Goa	5905	6977	11361	7525	11198	0	15600
Gujarat	5163	5445	8916	17580	11636	13416	24114
Haryana	9960	9991	12236	24752	32736	29549	41369
Himachal Pradesh	6505	5803	7848	9431	12698	32655	21591
Jammu & Kashmir	5632	5382	6748	11997	12847	18671	14414
Jharkhand	3003	4062	5673	9481	9795	12262	10702
Karnataka	6164	6728	6737	14434	14050	29351	12409
Kerala	8330	7771	9296	10268	15430	14608	10690
Madhya Pradesh	3297	3341	5928	10199	12618	13408	12383
Maharashtra	6448	6446	10279	17212	16871	20420	14666
Manipur	6251	7787	13190	15928	14788	19891	9761
Meghalaya	3921	5170	8079	15867	19759	25123	29508
Mizoram	5611	8624	11035	17939	21556	42726	43880
Nagaland	5716	6729	10644	19712	24973	23493	13622
Odisha	2714	2742	5285	13180	10010	14131	15974
Punjab	10014	10121	13479	15824	24182	23942	27855
Rajasthan	4209	5677	7503	14340	13180	9752	26332
Sikkim	4258	3497	7272	10035	19345	14713	10371
Tamil Nadu	8872	8075	7560	9894	21112	37812	7328
Telangana	7912	9142	7478	14231	14029	19227	18141
Tripura	3973	4558	8300	12394	15756	20779	15278
Uttar Pradesh	3323	4095	6513	9730	9117	9485	11795
Uttarakhand	3740	5166	6381	8950	9593	16466	28392
West Bengal	3573	5890	8580	12492	14030	14626	22522
A & N Islands	6946	6858	8994	10213	12016	6738	6200
Chandigarh	10841	15426	20583	25470	28511	30976	0
Dadra & N. Haveli	5625	4336	7123	25329	16950	0	0
Daman & Diu	11450	13741	11447	11408	11203	0	20280
Lakshadweep	1264	1521	1738	2142	20969	4999	0
Puducherry	10701	9348	8599	15127	24829	26297	0
<b>All-India</b>	<b>4610</b>	<b>5386</b>	<b>7459</b>	<b>12619</b>	<b>13478</b>	<b>15999</b>	<b>15997</b>

Note : Figures pertain to central sample except Delhi

## Components of private expenditure on education

The private education expenditure is composed of different items of educational expenditure, viz. tuition fees, examination fees, other fees and payments, and expenditures on books, stationery, uniform, conveyance, private coaching, etc.

Statement 4.2.19 shows the shares of individual components in the average expenditure of students for each type of education and level of current attendance. It can be seen that in technical/professional education, a much larger share in the total expenditure was claimed than general education for all the items.

### Statement 4.2.19: Average annual expenditure (Rs.) per students aged 5-29 years by item of expenditure for each type and level of education

Item of Expenditure	General								Technical / professional
	Primary	Upper primary	Secondary	Higher secondary	School Education	Graduate & above	Diploma	Total	
<b>Rural</b>									
Course fee	6866	3161	16179	12500	<b>8699</b>	8128	-	8897	50609
Books stationery & uniform	2208	866	3642	3406	<b>2036</b>	2874	-	2570	5989
Transport	1861	1056	5759	4259	<b>1869</b>	4120	-	3026	6479
Private coaching	345	330	3008	3034	<b>1407</b>	3019	-	1583	408
Other expenditure	3	45	63	30	<b>634</b>	0	-	20	143
<b>Total</b>	<b>11284</b>	<b>5459</b>	<b>28650</b>	<b>23230</b>	<b>14645</b>	<b>18141</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>16096</b>	<b>63629</b>
<b>Urban</b>									
Course fee	8003	8810	9187	9991	<b>9011</b>	10257	21331	9058	41442
Books stationery & uniform	1971	1844	2153	2410	<b>2525</b>	2953	3947	2183	5841
Transport	1514	1648	2446	2634	<b>2865</b>	4094	6941	2231	6742
Private coaching	987	1114	2020	2439	<b>1372</b>	2265	3712	1551	2425
Other expenditure	572	681	660	705	<b>23</b>	946	2726	701	4207
<b>Total</b>	<b>13047</b>	<b>14098</b>	<b>16466</b>	<b>18180</b>	<b>15795</b>	<b>20515</b>	<b>38657</b>	<b>15724</b>	<b>60657</b>
<b>Delhi</b>									
Course fee	7964	8717	9360	10121	<b>8709</b>	10195	21331	9053	41797
Books stationery & uniform	1979	1828	2189	2462	<b>2051</b>	2951	3947	2195	5847
Transport	1526	1639	2527	2719	<b>1900</b>	4094	6941	2256	6732
Private coaching	964	1102	2045	2470	<b>1406</b>	2287	3712	1552	2347
Other expenditure	552	671	645	670	<b>615</b>	919	2726	680	4050
<b>Total</b>	<b>12985</b>	<b>13956</b>	<b>16766</b>	<b>18441</b>	<b>14681</b>	<b>20446</b>	<b>38657</b>	<b>15736</b>	<b>60772</b>

The average annual expenditure incurred on school education was comparably lower than college education in both rural and urban sectors.

For different categories of population – formed by sex and sector, the average expenditure for each of the above components has been presented in Statement 4.2.20. For the Delhi as a whole average expenditure on course fees (Rs.9053) contributed more than half of total expenditure (Rs.15736) on education. Transport (Rs.2256) was reported to be the next major component of expenditure followed by Books and stationery (Rs.2195). Further, there is a no such difference in average amount spent on course fee between rural and urban sectors.

**Statement 4.2.20: Sector wise / gender wise average annual expenditure (Rs.) per students aged 5-29 years pursuing general education by item of expenditure**

Item of Expenditure	Rural			Urban			Delhi		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
Course fee	11446	4006	8897	9729	8155	9058	9789	8051	9053
Books stationery & uniform	2735	2253	2570	2378	1920	2183	2391	1928	2195
Transport	3709	1715	3026	2362	2055	2231	2409	2046	2256
Private coaching	2154	487	1583	1675	1383	1551	1692	1361	1552
Other expenditure	24	13	20	703	697	701	679	680	680
<b>Total</b>	<b>20068</b>	<b>8474</b>	<b>16096</b>	<b>16848</b>	<b>14209</b>	<b>15724</b>	<b>16960</b>	<b>14067</b>	<b>15736</b>

One other aspect would be to find the average amount spent on different items of expenditure by type of institution attended. But this exercise is restricted to general education only. From Statement 4.2.21 it is found that those who have paid course fee have spent Rs.5865 on an average in institutions run by government and local bodies, Rs.26690 in private aided and Rs.31585 in private unaided institutions. However on private coaching, students in these three types of institutions have spent on an average Rs.881, Rs.1042 and Rs.2819 respectively.

**Statement 4.2.21: Average annual expenditure (Rs.) per students aged 5-29 years pursuing general education by item of expenditure and by type of institution**

Item of Expenditure	Govt.	private aided	private unaided
Course fee	2330	16019	20061
Books stationery & uniform	1178	3151	3888
Transport	1044	4361	3988
Private coaching	881	1042	2819
Other expenditure	432	2117	829
<b>Total</b>	<b>5865</b>	<b>26690</b>	<b>31585</b>

### 4.3. Non Enrolment and Discontinuance of Education

In this section, the discussion is focused on persons of age 5 to 29 years who were not currently attending any educational institution according to the current survey. Such persons had varying status of participation in the education system in the past. A section of them had never been enrolled in any educational institution and in that sense had not entered the education system of the country. Others had been enrolled at some point in the past, but were not currently attending any institution, either because they had completed their desired level of education or because they could not complete education for some reason.

In the survey, accordingly, all persons in the age-group 5-29 currently not attending were first asked whether they had ever been enrolled in any institution. If the answer was in the negative, it was considered a case of non-enrolment and information was obtained on the reasons thereof as well as on the current activity status of such persons. Those who answered in the affirmative were further asked about the level of last enrolment and whether they had completed

the level successfully or not. Information was obtained from them about level and type of education at last enrolment, age when discontinued/dropped out, type of institution last attended, etc., besides their reason for discontinuance/dropping out and current activity status.

The details of the distribution of target age group (5-29 years) in terms of their current attendance/enrollment are given in Statement 4.3.1.

**Statement 4.3.1. Distribution of persons of age 5-29 years according to their current attendance/ enrollment status**

Age group	Never enrolled	Ever enrolled				Total Population
		Currently not attending			Currently attending	
		Achieved desired level	Discontinuing (completed last enrolment level excluding the reason (achieved desired level))	Drop-outs(not completed last enrolment level)		
5	13942	0	0	0	155020	168962
6-10	17822	0	4008	8165	1199735	1229729
11-13	13828	0	7507	2390	648875	672600
14-15	6914	0	35595	0	441831	484340
16-17	9247	0	80875	6235	378075	474432
18-24	127213	37902	774480	86080	698374	1724050
25-29	62908	64084	662844	33324	79243	902404
<b>Total</b>	<b>251874</b>	<b>101986</b>	<b>1565309</b>	<b>136194</b>	<b>3601153</b>	<b>5656516</b>

Non-enrolment and dropping out are two critical issues plaguing the education system of our country. Their dimension can be gauged from the following statement 4.3.2.

**Statement 4.3.2: Percentage of persons of age 5-29 years who were never enrolled or had been enrolled in the past but were not currently attending:**

Enrollment/ Attendance status	Rural			Urban			Delhi			All India
	Male	Female	All	Male	Female	All	Male	Female	All	
Never enrolled	0.00	1.06	0.42	4.26	5.03	4.59	4.11	4.91	4.45	<b>9.40</b>
Ever enrolled but not attending	32.56	41.23	36.00	31.92	31.52	31.74	31.94	31.81	31.88	<b>34.3</b>
a. Achieved desired level	1.70	0.00	1.02	2.11	1.46	1.83	2.10	1.42	1.80	<b>2.10</b>
b. Discontinuing (completed last enrolment level excluding the reason "achieved desired level")	29.46	41.23	34.14	28.49	26.08	27.45	28.53	26.54	27.67	<b>20.70</b>
c. Drop-outs(not completed last enrolment level)	1.40	0.00	0.84	1.31	3.98	2.46	1.32	3.86	2.41	<b>11.50</b>

Statement 4.3.2 indicates that about 4.45% of population in the age-group 5-29 years had not entered the education system at all, while another 31.88% were found to have been enrolled at some time but currently not attending any educational institution. Again, about 4.11% of males and 4.91% of females of age 5-29 years were never enrolled.

Note that the proportion not enrolled included persons in the lower age-group who were yet to join school and might be joining educational institutions later on. Again, the percentage of ever-enrolled persons (enrolled at some time in the past but currently not attending) includes persons at the upper age group of the target population who might have already completed education. Therefore, these two phenomena are separately elaborated upon.

### **Non Enrollment in different age groups:**

The percentage of never enrolled persons in different age-groups between 5 and 29 years is summarized as below:

### **Statement 4.3.3: Percentage of never enrolled persons of age 5-29 years in different age groups**

Age Group	Rural			Urban			Delhi		
	Male	Female	All	Male	Female	All	Male	Female	All
5	0.00	0.00	0.00	16.63	1.89	8.25	16.63	1.89	8.25
6-10	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.87	1.05	1.50	1.79	1.02	1.45
11-13	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	5.00	2.09	0.00	4.93	2.06
14-15	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.47	0.00	1.46	2.40	0.00	1.43
16-17	0.00	0.00	0.00	3.34	0.00	2.06	3.20	0.00	1.95
18-24	0.00	2.74	1.15	6.74	8.79	7.63	6.47	8.56	7.38
25-29	0.00	0.00	0.00	5.67	9.21	7.16	5.49	9.01	6.97
Total	0.00	1.06	0.42	4.26	5.03	4.59	4.11	4.91	4.45

Statement 4.3.3 provides segregation of never enrolled persons in different age-groups with gender and sector specific details. Highest number of never enrolled persons in Delhi were observed in the age group of 5 years, this may be due to the reason that some parents prefer direct admission of their wards at primary level on attaining the age of 5 years plus. It can also be seen that for the age group 6-17 years, about 2% of the persons were never enrolled which is a very encouraging trend. The reason may be attributed to rigorous literacy campaigns/schemes by Government. However, for the age group 18-29 years about 7% persons were found never enrolled.

### **Non Enrollment and MPCE level:**

It would also be interesting to find out how the proportion of never-enrolled changed with change in household living standards as measured by household monthly consumption expenditure (MPCE). From the statement 4.3.4 it can be observed that proportion of persons never enrolled was more for lower strata in comparison to middle/higher income groups. It can also be seen that in comparison to males, proportion of females never enrolled was found to be higher in Delhi.

**Statement 4.3.4: Percentage of never enrolled persons of age 5-29 years in different age groups in each MPCE Class by sector.**

MPCE	Rural			Urban			Delhi		
	Male	Female	All	Male	Female	All	Male	Female	All
0-4000	0.00	0.00	0.00	9.87	18.99	12.62	9.87	18.99	12.62
4001-8000	0.00	16.99	11.33	15.31	20.25	17.56	15.21	20.20	17.49
8001-12000	0.00	0.00	0.00	5.10	5.00	5.06	4.92	4.84	4.89
12001-16000	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.40	1.97	2.22	2.30	1.93	2.15
16001-20000	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.38	0.15	0.00	0.38	0.15
20001-24000	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
>24001	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
all	0.00	1.06	0.42	4.26	5.03	4.59	4.11	4.91	4.45

**Reason for Non-enrolment:**

The break-up of the proportion of never-enrolled persons by reason for non-enrolment of different categories of persons (i.e. rural female, rural male, urban female, urban male) is given in Statement 4.3.5. Only one reason, considered to be most important, was recorded for each never-enrolled person from a specified list of reasons. Therefore, the reasons might not be mutually exclusive. The three most frequently given reasons for non-enrolment were i) financial constraints (34.27%), ii) not interested in studies (16.84%), iii) engaged in domestic activities (8.11%). For rural sector, 'not interested in education' was most commonly given as the reason for non-enrolment. While for urban sector 'financial constraints' was the most commonly reported reason.

**Statement 4.3.5: Percentage distribution of never enrolled persons of age 5-29 years by major reason for non-enrolment**

Major reason for never enrolling	Rural			Urban			Delhi		
	Male	Female	All	Male	Female	All	Male	Female	All
Not interested in education	-	100.00	100.00	10.07	23.86	16.58	10.07	24.36	16.84
Financial constraints	-	0.00	0.00	41.97	25.89	34.38	41.97	25.72	34.27
Engaged in domestic activities	-	0.00	0.00	3.09	13.77	8.13	3.09	13.68	8.11
Engaged in economic activities	-	0.00	0.00	10.94	2.13	6.78	10.94	2.12	6.76
No tradition in the community	-	0.00	0.00	0.00	4.49	2.12	0.00	4.46	2.12
Others	-	0.00	0.00	33.94	29.85	32.01	33.94	29.66	31.91
All	-	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

## Persons aged 5-29 years discontinued their education

As mentioned at the start of this section, the term ‘discontinued (education)’ is used in this report to refer to a person who was enrolled at some time in the past but was currently not attending any educational institution at the time of survey. The persons temporarily not attending due to illness, vacation, etc., as well as those awaiting their results after completing a particular course, were also considered as ‘currently attending’ by the survey. Thus, the education-discontinuation category consists of those whose education had started and come to a stop before the date of survey (in the sense that it was not expected to be resumed in the normal course).

### Statement 4.3.6. Distribution of dropout/discontinued persons of age 5-29 years by age groups

Age Group	Ever enrolled and currently not attending								Total Population
	Discontinued after achieving desired level	%	Discontinuing (completed last enrolment level excluding the reason "achieved desired level")	%	Drop-outs(not completed last enrolment level)	%	All	%	
5	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	168962
6-10	0	0.00	4008	0.33	8165	0.66	12172	0.99	1229729
11-13	0	0.00	7507	1.12	2390	0.36	9897	1.47	672600
14-15	0	0.00	35595	7.35	0	0.00	35595	7.35	484340
16-17	0	0.00	80875	17.05	6235	1.31	87110	18.36	474432
18-24	37902	2.20	774480	44.92	86080	4.99	898462	52.11	1724050
25-29	64084	7.10	662844	73.45	33324	3.69	760253	84.25	902404
<b>Total</b>	<b>101986</b>	<b>1.80</b>	<b>1565309</b>	<b>27.67</b>	<b>136194</b>	<b>2.41</b>	<b>1803489</b>	<b>31.88</b>	<b>5656516</b>

The percentage of dropout/discontinued persons in the different age groups between 5-29 years is summarized in Statement 4.3.6 which provides segregation of dropout/discontinued persons in different age groups who had ever been enrolled. It is evident from the statement that about 32% of population of age between 5-29 years was ever enrolled but currently not attending. Out of which 2.4% were dropouts and 29.5% have discontinued after completion of certain level of education. It further reveals that after the age group 11-13 the proportion of dropout/discontinuing persons increases rapidly with age. This is as might be expected. In the age group 25-29 years, about 80% of persons who had ever been enrolled were found to have discontinued studies after completing last enrolment level. The proportion of dropouts and discontinuation of studies in the age group 5-29 was higher in females in comparison to males in both rural and urban areas.

**Statement 4.3.6.A. Proportion (per 1000) of persons (aged 5-29 years) dropping out/discontinuing and never enrolled for each State/UT**

State/UT	Dropping- out / Discontinuing		Never enrolled	
	Male	Female	Male	Female
Andhra Pradesh	390	404	59	97
Arunachal Pradesh	217	234	65	115
Assam	357	391	42	82
Bihar	229	207	143	229
Chhattisgarh	346	319	60	87
<b>Delhi (State Sample)</b>	<b>319</b>	<b>318</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>49</b>
Goa	435	312	27	51
Gujarat	416	429	45	84
Haryana	346	355	55	82
Himachal Pradesh	313	331	12	19
Jammu & Kashmir	293	259	40	73
Jharkhand	305	266	73	160
Karnataka	423	444	48	69
Kerala	339	363	2	5
Madhya Pradesh	378	322	65	158
Maharashtra	387	453	36	40
Manipur	247	361	27	54
Meghalaya	359	370	32	45
Mizoram	309	354	28	47
Nagaland	300	367	24	30
Odisha	420	414	60	103
Punjab	398	378	34	59
Rajasthan	286	282	89	203
Sikkim	362	326	9	15
Tamil Nadu	394	416	11	23
Telangana	331	398	39	85
Tripura	302	455	42	51
Uttar Pradesh	294	264	114	180
Uttarakhand	288	375	18	35
West Bengal	394	380	67	85
A & N Islands	458	348	19	37
Chandigarh	420	350	20	98
Dadra & N. Haveli	469	375	118	121
Daman & Diu	580	551	180	16
Lakshadweep	509	479	9	0
Puducherry	446	470	34	33
<b>All-India</b>	<b>343</b>	<b>342</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>119</b>

**Note : Figures pertain to central sample except Delhi**

## Reasons for discontinuance or dropping out

The most prominent reason for dropping out/discontinuing was "engaged in economic activities", it was about 26% followed by the reason "financial constraints (about 24%)". As expected, proportion of females dropped out/discontinued was about 30% due to their engagement in domestic activities. An interesting fact observed is that nearly 0.01% persons dropped out/discontinued due to the reason "School is far off".

### Statement 4.3.7: Distribution of dropout/discontinued persons of age 5-29 years by major reasons

Major reason for dropping out/ discontinuing	Rural			Urban			Delhi			All India
	Male	Female	All	Male	Female	All	Male	Female	All	
Not interested in education	10.62	2.51	6.88	12.35	15.62	13.77	12.30	15.17	13.54	19.9
Financial constraints	47.41	0.00	25.55	27.30	19.43	23.89	27.93	18.75	23.94	19.7
Engaged in domestic activities	0.00	0.00	0.00	4.23	31.07	15.86	4.10	29.99	15.34	16.6
Engaged in economic activities	9.42	0.00	5.08	38.46	11.07	26.59	37.56	10.69	25.89	18.7
School is far off	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.00	0.01	1.9
Unable to cope up with studies/failure in studies	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.21	0.00	0.12	0.21	0.00	0.12	5.0
Unfriendly atmosphere at school	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.20	0.09	0.00	0.20	0.09	0.1
Completed desired level/class	5.22	0.00	2.81	7.01	4.92	6.11	6.96	4.75	6.00	6.1
Non availability of girls toilet	0.00	58.19	26.83	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.02	0.88	0.0
Marriage	18.78	39.30	28.24	0.00	7.42	3.22	0.59	8.53	4.04	6.6
Others	8.55	0.00	4.61	10.41	10.27	10.35	10.35	9.91	10.16	3.9
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>-</b>

## **SECTION FIVE**

# **STATISTICAL TABLES**

**Table 1: Distribution of households having computer for each class of MPCE**

Sector	Households having computer							
	MPCE							
	0-4000	4001-8000	8001-12000	12001-16000	16001-20000	20001-24000	>24001	All
Rural	0	0	4377	16803	2947	3929	13315	41371
Urban	1313	57715	227988	337299	182581	112632	306373	1225901
Total	1313	57715	232365	354101	185528	116561	319688	1267272

**Table 2: Distribution of households having access to use internet facility for each class of MPCE**

Sector	Households having access to use internet facility							
	MPCE							
	0-4000	4001-8000	8001-12000	12001-16000	16001-20000	20001-24000	>24001	All
Rural	0	0	14135	19186	2947	3977	12283	52528
Urban	3988	43425	280187	446151	221919	108471	324046	1428186
Total	3988	43425	294322	465337	224866	112448	336329	1480715

**Table 3R: Distribution of persons by completed level of education for MPCE class (Rural)**

MPCE	Level of education										
	Not literate	Literate without schooling	Below primary	Primary	Upper primary	Secondary	Higher secondary	Diploma / certificate	Graduate	Post graduate & above	All
<b>Male</b>											
0-4000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4001-8000	9269	0	2871	7568	14313	18765	0	0	3874	0	56660
8001-12000	2667	0	10783	6411	2350	18725	4148	0	7802	5069	57956
12001-16000	3178	0	14288	5928	1233	4501	11590	7	22236	0	62961
16001-20000	193	0	48	48	120	0	573	0	265	0	1247
20001-24000	0	0	3192	731	48	48	107	0	3929	0	8056
>24001	9208	0	0	0	3192	9459	10472	0	22998	957	56287
All	24516	0	31182	20686	21256	51499	26890	7	61105	6026	243167
<b>Female</b>											
0-4000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4001-8000	14063	4582	6715	15807	7505	9667	0	0	0	0	58339
8001-12000	9102	0	4838	4120	5087	12534	8444	0	1708	0	45833
12001-16000	4990	120	5376	1435	6444	6810	9035	0	1233	2634	38077
16001-20000	48	0	48	0	120	299	239	0	97	0	851
20001-24000	4559	0	3192	0	102	0	3875	0	0	0	11728
>24001	3742	0	0	6423	0	6384	5494	0	5654	0	27697
All	36504	4702	<b>20169</b>	27785	19257	35694	27087	0	8693	2634	182525
<b>Persons</b>											
0-4000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4001-8000	23332	4582	9586	23374	21818	28432	0	0	3874	0	114999
8001-12000	11769	0	15621	10531	7437	31259	12592	0	9510	5069	103789
12001-16000	8168	120	19664	7363	7677	11311	20624	7	23469	2634	101038
16001-20000	242	0	96	48	239	299	812	0	362	0	2098
20001-24000	4559	0	6384	731	150	48	3983	0	3929	0	19784
>24001	12950	0	0	6423	3192	15844	15966	0	28652	957	83984
All	61020	4702	51351	48471	40513	87193	53977	7	69798	8660	425692

**Table 3U: Distribution of persons by completed level of education for MPCE class (Urban)**

MPCE	Level of education										
	Not literate	Literate without schooling	Below primary	Primary	Upper primary	Secondary	Higher secondary	Diploma / certificate	Graduate	Post graduate & above	All
<b>Male</b>											
0-4000	33388	0	10127	33636	52920	69453	5933	2279	1313	1076	210125
4001-8000	265271	8728	169528	171154	219391	281084	152922	9974	82100	9871	1370024
8001-12000	356597	33205	279754	348741	321625	394589	297042	7048	295936	35468	2370005
12001-16000	173219	18912	131994	92512	136868	149341	228161	7363	248310	29512	1216194
16001-20000	46496	3929	68397	35982	98757	83820	89665	4479	167241	48356	647123
20001-24000	16965	1378	11473	39548	15407	25800	47991	3831	80163	35300	277856
>24001	52082	860	63008	34006	62232	91185	173942	12838	263794	171848	925795
All	944019	67012	734282	755580	907200	1095272	995656	47811	1138857	331432	7017121
<b>Female</b>											
0-4000	20045	1641	16720	2688	4058	12535	0	0	474	0	58161
4001-8000	393948	11130	210955	152012	155489	155469	44911	0	27383	447	1151744
8001-12000	511556	12314	278936	300125	209000	329904	168784	9295	104028	7179	1931120
12001-16000	166176	12005	87443	118062	73232	162867	153927	3413	153285	19064	949475
16001-20000	34853	842	58431	34793	51230	64145	110785	3519	101399	25330	485328
20001-24000	27240	3552	34467	15468	11699	29091	46414	0	53972	23218	245121
>24001	80288	7191	61287	44470	71495	100301	90094	13077	239172	102888	810263
All	1234106	48676	748240	667617	576205	854312	614913	29304	679712	178126	5631211
<b>Persons</b>											
0-4000	53434	1641	26847	36324	56978	81988	5933	2279	1787	1076	268287
4001-8000	659219	19858	380483	323166	374880	436553	197832	9974	109483	10318	2521768
8001-12000	868152	45519	558690	648866	530625	724492	465826	16343	399964	42647	4301125
12001-16000	339395	30917	219437	210574	210101	312208	382088	10776	401595	48577	2165669
16001-20000	81349	4771	126828	70775	149988	147965	200449	7998	268640	73686	1132451
20001-24000	44205	4930	45940	55016	27106	54890	94405	3831	134135	58518	522976
>24001	132370	8051	124295	78476	133727	191486	264036	25914	502965	274736	1736057
All	2178125	115687	1482522	1423197	1483405	1949583	1610569	77116	1818569	509559	12648333

**Table 4R: Distribution of persons by completed level of education by age-group (Rural)**

Age	Level of education										
	Not literate	Literate without schooling	Below primary	Primary	Upper primary	Secondary	Higher secondary	Diploma / certificate	Graduate	Post graduate & above	All
<b>Male</b>											
5 or less	22125	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	22125
6-10	0	0	28014	598	0	0	0	0	0	0	28612
11-13	0	0	0	7453	683	0	0	0	0	0	8137
14-15	0	0	0	0	6201	957	0	0	0	0	7157
16-17	0	0	0	0	0	12071	0	0	0	0	12071
18-24	0	0	0	778	12021	3785	12784	7	8707	957	39041
25-29	0	0	0	0	0	2634	724	0	8814	4037	16209
30+	2391	0	3169	11856	2350	32052	13382	0	43584	1032	109816
5+	2391	0	31182	20686	21256	51499	26890	7	61105	6026	221042
7+	2391	0	27218	20686	21256	51499	26890	7	61105	6026	217078
15+	2391	0	3169	12635	16663	51499	26890	7	61105	6026	180384
All	24516	0	31182	20686	21256	51499	26890	7	61105	6026	243167
<b>Female</b>											
5 or less	15246	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	15246
6-10	0	0	14427	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	14427
11-13	0	0	0	3883	0	0	0	0	0	0	3883
14-15	0	0	0	0	3964	59	0	0	0	0	4023
16-17	0	0	0	6011	6011	2298	120	0	0	0	14439
18-24	778	0	0	6011	0	8817	10173	0	15	2634	28428
25-29	0	0	0	0	0	1931	683	0	5466	0	8080
30+	20480	4702	5741	11881	9283	22590	16111	0	3212	0	93999
5+	21258	4702	20169	27785	19257	35687	27094	0	8693	2634	167279
7+	21258	4702	14637	27785	19257	35687	27094	0	8693	2634	161748
15+	21258	4702	5741	23902	19257	35687	27094	0	8693	2634	148969
All	36504	4702	20169	27785	19257	35694	27087	0	8693	2634	182525
<b>Person</b>											
5 or less	37371	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	37371
6-10	0	0	42441	598	0	0	0	0	0	0	43039
11-13	0	0	0	11336	683	0	0	0	0	0	12019
14-15	0	0	0	0	10165	1016	0	0	0	0	11180
16-17	0	0	0	6011	6011	14369	120	0	0	0	26510
18-24	778	0	0	6789	12021	12602	22957	7	8722	3590	67468
25-29	0	0	0	0	0	4565	1408	0	14280	4037	24289
30+	22870	4702	8910	23737	11633	54642	29493	0	46796	1032	203814
5+	23649	4702	51351	48471	40513	87186	53984	7	69798	8660	388321
7+	23649	4702	41855	48471	40513	87186	53984	7	69798	8660	378825
15+	23649	4702	8910	36537	35920	87186	53984	7	69798	8660	329353
All	61020	4702	51351	48471	40513	87193	53977	7	69798	8660	425692

**Table 4U: Distribution of persons by completed level of education by age-group (Urban)**

Age	Level of education										
	Not literate	Literate without schooling	Below primary	Primary	Upper primary	Secondary	Higher secondary	Diploma / certificate	Graduate	Post graduate & above	All
<b>Male</b>											
5 or less	542750	1378	60383	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	604510
6-10	25178	6388	555722	68439	0	0	0	0	0	0	655727
11-13	0	0	20203	320977	42898	0	0	0	0	0	384078
14-15	6914	0	792	23558	203326	45753	0	0	0	0	280344
16-17	9247	0	11863	24203	36004	164364	30834	0	0	0	276515
18-24	39849	23369	11218	47277	155002	121742	329863	17157	167440	24875	937792
25-29	22392	6348	5797	8321	83359	85149	105356	3537	114037	72635	506930
30+	297689	29528	68305	262805	386611	678264	529604	27117	857380	233923	3371225
5+	422573	65634	725532	755580	907200	1095272	995656	47811	1138857	331432	6485547
7+	387360	59245	585551	755580	907200	1095272	995656	47811	1138857	331432	6303965
15+	376091	59245	97182	345862	780353	1093968	995656	47811	1138857	331432	5266458
All	944019	67012	734282	755580	907200	1095272	995656	47811	1138857	331432	7017121
<b>Female</b>											
5 or less	455585	1668	83015	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	540267
6-10	22047	0	479550	29366	0	0	0	0	0	0	530963
11-13	13828	0	30640	214240	17794	0	0	0	0	0	276502
14-15	0	0	0	44719	122606	25490	0	0	0	0	192815
16-17	0	0	0	1013	33873	115419	21102	0	0	0	171408
18-24	55362	7854	58479	48082	47757	104295	220261	21531	119548	35619	718789
25-29	34169	0	0	44528	52607	66486	45051	3108	92308	32928	371185
30+	653115	39154	96557	285669	301568	542622	328499	4665	467856	109578	2829282
5+	813260	47008	726511	667617	576205	854312	614913	29304	679712	178126	5186969
7+	762026	47008	553820	667617	576205	854312	614913	29304	679712	178126	4963043
15+	742646	47008	155035	394802	479499	852696	614913	29304	679712	178126	4173742
All	1234106	48676	748240	667617	576205	854312	614913	29304	679712	178126	5631211
<b>Person</b>											
5 or less	998335	3046	143397	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1144778
6-10	47225	6388	1035272	97805	0	0	0	0	0	0	1186690
11-13	13828	0	50843	535217	60692	0	0	0	0	0	660580
14-15	6914	0	792	68278	325933	71243	0	0	0	0	473159
16-17	9247	0	11863	25217	69877	279783	51936	0	0	0	447923
18-24	95211	31223	69696	95359	202759	226037	550124	38688	286988	60495	1656581
25-29	56561	6348	5797	52849	135966	151635	150407	6645	206345	105563	878115
30+	950804	68682	164861	548473	688179	1220886	858102	31782	1325236	343501	6200507
5+	1235833	112641	1452043	1423197	1483405	1949584	1610569	77116	1818569	509559	11672516
7+	1149386	106253	1139371	1423197	1483405	1949584	1610569	77116	1818569	509559	11267008
15+	1118737	106253	252217	740664	1259852	1946664	1610569	77116	1818569	509559	9440200
All	2178125	115687	1482522	1423197	1483405	1949583	1610569	77116	1818569	509559	12648333

**Table 5R: Distribution of persons of age 5-29 years by current attendance and current enrolment status by MPCE (Rural)**

MPCE	Not attending									Attending								All
	Currentl y not enrolled	Currently enrolled but not attending								Non- formal	Pre- prim ary	Primar y	Upper- primar y	Second ary	Higher sec	Diplo ma	Graduate & above	
		Non- formal	Below prima ry	Pri mar y	Upper prima ry	Secon dary	High er sec	Diplom a	Gradu ate & above									
<b>Male</b>																		
0-4000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4001-8000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2291	0	0	0	2291
8001-12000	13821	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	97	0	11711	3883	0	7571	0	453	37536
12001-16000	5951	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1931	0	13062	3294	1233	683	7	6770	32931
16001-20000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	48	48	120	0	0	203	418
20001-24000	683	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3192	48	48	0	0	107	4079
>24001	15764	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	957	0	0	0	3192	6267	0	7791	33971
All	36219	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2985	0	28014	7273	6884	14521	7	15323	111226
<b>Female</b>																		
0-4000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4001-8000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2291	2291	0	0	0	0	4582
8001-12000	4397	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6182	1592	3964	7975	0	2306	26415
12001-16000	4137	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1931	0	2714	0	0	7	0	1661	10450
16001-20000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	48	0	0	0	0	120	168
20001-24000	683	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3192	0	0	0	0	0	3875
>24001	21774	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5466	0	0	0	0	0	0	550	27790
All	30991	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	7397	0	14427	3883	3964	7982	0	4637	73280
<b>Person</b>																		
0-4000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4001-8000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2291	2291	2291	0	0	0	6873
8001-12000	18218	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	97	0	17893	5474	3964	15545	0	2759	63951
12001-16000	10088	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3861	0	15776	3294	1233	690	7	8431	43381
16001-20000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	96	48	120	0	0	322	586
20001-24000	1367	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6384	48	48	0	0	107	7954
>24001	37538	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6423	0	0	0	3192	6267	0	8341	61761
All	67209	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	10382	0	42441	11156	10848	22503	7	19960	184506

**Table 5U: Distribution of persons of age 5-29 years by current attendance and current enrolment status by MPCE (Urban)**

MPCE	Not attending									Attending								All	
	Currently not enrolled	Currently enrolled but not attending								Non-formal	Pre-primary	Primary	Upper-primary	Secondary	Higher sec	Diploma	Graduate & above		
		Non-formal	Below primary	Primary	Upper primary	Secondary	Higher sec	Diploma	Graduate & above										
<b>Male</b>																			
0-4000	58142	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2675	0	0	0	0	0	0	541	0	58142
4001-8000	193860	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3276	68942	15832	27366	37827	0	13370	193860	
8001-12000	345571	0	0	0	0	372	0	0	4304	11442	9476	247743	187023	90435	79607	15825	50802	345571	
12001-16000	263669	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	319	13271	3243	141967	105167	64943	63393	18623	77773	263669	
16001-20000	92932	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5254	7362	73939	34302	32048	22340	13370	51341	92932	
20001-24000	32700	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5719	0	14324	45666	20751	10059	366	16865	32700	
>24001	131921	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2786	4563	67993	22503	25672	20900	13513	128332	131921	
All	1118795	0	0	0	0	372	0	0	7298	38472	27921	614908	410493	261215	234127	62239	338484	1118795	
<b>Female</b>																			
0-4000	6092	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	13356	3362	3362	0	237	0	26409	
4001-8000	119840	0	0	50203	0	0	0	0	0	5859	32075	49044	23479	8778	11845	0	0	301123	
8001-12000	312268	0	0	0	0	745	106	0	0	10221	9099	217261	96716	72393	46307	8696	42261	816074	
12001-16000	185497	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	11398	10813	105045	74123	43553	46998	9128	70169	556725	
16001-20000	72495	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1600	0	0	62647	23632	8879	23525	2337	25001	220117	
20001-24000	17506	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1232	36373	8124	5120	14532	638	24994	108518	
>24001	93412	0	0	0	0	0	0	1925	0	4837	9480	72859	27401	25333	34816	6432	52226	328721	
All	807110	0	0	50203	0	745	106	1925	1600	32314	62700	556585	256839	167418	178022	27469	214651	2357687	
<b>Person</b>																			
0-4000	64234	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2675	0	0	13356	3362	3362	0	777	0	87766	
4001-8000	313700	0	0	50203	0	0	0	0	0	5859	35352	117986	39311	36145	49671	0	13370	661597	
8001-12000	657838	0	0	0	0	1117	106	0	4304	21663	18576	465004	283740	162828	125915	24521	93064	1858675	
12001-16000	449166	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	319	24669	14057	247012	179290	108496	110391	27752	147942	1309094	
16001-20000	165428	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1600	5254	7362	136586	57934	40927	45865	15707	76342	553005	
20001-24000	50207	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5719	1232	50697	53791	25871	24590	1004	41859	254969	
>24001	225333	0	0	0	0	0	0	1925	0	7622	14042	140851	49904	51004	55716	19946	180558	746902	
All	1925905	0	0	50203	0	1117	106	1925	8898	70786	90621	1171493	667332	428633	412149	89708	553135	5472010	

**Table 6R: Distribution of persons of age 5-29 years by current attendance and current enrolment status by religion (Rural)**

MPCE	Not attending									Attending								All
	Currently not enrolled	Currently enrolled but not attending								Non-formal	Pre-primary	Primary	Upper-primary	Secondary	Higher sec	Diplo ma	Graduate & above	
		Non - formal	Below primary	Primary	Upper primary	Secondary	Higher sec	Diplom a	Grad uate & above									
<b>Male</b>																		
Hinduism	36219	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2985	0	28014	4982	6884	12230	7	15323	106644
Islam	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Christianity	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sikhism	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Jainism	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Buddhism	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Zoroastrianism	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Others	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2291	0	2291	0	0	4582
All	36219	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2985	0	28014	7273	6884	14521	7	15323	111226
<b>Female</b>																		
Hinduism	30991	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	7397	0	14427	3883	3964	5691	0	4637	70989
Islam	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Christianity	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sikhism	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Jainism	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Buddhism	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Zoroastrianism	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Others	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2291	0	0	2291
All	30991	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	7397	0	14427	3883	3964	7982	0	4637	73280
<b>Person</b>																		
Hinduism	67209	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	10382	0	42441	8865	10848	17921	7	19960	177633
Islam	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Christianity	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sikhism	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Jainism	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Buddhism	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Zoroastrianism	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Others	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2291	0	4582	0	0	6873
All	67209	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	10382	0	42441	11156	10848	22503	7	19960	184506

**Table 6U: Distribution of persons of age 5-29 years by current attendance and current enrolment status by religion (Urban)**

MPCE	Not attending									Attending								All
	Currently not enrolled	Currently enrolled but not attending								Non-formal	Pre-primary	Primary	Upper-primary	Secondary	Higher sec	Diplo ma	Graduate & above	
		Non - formal	Below primary	Primary	Upper primary	Secondary	Higher sec	Diplom a	Grad uate & above									
<b>Male</b>																		
Hinduism	939546	0	0	0	0	372	0	0	7298	35772	24868	524855	370825	233382	220112	59255	309000	2725287
Islam	128506	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2699	1790	60566	36046	15882	10280	2271	16543	274583
Christianity	13551	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	513	0	2669	0	0	1322	18055
Sikhism	35202	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	27333	2457	8935	3735	366	11619	89647
Jainism	1989	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1262	1641	1165	0	0	0	0	6058
Buddhism	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Zoroastrianism	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	347	0	347	0	693
Others	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
All	1118795	0	0	0	0	372	0	0	7298	38472	27921	614908	410493	261215	234127	62239	338484	3114323
<b>Female</b>																		
Hinduism	657386	0	0	0	0	745	106	1925	1600	30076	39163	469542	212284	144212	155888	27179	200451	1940557
Islam	119111	0	0	50203	0	0	0	0	0	2238	21686	61289	32411	17572	13662	290	10999	329462
Christianity	2669	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	72	2741
Sikhism	25954	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1851	21969	9466	5634	8472	0	3129	76475
Jainism	1989	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3785	2331	0	0	0	0	8106
Buddhism	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Zoroastrianism	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	347	0	0	0	0	347
Others	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
All	807110	0	0	50203	0	745	106	1925	1600	32314	62700	556585	256839	167418	178022	27469	214651	2357687
<b>Person</b>																		
Hinduism	1596932	0	0	0	0	1117	106	1925	8898	65849	64032	994397	583110	377594	375999	86434	509451	4665844
Islam	247618	0	0	50203	0	0	0	0	0	4938	23476	121855	68457	33453	23942	2561	27542	604045
Christianity	16220	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	513	0	2669	0	0	1394	20796
Sikhism	61157	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1851	49302	11922	14569	12207	366	14748	166122
Jainism	3978	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1262	5427	3496	0	0	0	0	14163
Buddhism	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Zoroastrianism	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	347	347	0	347	0	1040
Others	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
All	1925905	0	0	50203	0	1117	106	1925	8898	70786	90621	1171493	667332	428633	412149	89708	553135	5472010

**Table 7R: Distribution of students by level of current attendance for general and technical/professional courses (Rural)**

Age- group	Class group							All
	Primary	Upper primary	Secondary	Higher secondary	Graduation and above	Post graduation and above	Diploma	
<b>Male</b>								
<b>General</b>								
Upto class x	28014	7273	6884	2291	0	0	0	44462
Humanities	0	0	0	3672	267	4149	0	8088
Science	0	0	0	2887	7	0	0	2894
Commerce	0	0	0	5671	3861	604	0	10136
<b>Technical/professional</b>								
Medicine	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Engineering	0	0	0	0	5723	0	0	5723
Law	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Management	0	0	0	0	97	0	0	97
IT/computer courses	0	0	0	0	203	170	7	380
Courses from ITI/Recognized vocational institutes	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Others	0	0	0	0	0	243	0	243
<b>Female</b>								
<b>General</b>								
Upto class x	14427	3883	3964	0	0	0	0	22274
Humanities	0	0	0	2588	3917	0	0	6505
Science	0	0	0	7	0	0	0	7
Commerce	0	0	0	5387	0	0	0	5387
<b>Technical/professional</b>								
Medicine	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Engineering	0	0	0	0	705	0	0	705
Law	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Management	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
IT/computer courses	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Courses from ITI/Recognized vocational institutes	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Others	0	0	0	0	0	15	0	15
<b>Person</b>								
<b>General</b>								
Upto class x	42441	11156	10848	2291	0	0	0	66736
Humanities	0	0	0	6259	4184	4149	0	14593
Science	0	0	0	2894	7	0	0	2901
Commerce	0	0	0	11058	3861	604	0	15523
<b>Technical/professional</b>								
Medicine	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Engineering	0	0	0	0	6427	0	0	6427
Law	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Management	0	0	0	0	97	0	0	97
IT/computer courses	0	0	0	0	203	170	7	380
Courses from ITI/Recognized vocational institutes	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Others	0	0	0	0	0	258	0	258

**Table 7U: Distribution of students by level of current attendance for general and technical/professional courses (Urban)**

Age- group	Class group							All
	Primary	Upper primary	Secondary	Higher secondary	Graduation and above	Post graduation and above	Diploma	
<b>Male</b>								
<b>General</b>								
Upto class x	614908	410493	261215	5753	0	0	0	1292369
Humanities	0	0	0	139061	103158	30273	10150	282642
Science	0	0	0	39401	19712	6432	9460	75004
Commerce	0	0	0	49748	73451	25109	7460	155767
<b>Technical/professional</b>								
Medicine	0	0	0	0	4930	2279	0	7209
Engineering	0	0	0	0	19527	2389	13784	35701
Law	0	0	0	0	1628	1853	0	3481
Management	0	0	0	0	9704	5777	780	16261
IT/computer courses	0	0	0	0	18248	3800	5467	27515
Courses from ITI/Recognized vocational institutes	0	0	0	164	0	0	12028	12192
Others	0	0	0	0	6490	3725	3109	13324
<b>Female</b>								
<b>General</b>								
Upto class x	556585	256839	167418	18602	0	72	0	999515
Humanities	0	0	0	100462	81869	20420	2795	205546
Science	0	0	0	32703	25602	1810	270	60386
Commerce	0	0	0	26254	34682	6405	6366	73708
<b>Technical/professional</b>								
Medicine	0	0	0	0	3552	0	5124	8676
Engineering	0	0	0	0	7732	3612	1631	12974
Law	0	0	0	0	1930	0	0	1930
Management	0	0	0	0	344	15518	1076	16938
IT/computer courses	0	0	0	0	1220	1682	5437	8339
Courses from ITI/Recognized vocational institutes	0	0	0	0	208	0	341	549
Others	0	0	0	0	5776	2217	4429	12423
<b>Person</b>								
<b>General</b>								
Upto class x	1171493	667332	428633	24355	0	72	0	2291884
Humanities	0	0	0	239523	185027	50693	12945	488187
Science	0	0	0	72104	45314	8241	9731	135390
Commerce	0	0	0	76002	108132	31514	13826	229475
<b>Technical/professional</b>								
Medicine	0	0	0	0	8482	2279	5124	15885
Engineering	0	0	0	0	27259	6002	15415	48676
Law	0	0	0	0	3558	1853	0	5411
Management	0	0	0	0	10048	21295	1856	33199
IT/computer courses	0	0	0	0	19468	5483	10904	35855
Courses from ITI/Recognized vocational institutes	0	0	0	164	208	0	12368	12741
Others	0	0	0	0	12266	5942	7538	25746

**Table 8R: Distribution of students (a) getting free education, (b) fully exempted from tuition fee and (c) partly exempted from tuition fee by level of education for each type of institutions (Rural)**

Type of institution	Level of education															
	Primary				Upper primary				Sec. & hr. Sec.				Graduate and above			
	Free education	Tuition fee waived			Free education	Tuition fee waived			Free education	Tuition fee waived			Free education	Tuition fee waived		
		Fully	Partly	No		Fully	Partly	No		Fully	Partly	No		Fully	Partly	No
<b>Male</b>																
Government	11774	0	0	0	6290	0	0	0	0	4582	2291	1553	0	0	0	8881
Private aided	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	170
Private unaided	0	0	0	16240	0	0	0	983	0	0	0	12979	0	0	0	6273
Not known	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
All	11774	0	0	16240	6290	0	0	983	0	4582	2291	14532	0	0	0	15323
<b>Female</b>																
Government	6349	0	0	0	3785	0	0	0	7407	0	0	0	0	0	0	3819
Private aided	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Private unaided	0	0	0	8078	0	0	0	97	0	0	0	4538	0	0	0	818
Not known	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
All	6349	0	0	8078	3785	0	0	97	7407	0	0	4538	0	0	0	4637
<b>Person</b>																
Government	18123	0	0	0	10076	0	0	0	7407	4582	2291	1553	0	0	0	12700
Private aided	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	170
Private unaided	0	0	0	24318	0	0	0	1080	0	0	0	17517	0	0	0	7091
Not known	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
All	18123	0	0	24318	10076	0	0	1080	7407	4582	2291	19071	0	0	0	19960

**Table 8U: Distribution of students (a) getting free education, (b) fully exempted from tuition fee and (c) partly exempted from tuition fee by level of education for each type of institutions (Urban)**

Type of institution	Level of education															
	Primary				Upper primary				Sec. & hr. Sec.				Graduate and above			
	Free education	Tuition fee waived			Free education	Tuition fee waived			Free education	Tuition fee waived			Free education	Tuition fee waived		
		Fully	Partly	No		Fully	Partly	No		Fully	Partly	No		Fully	Partly	No
<b>Male</b>																
Government	210020	2486	2380	26209	177200	228	1422	40128	73836	0	29207	209449	2942	0	1519	263095
Private aided	0	0	0	32365	0	0	0	33753	0	0	0	40215	0	0	0	14936
Private unaided	0	3767	5405	326658	0	2472	1120	149335	578	0	0	142057	0	0	0	55991
Not known	0	0	0	5616	0	0	0	4837	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
All	210020	6254	7786	390848	177200	2699	2541	228053	74414	0	29207	391721	2942	0	1519	334023
<b>Female</b>																
Government	279508	8387	0	28015	143316	0	0	28722	164284	972	11070	73072	4261	0	0	152786
Private aided	0	0	0	46323	0	0	0	13369	0	0	0	18999	0	0	0	24275
Private unaided	0	2472	4329	184330	0	0	0	71431	0	0	0	77042	0	0	0	31934
Not known	0	0	0	3221	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1396
All	279508	10859	4329	261889	143316	0	0	113523	164284	972	11070	169113	4261	0	0	210391
<b>Person</b>																
Government	489529	10873	2380	54224	320516	228	1422	68850	238120	972	40278	282521	7203	0	1519	415880
Private aided	0	0	0	78688	0	0	0	47123	0	0	0	59214	0	0	0	39212
Private unaided	0	6239	9735	510988	0	2472	1120	220766	578	0	0	219099	0	0	0	87925
Not known	0	0	0	8837	0	0	0	4837	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1396
All	489529	17112	12115	652737	320516	2699	2541	341576	238698	972	40278	560833	7203	0	1519	544413

**Table 9R: Distribution of students getting tuition fee waived/receiving scholarship, stipend, and reimbursement by reasons for receiving for each MPCE class (Rural)**

MPCE	Reasons for tuition fee waived								Reasons for receiving scholarship							
	ST	SC	OBC	Handicapped	Merit	Financially weak	Others	All	ST	SC	OBC	Handicapped	Merit	Financially weak	Others	All
<b>Male</b>																
0-4000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4001-8000	0	0	2291	0	0	0	0	2291	0	0	2291	0	0	0	0	2291
8001-12000	0	0	4582	0	0	0	0	4582	0	5175	6873	0	0	0	0	12048
12001-16000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2505	0	0	0	0	2505
16001-20000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
20001-24000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
>24001	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
All	0	0	6873	0	0	0	0	6873	0	5175	11669	0	0	0	0	16845
<b>Female</b>																
0-4000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4001-8000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4582	0	0	0	0	4582
8001-12000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5293	2291	0	0	0	0	7584
12001-16000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2505	0	0	0	0	2505
16001-20000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
20001-24000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
>24001	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
All	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5293	9378	0	0	0	0	14671
<b>Person</b>																
0-4000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4001-8000	0	0	2291	0	0	0	0	2291	0	0	6873	0	0	0	0	6873
8001-12000	0	0	4582	0	0	0	0	4582	0	10468	9165	0	0	0	0	19633
12001-16000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5010	0	0	0	0	5010
16001-20000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
20001-24000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
>24001	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
All	0	0	6873	0	0	0	0	6873	0	10468	21048	0	0	0	0	31516

**Table 9U: Distribution of students getting tuition fee waived/receiving scholarship, stipend, and reimbursement by reasons for receiving for each MPCE class (Urban)**

MPCE	Reasons for tuition fee waived								Reasons for receiving scholarship							
	ST	SC	OBC	Handicapped	Merit	Financially weak	Others	All	ST	SC	OBC	Handicapped	Merit	Financially weak	Others	All
<b>Male</b>																
0-4000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4001-8000	0	4760	450	0	0	0	0	5210	2380	9878	24563	0	1641	1609	2524	42594
8001-12000	0	2168	11011	0	0	6443	916	20537	0	58803	135849	0	6486	14903	518	216559
12001-16000	0	11878	1790	0	0	121	0	13789	6161	35229	10876	0	0	27319	11309	90894
16001-20000	0	9362	0	0	0	0	0	9362	0	8691	22819	0	321	0	5423	37255
20001-24000	0	2851	0	0	0	0	0	2851	0	5703	2477	0	6529	0	0	14708
>24001	0	1197	0	0	0	0	0	1197	1197	4027	5754	0	0	0	0	10978
All	0	32216	13251	0	0	6564	916	52947	9738	122331	202338	0	14977	43831	19774	412988
<b>Female</b>																
0-4000	0	0	3223	0	0	0	0	3223	0	0	3223	0	0	3500	0	6723
4001-8000	972	2176	1612	0	0	0	0	4761	0	25344	16631	0	1685	287	1262	45208
8001-12000	0	4656	6762	0	0	3591	0	15009	0	65436	117484	0	0	17625	1363	201908
12001-16000	0	1242	0	0	0	0	0	1242	0	34248	9485	0	0	11600	0	55333
16001-20000	0	1824	1172	0	0	0	0	2996	0	4648	11731	0	5676	0	5423	27479
20001-24000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3512	9906	0	3264	0	867	17549
>24001	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4353	11508	0	0	6388	989	23239
All	972	9898	12769	0	0	3591	0	27231	0	137541	179969	0	10625	39400	9905	377440
<b>Person</b>																
0-4000	0	0	3223	0	0	0	0	3223	0	0	3223	0	0	3500	0	6723
4001-8000	972	6937	2062	0	0	0	0	9971	2380	35221	41194	0	3325	1896	3785	87802
8001-12000	0	6823	17773	0	0	10034	916	35546	0	124239	253334	0	6486	32527	1881	418467
12001-16000	0	13120	1790	0	0	121	0	15031	6161	69478	20361	0	0	38919	11309	146227
16001-20000	0	11186	1172	0	0	0	0	12358	0	13339	34550	0	5997	0	10847	64733
20001-24000	0	2851	0	0	0	0	0	2851	0	9215	12383	0	9793	0	867	32257
>24001	0	1197	0	0	0	0	0	1197	1197	8380	17263	0	0	6388	989	34217
All	972	42114	26020	0	0	10155	916	80178	9738	259872	382307	0	25602	83230	29678	790427

**Table 10R: Students pursuing general education and receiving/availing (i) books and stationary and mid day meals etc. And (ii) mode of transport and concession (Rural)**

Level of education	Received scholarship/ Stipend/ Reimbursement	Students receiving						Students using mode of transport					Students receiving concessions among those availing public transport
		Totally free		Partly free or subsidized		Mid day meals		On foot	School/institution bus	Public transport	Bicycle	Others	
		Books	Stationary	Books	Stationary	By Govt.	Other						
<b>Male</b>													
Primary	5116	11715	6350	59	5424	11774	0	15175	12839	0	0	0	0
Upper primary	4855	6231	6231	59	59	6290	0	6290	983	0	0	0	0
Sec. & higher sec.	6873	8309	8309	118	118	0	0	8427	12979	0	0	0	0
Graduation & above	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	97	5676	9195	0	362	5333
All	16845	26255	20890	236	5601	18064	0	29989	32476	9195	0	362	5333
<b>Female</b>													
Primary	4914	6231	6231	118	118	6349	0	9751	4677	0	0	0	0
Upper primary	2350	3726	3726	59	59	2350	0	3785	97	0	0	0	0
Sec. & higher sec.	7407	2291	2291	5116	5116	0	0	7407	4531	0	0	7	0
Graduation & above	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	803	3819	0	15	3819
All	14671	12249	12249	5293	5293	8700	0	20943	10108	3819	0	22	3819
<b>Person</b>													
Primary	10030	17946	12581	177	5542	18123	0	24926	17515	0	0	0	0
Upper primary	7205	9958	9958	118	118	8641	0	10076	1080	0	0	0	0
Sec. & higher sec.	14281	10600	10600	5234	5234	0	0	15834	17510	0	0	7	0
Graduation & above	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	97	6479	13014	0	378	9152
All	31516	38504	33139	5529	10894	26764	0	50933	42584	13014	0	385	9152

**Table 10U: Students pursuing general education and receiving/availing (i) books and stationary and mid day meals etc. And (ii) mode of transport and concession (Urban)**

Level of education	Received scholarship/ Stipend/ Reimbursement	Students receiving						Students using mode of transport					Students receiving concessions among those availing public transport
		Totally free		Partly free or subsidized		Mid day meals		On foot	School/institution bus	Public transport	Bicycle	Others	
		Books	Stationary	Books	Stationary	By Govt.	Other						
<b>Male</b>													
Primary	112866	184127	98919	35557	98122	203779	106	396139	102652	19795	9195	107066	8156
Upper primary	136823	131995	81497	75921	101632	137456	106	266569	75866	24194	20965	24412	20930
Sec. & higher sec.	146698	92239	80333	154420	139303	19408	0	288138	71125	46216	68986	31332	14785
Graduation & above	16601	7482	3120	26894	7016	518	0	55074	13756	254098	2803	43086	154783
All	412988	415844	263869	292791	346073	361160	212	1005921	263399	344303	101948	205896	198654
<b>Female</b>													
Primary	190102	253834	170568	51412	104490	290159	0	397375	84558	13358	16143	58021	2981
Upper primary	64395	119955	71561	43408	77711	120985	0	179256	38201	524	19965	19581	287
Sec. & higher sec.	121464	107818	88718	103963	105592	13292	0	210889	60791	25254	16869	34316	19671
Graduation & above	1478	15113	8218	26542	10495	518	0	70785	19415	119797	770	15115	60390
All	377440	496720	339065	225326	298289	424954	0	858305	202965	158934	53747	127033	83330
<b>Person</b>													
Primary	302968	437962	269487	86970	202612	493938	106	793515	187210	33153	25337	165087	11138
Upper primary	201217	251950	153058	119329	179344	258442	106	445825	114067	24718	40930	43993	21218
Sec. & higher sec.	268162	200057	169051	258383	244895	32700	0	499028	131916	71470	85854	65648	34456
Graduation & above	18079	22595	11338	53436	17511	1035	0	125859	33171	373895	3572	58201	215172
All	790427	912564	602934	518117	644363	786114	212	1864226	466364	503236	155695	332929	281984

**Table 11R: Students taking private coaching and their distribution by purposes by level of education (Rural)**

Level of education	Students taking private coaching	Purpose for taking private coaching				
		Augmenting basic education	Preparation for exam for getting job	Preparation for admission to institutes/courses	Others	All
<b>Male</b>						
Primary	2546	2546	0	0	0	2546
Upper primary	646	646	0	0	0	646
Sec. & higher sec.	11542	11542	0	0	0	11542
Graduate	4103	4103	0	0	0	4103
Post-graduate and above	3796	3796	0	0	0	3796
Diploma	0	0	0	0	0	0
All	22633	22633	0	0	0	22633
<b>Female</b>						
Primary	0	0	0	0	0	0
Upper primary	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sec. & higher sec.	5057	5057	0	0	0	5057
Graduate	550	550	0	0	0	550
Post-graduate and above	0	0	0	0	0	0
Diploma	0	0	0	0	0	0
All	5607	5607	0	0	0	5607
<b>Person</b>						
Primary	2546	2546	0	0	0	2546
Upper primary	646	646	0	0	0	646
Sec. & higher sec.	16599	16599	0	0	0	16599
Graduate	4653	4653	0	0	0	4653
Post-graduate and above	3796	3796	0	0	0	3796
Diploma	0	0	0	0	0	0
All	28240	28240	0	0	0	28240

**Table 11U: Students taking private coaching and their distribution by purposes by level of education (Urban)**

Level of education	Students taking private coaching	Purpose for taking private coaching				
		Augmenting basic education	Preparation for exam for getting job	Preparation for admission to institutes/courses	Others	All
<b>Male</b>						
Primary	126957	115668	11289	0	0	126957
Upper primary	125995	114946	8091	0	2958	125995
Sec. & higher sec.	178462	167418	0	5867	5177	178462
Graduate	84176	63751	14138	3308	2980	84176
Post-graduate and above	27404	16573	10831	0	0	27404
Diploma	20363	9180	8946	0	2236	20363
All	563357	487536	53294	9175	13352	563357
<b>Female</b>						
Primary	121749	103690	3221	0	14837	121749
Upper primary	73441	73441	0	0	0	73441
Sec. & higher sec.	129442	122436	889	4721	1396	129442
Graduate	47178	47178	0	0	0	47178
Post-graduate and above	13197	10216	2981	0	0	13197
Diploma	8703	2129	6468	0	106	8703
All	393710	359090	13559	4721	16340	393710
<b>Person</b>						
Primary	248706	219358	14510	0	14837	248706
Upper primary	199435	188386	8091	0	2958	199435
Sec. & higher sec.	307904	289854	889	10588	6573	307904
Graduate	131354	110929	14138	3308	2980	131354
Post-graduate and above	40601	26789	13812	0	0	40601
Diploma	29066	11309	15414	0	2343	29066
All	957067	846626	66854	13895	29692	957067

**Table 12R: Average annual expenditure (Rs.) per student aged 5-29 years pursuing general education by level of education and by MPCE Class (Rural)**

MPCE	Level of general course						
	Primary	Upper primary	Secondary	Higher secondary	Graduate	Post graduate & above	Diploma
<b>Male</b>							
0-4000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4001-8000	31000	0	420	27106	0	0	0
8001-12000	5615	687	0	377	17106	0	0
12001-16000	15631	16069	47202	27000	0	11500	0
16001-20000	14500	26000	22000	0	0	0	0
20001-24000	14000	22500	28400	0	0	25000	0
>24001	0	0	62000	63193	23000	22073	0
All	12482	7965	37925	31599	22623	19978	0
<b>Female</b>							
0-4000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4001-8000	11892	403	29000	17000	0	0	0
8001-12000	8075	1317	3200	2273	8320	0	0
12001-16000	700	0	0	22800	9000	0	0
16001-20000	25000	0	0	0	24500	0	0
20001-24000	13000	0	0	0	0	0	0
>24001	0	0	0	0	24000	0	0
All	8958	764	12542	8004	11181	0	0
<b>Person</b>							
0-4000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4001-8000	17086	403	11428	20376	0	0	0
8001-12000	6392	865	3200	1226	9237	0	0
12001-16000	13196	16069	47202	26957	9119	11500	0
16001-20000	19750	26000	22000	0	24500	0	0
20001-24000	13500	22500	28400	0	0	25000	0
>24001	0	0	62000	63193	23125	22073	0
All	11284	5459	28650	23230	17057	19978	0

**Table 12U: Average annual expenditure (Rs.) per student aged 5-29 years pursuing general education by level of education and by MPCE Class (Urban)**

MPCE	Level of general course						
	Primary	Upper primary	Secondary	Higher secondary	Graduate	Post graduate & above	Diploma
<b>Male</b>							
0-4000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4001-8000	6594	2762	1361	2665	8398	12883	0
8001-12000	7407	9779	10306	11141	11699	13241	45644
12001-16000	15420	15684	17440	17852	25476	27426	63383
16001-20000	25585	18195	31612	25271	21170	23852	13000
20001-24000	31483	43097	35102	40830	34153	14680	0
>24001	46858	45408	51525	71113	31047	29480	62674
All	14069	14722	17395	17383	22419	23391	46961
<b>Female</b>							
0-4000	2589	220	420	0	0	0	0
4001-8000	3048	1141	2859	4995	7874	7000	0
8001-12000	6960	3206	9969	2987	11973	12033	11377
12001-16000	5138	11705	8767	10217	10293	17000	0
16001-20000	24887	27732	7536	7189	18597	0	0
20001-24000	38769	27783	20394	15490	13685	18141	0
>24001	43298	64025	51700	74084	30505	48535	36000
All	11918	13101	15016	19227	15911	24101	14824
<b>Person</b>							
0-4000	2589	220	420	0	0	0	0
4001-8000	4845	2085	1858	3198	8362	12451	0
8001-12000	7200	7662	10167	7708	11830	12464	33103
12001-16000	11389	13686	13553	14559	17863	24982	63383
16001-20000	25268	22264	26658	15269	20035	23852	16995
20001-24000	36899	41073	32435	28723	20538	16573	0
>24001	45225	55247	51613	73045	30889	35192	55245
All	13047	14098	16466	18180	19686	23616	38657

**Table 13R: Distribution of ever-enrolled persons aged 5-29 years by current attendance for each completed level of education (Rural)**

Level of education (completed)	Currently attending in							Currently not attending		All	Persons currently not attending among ever- enrolled
	Primary	Upper primary	Secondary	Higher secondary	Diploma	Graduation	Post graduation and above	Completed last enrolled level	Not completed last enrolled level		
<b>Male</b>											
Below primary	28014	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	28014	0
Primary	0	7273	0	0	0	0	0	0	1557	8830	1557
Upper primary	0	0	6884	0	0	0	0	12021	0	18906	12021
Secondary	0	0	0	14521	0	0	0	4925	0	19446	4925
Higher secondary	0	0	0	0	0	10158	0	3253	0	13411	3253
Diploma	0	0	0	0	7	0	0	0	0	7	0
Graduation	0	0	0	0	0	0	5165	10425	0	15590	10425
Post graduation and above	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4037	0	4037	4037
All	28014	7273	6884	14521	7	10158	5165	34662	1557	108241	36219
<b>Female</b>											
Below primary	14427	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	14427	0
Primary	0	3883	0	0	0	0	0	12021	0	15904	12021
Upper primary	0	0	3964	0	0	0	0	6011	0	9975	6011
Secondary	0	0	0	7982	0	0	0	3192	0	11174	3192
Higher secondary	0	0	0	0	0	4622	0	6354	0	10976	6354
Diploma	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Graduation	0	0	0	0	0	0	15	0	0	15	0
Post graduation and above	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2634	0	2634	2634
All	14427	3883	3964	7982	0	4622	15	30212	0	65105	30212
<b>Person</b>											
Below primary	42441	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	42441	0
Primary	0	11156	0	0	0	0	0	12021	1557	24734	13578
Upper primary	0	0	10848	0	0	0	0	18032	0	28880	18032
Secondary	0	0	0	22503	0	0	0	8117	0	30620	8117
Higher secondary	0	0	0	0	0	14780	0	9607	0	24387	9607
Diploma	0	0	0	0	7	0	0	0	0	7	0
Graduation	0	0	0	0	0	0	5180	10425	0	15605	10425
Post graduation and above	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6671	0	6671	6671
All	42441	11156	10848	22503	7	14780	5180	64874	1557	173346	66431

**Table 13U: Distribution of ever-enrolled persons aged 5-29 years by current attendance for each completed level of education (Urban)**

Level of education (completed)	Currently attending in							Currently not attending		All	Persons currently not attending among ever-enrolled
	Primary	Upper primary	Secondary	Higher secondary	Diploma	Graduation	Post graduation and above	Completed last enrolled level	Not completed last enrolled level		
<b>Male</b>											
Below primary	614908	0	0	0	0	0	0	25556	6445	646909	32001
Primary	0	410493	0	0	0	0	0	66072	13567	490133	79639
Upper primary	0	0	261215	0	796	0	0	244060	12189	518259	256249
Secondary	0	0	0	234127	19148	0	0	150913	6037	410224	156950
Higher secondary	0	0	0	0	26062	248768	0	186815	2675	464321	189491
Diploma	0	0	0	0	6789	6571	615	6633	0	20608	6633
Graduation	0	0	0	0	9337	1508	75890	186396	0	273131	186396
Post graduation and above	0	0	0	0	106	0	5133	86589	0	91828	86589
All	614908	410493	261215	234127	62239	256847	81637	953034	40913	2915412	993947
<b>Female</b>											
Below primary	556585	0	0	0	0	0	0	6664	53426	616675	60090
Primary	0	256839	0	0	0	0	0	102912	22014	381765	124926
Upper primary	0	0	167418	0	4396	0	0	78120	14259	264193	92379
Secondary	0	0	0	178022	249	0	0	125264	0	303535	125264
Higher secondary	0	0	0	0	16703	142775	0	117442	4024	280944	121466
Diploma	0	0	0	0	1139	7668	3824	12009	0	24640	12009
Graduation	0	0	0	0	4568	6734	36001	158933	0	206236	158933
Post graduation and above	0	0	0	0	415	5738	11912	48044	0	66108	48044
All	556585	256839	167418	178022	27469	162915	51736	649387	93724	2144095	743111
<b>Person</b>											
Below primary	1171493	0	0	0	0	0	0	32220	59871	1263584	92091
Primary	0	667332	0	0	0	0	0	168985	35581	871898	204566
Upper primary	0	0	428633	0	5191	0	0	322180	26448	782452	348628
Secondary	0	0	0	412149	19397	0	0	276177	6037	713759	282214
Higher secondary	0	0	0	0	42765	391543	0	304257	6700	745265	310957
Diploma	0	0	0	0	7929	14239	4439	18641	0	45247	18641
Graduation	0	0	0	0	13906	8241	111891	345329	0	479367	345329
Post graduation and above	0	0	0	0	521	5738	17044	134632	0	157936	134632
All	1171493	667332	428633	412149	89708	419761	133374	1602422	134637	5059507	1737058

**Table 14R: Distribution of expenditure (Rs.) per student during current academic session by items of expenditure for level of education and type of institutions (Rural)**

Level of education	Item of expenditure						Estimated students
	Course fee	Books stationery & uniform	Transport	Private coaching	Other expenditure	Total	
<b>Primary</b>							
Govt.	0	10079424	0	3078146	143530	13301100	18123
Private aided	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Private unaided	291392453	83636420	78984481	11584256	0	465597611	24318
Not known	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Upper primary</b>							
Govt.	0	3956352	0	0	502354	4458705	10076
Private aided	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Private unaided	35264055	5703432	11785922	3684182	0	56437591	1080
Not known	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Secondary</b>							
Govt.	274936	2457318	0	6321354	0	9053608	4820
Private aided	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Private unaided	175235900	37045782	62472369	26307405	683276	301744733	6028
Not known	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Higher secondary</b>							
Govt.	922662	4976020	0	7939620	0	13838303	11014
Private aided	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Private unaided	280368541	71671514	95847581	60338976	683276	508909889	11489
Not known	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Graduate &amp; above</b>							
Govt.	103521015	36590460	52077341	38662164	0	230850979	12700
Private aided	2037945	509486	679315	0	0	3226747	170
Private unaided	360939162	42458117	45977191	2923944	1024915	453323329	7091
Not known	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Diploma</b>							
Govt.	49653	134772	425597	0	0	610022	7
Private aided	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Private unaided	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Not known	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
All	1250006322	299219097	348249797	160840049	3037351	2061352616	106916

**Table 14U: Distribution of expenditure (Rs.) per student during current academic session by items of expenditure for level of education and type of institutions (Urban)**

Level of education	Item of expenditure						Estimated students
	Course fee	Books stationery & uniform	Transport	Private coaching	Other expenditure	Total	
<b>Primary</b>							
Govt.	458846707	354796909	95173951	117342613	169011914	1195172094	557006
Private aided	983372910	191460041	273594590	100301330	90556242	1639285114	78688
Private unaided	7852083389	1749762697	1356833503	906031299	408180340	12272891229	526962
Not known	81490481	12866535	48322219	32214813	2198537	177092585	8837
<b>Upper primary</b>							
Govt.	327600344	342057170	248707524	308179312	177040586	1403584937	391015
Private aided	583797401	129414623	113933683	22577269	127380536	977103513	47123
Private unaided	4900171317	747814126	679324686	380698993	143870171	6851879293	224357
Not known	67763385	11125806	58014732	32214813	6461676	175580412	4837
<b>Secondary</b>							
Govt.	319762927	280608809	255297753	226345962	130786454	1212801905	294248
Private aided	585966875	131399291	160495726	34650221	67472290	979984402	31626
Private unaided	3032329761	510662908	632444900	604976818	84517017	4864931404	102759
Not known	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Higher secondary</b>							
Govt.	298764240	273270419	73994101	166057149	92588484	904674393	267643
Private aided	455247998	108960673	155973664	60420689	46985050	827588074	27588
Private unaided	3365019665	611167519	855552378	778249013	151452967	5761441543	116918
Not known	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Graduate &amp; above</b>							
Govt.	4595392704	1227580013	1536005699	998719931	484629607	8842327954	424602
Private aided	1407629854	200657761	226630699	15615715	178862861	2029396891	39212
Private unaided	4100994671	586415379	938991500	248601092	181156724	6056159366	87925
Not known	53601750	6979395	16750547	0	3489697	80821389	1396
<b>Diploma</b>							
Govt.	619881750	158791828	104449258	84609034	89618132	1057350003	43347
Private aided	604813801	81979783	135681473	32223479	122248096	976946632	20409
Private unaided	1090109917	171799607	236568564	107519297	157285017	1763282402	23667
Not known	59873821	13203372	11042692	50251641	34533340	168904866	2285
All	35844515669	7902774666	8213783841	5307800482	2950325741	60219200399	3322449

**Table 15R: Distribution of expenditure (Rs.) per student during current academic session pursuing general course by items of expenditure for level of education and type of institutions (Rural)**

Level of education	Item of expenditure						Estimated students
	Course fee	Books stationery & uniform	Transport	Private coaching	Other expenditure	Total	
<b>Primary</b>							
Govt.	0	10079424	0	3078146	143530	13301100	18123
Private aided	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Private unaided	291392453	83636420	78984481	11584256	0	465597611	24318
Not known	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Upper primary</b>							
Govt.	0	3956352	0	0	502354	4458705	10076
Private aided	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Private unaided	35264055	5703432	11785922	3684182	0	56437591	1080
Not known	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Secondary</b>							
Govt.	274936	2457318	0	6321354	0	9053608	4820
Private aided	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Private unaided	175235900	37045782	62472369	26307405	683276	301744733	6028
Not known	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Higher secondary</b>							
Govt.	922662	4976020	0	7939620	0	13838303	11014
Private aided	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Private unaided	280368541	71671514	95847581	60338976	683276	508909889	11489
Not known	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Graduate &amp; above</b>							
Govt.	99997068	35826230	51482940	38662164	0	225968402	12509
Private aided	2037945	509486	679315	0	0	3226747	170
Private unaided	2049365	461066	597867	0	0	3108298	127
Not known	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Diploma</b>							
Govt.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Private aided	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Private unaided	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Not known	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
All	887542925	256323045	301850475	157916104	2012436	1605644985	99753

**Table 15U: Distribution of expenditure (Rs.) per student during current academic session pursuing general course by items of expenditure for level of education and type of institutions (Urban)**

Level of education	Item of expenditure						Estimated students
	Course fee	Books stationery & uniform	Transport	Private coaching	Other expenditure	Total	
<b>Primary</b>							
Govt.	458846707	354796909	95173951	117342613	169011914	1195172094	557006
Private aided	983372910	191460041	273594590	100301330	90556242	1639285114	78688
Private unaided	7852083389	1749762697	1356833503	906031299	408180340	12272891229	526962
Not known	81490481	12866535	48322219	32214813	2198537	177092585	8837
<b>Upper primary</b>							
Govt.	327600344	342057170	248707524	308179312	177040586	1403584937	391015
Private aided	583797401	129414623	113933683	22577269	127380536	977103513	47123
Private unaided	4900171317	747814126	679324686	380698993	143870171	6851879293	224357
Not known	67763385	11125806	58014732	32214813	6461676	175580412	4837
<b>Secondary</b>							
Govt.	319762927	280608809	255297753	226345962	130786454	1212801905	294248
Private aided	585966875	131399291	160495726	34650221	67472290	979984402	31626
Private unaided	3032329761	510662908	632444900	604976818	84517017	4864931404	102759
Not known	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Higher secondary</b>							
Govt.	295972657	272777787	73788838	166057149	92095852	900692282	267479
Private aided	455247998	108960673	155973664	60420689	46985050	827588074	27588
Private unaided	3365019665	611167519	855552378	778249013	151452967	5761441543	116918
Not known	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Graduate &amp; above</b>							
Govt.	2978331384	973352368	1285087941	838108065	263094900	6337974658	377973
Private aided	605651163	84605097	143948296	0	69766796	903971352	17988
Private unaided	762457117	202060693	310344334	133492358	69617782	1477972284	31635
Not known	53601750	6979395	16750547	0	3489697	80821389	1396
<b>Diploma</b>							
Govt.	82008364	27500511	35320133	13771775	13654300	172255083	14626
Private aided	240894926	33641380	92558782	6885888	54654952	428635926	12618
Private unaided	438964121	75962683	117093849	64581446	14455365	711057464	7862
Not known	16750547	6979395	8375273	50251641	16750547	99107402	1396
All	28488085191	6865956415	7016937301	4877351465	2203493973	49451824344	3144937

**Table 16R: Distribution of expenditure (Rs.) per student during current academic session pursuing technical/professional course by items of expenditure for level of education and type of institutions (Rural)**

Level of education	Item of expenditure						Estimated students
	Course fee	Books stationery & uniform	Transport	Private coaching	Other expenditure	Total	
<b>Primary</b>							
Govt.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Private aided	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Private unaided	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Not known	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Upper primary</b>							
Govt.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Private aided	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Private unaided	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Not known	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Secondary</b>							
Govt.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Private aided	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Private unaided	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Not known	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Higher secondary</b>							
Govt.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Private aided	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Private unaided	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Not known	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Graduate &amp; above</b>							
Govt.	3523947	764229	594401	0	0	4882577	191
Private aided	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Private unaided	358889797	41997051	45379324	2923944	1024915	450215031	6964
Not known	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Diploma</b>							
Govt.	49653	134772	425597	0	0	610022	7
Private aided	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Private unaided	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Not known	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
All	362463397	42896053	46399322	2923944	1024915	455707630	7162

**Table 16U: Distribution of expenditure (Rs.) per student during current academic session pursuing technical/professional by items of expenditure for level of education and type of institutions (Urban)**

Level of education	Item of expenditure						Estimated students
	Course fee	Books stationery & uniform	Transport	Private coaching	Other expenditure	Total	
<b>Primary</b>							
Govt.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Private aided	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Private unaided	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Not known	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Upper primary</b>							
Govt.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Private aided	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Private unaided	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Not known	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Secondary</b>							
Govt.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Private aided	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Private unaided	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Not known	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Higher secondary</b>							
Govt.	2791583	492632	205263	0	492632	3982111	164
Private aided	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Private unaided	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Not known	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Graduate &amp; above</b>							
Govt.	1617061320	254227644	250917758	160611866	221534707	2504353296	46629
Private aided	801978691	116052665	82682403	15615715	109096065	1125425538	21223
Private unaided	3338537554	384354687	628647166	115108735	111538941	4578187082	56290
Not known	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Diploma</b>							
Govt.	537873385	131291317	69129125	70837259	75963833	885094920	28721
Private aided	363918875	48338404	43122691	25337591	67593144	548310706	7791
Private unaided	651145795	95836924	119474715	42937851	142829653	1052224938	15805
Not known	43123274	6223978	2667419	0	17782793	69797464	889
All	7356430478	1036818251	1196846540	430449017	746831768	10767376054	177512

**Table 17R: Distribution of persons aged 5 to 29 years dropping/discontinuing study by reason for dropping/discontinuing for different age group of dropping out/ discontinuing (Rural)**

Age group	Reason for dropping out/ discontinuing*																All
	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	10	12	13	14	16	17	18	19	
<b>Male</b>																	
5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6-10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
11-13	778	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	778
14-15	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
16-17	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
18-24	3070	12571	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	21	0	0	2647	3096	21405
25-29	0	4600	0	3412	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1868	0	0	4155	0	14035
All	3848	17171	0	3412	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1889	0	0	6802	3096	36219
<b>Female</b>																	
5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6-10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
11-13	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
14-15	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
16-17	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	12021	0	0	12021
18-24	778	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6011	11497	0	18286
25-29	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	683	0	683
All	778	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	18032	12180	0	30991
<b>Person</b>																	
5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6-10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
11-13	778	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	778
14-15	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
16-17	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	12021	0	0	12021
18-24	3848	12571	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	21	0	6011	14144	3096	39691
25-29	0	4600	0	3412	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1868	0	0	4838	0	14719
All	4627	17171	0	3412	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1889	0	18032	18982	3096	67209

\*Description of the codes for reasons (01-19) may be referred in the Annexure-A (page No A-8)

**Table 17U: Distribution of persons aged 5 to 29 years dropping/discontinuing study by reason for dropping/discontinuing for different age group of dropping out/ discontinuing (Urban)**

Age group	Reason for dropping out/ discontinuing*															All	
	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	10	12	13	14	16	17	18		19
<b>Male</b>																	
5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	12129	12129
6-10	701	4905	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	13217	18823
11-13	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3276	3276
14-15	792	6022	7159	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6914	20887
16-17	25698	18060	0	26747	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6914	77419
18-24	59927	180768	27472	198325	0	0	0	0	0	2398	0	35060	0	0	0	21066	525016
25-29	52034	97790	12992	208198	203	0	0	0	0	0	0	43958	0	0	0	53740	468915
All	139152	307546	47623	433270	203	0	0	0	0	2398	0	79018	0	0	0	117256	1126465
<b>Female</b>																	
5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1813	1813
6-10	0	2954	4008	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4210	11171
11-13	4231	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	15439	19670
14-15	14147	0	7475	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	21622
16-17	0	0	1750	2542	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2625	6917
18-24	60037	128619	144802	57665	0	0	0	0	0	0	1751	17158	0	0	28593	22342	460968
25-29	56190	35846	109687	35184	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	25216	0	0	35362	42042	339527
All	134605	167419	267722	95391	0	0	0	0	0	0	1751	42375	0	0	63955	88471	861689
<b>Person</b>																	
5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	13942	13942
6-10	701	7859	4008	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	17427	29995
11-13	4231	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	18716	22946
14-15	14939	6022	14635	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6914	42509
16-17	25698	18060	1750	29289	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	9539	84336
18-24	119965	309387	172274	255991	0	0	0	0	0	2398	1751	52219	0	0	28593	43407	985985
25-29	108224	133636	122679	243382	203	0	0	0	0	0	0	69174	0	0	35362	95782	808442
All	273757	474964	315345	528661	203	0	0	0	0	2398	1751	121393	0	0	63955	205727	1988154

\*Description of the codes for reasons (01-19) may be referred in the Annexure-A (page No A-8)

**Table 18: Distribution of persons aged 5 to 29 years dropping/discontinuing study by reason for dropping/discontinuing for each class of MPCE**

Age group	Reason for dropping out/ discontinuing																All
	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	10	12	13	14	16	17	18	19	
<b>Rural</b>																	
0-4000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4001-8000	2335	12021	0	778	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	18032	0	3096	36263
8001-12000	2291	724	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1868	0	0	11687	0	16570
12001-16000	236	0	0	2634	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	21	0	0	2634	0	5525
16001-20000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
20001-24000	0	683	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	683	0	1367
>24001	0	3742	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3742	0	7484
All	4863	17171	0	3412	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1889	0	18032	18746	3096	67209
<b>Urban</b>																	
0-4000	7698	35727	1076	20255	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2152	0	0	0	0	66909
4001-8000	49353	172741	97683	56606	203	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6735	73742	457063
8001-12000	118827	174069	128893	168795	0	0	0	0	0	2398	0	37216	0	0	26528	59764	716491
12001-16000	40445	44928	38074	139736	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	14466	0	0	14545	48443	340637
16001-20000	12338	15972	11790	87534	0	0	0	0	0	0	1751	15142	0	0	764	3035	148326
20001-24000	1412	7623	5432	18462	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	11629	0	0	366	366	45292
>24001	26523	19186	30877	60670	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	40789	0	0	15017	20375	213437
All	256596	470247	313825	552059	203	0	0	0	0	2398	1751	121393	0	0	63955	205727	1988154
<b>Rural + Urban</b>																	
0-4000	7698	35727	1076	20255	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2152	0	0	0	0	66909
4001-8000	51688	184762	97683	57384	203	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	18032	6735	76838	493326
8001-12000	121118	174794	128893	168795	0	0	0	0	0	2398	0	39084	0	0	38214	59764	733061
12001-16000	40681	44928	38074	142370	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	14487	0	0	17178	48443	346162
16001-20000	12338	15972	11790	87534	0	0	0	0	0	0	1751	15142	0	0	764	3035	148326
20001-24000	1412	8307	5432	18462	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	11629	0	0	1050	366	46658
>24001	26523	22928	30877	60670	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	40789	0	0	18759	20375	220921
All	261459	487418	313825	555471	203	0	0	0	0	2398	1751	123283	0	18032	82701	208823	2055364

\*Description of the codes for reasons (01-19) may be referred in the Annexure-A (page No A-8)

**Table 19: Distribution of never enrolled persons aged 5 to 29 by reason for never enrolling for each social group**

Social group	Never enrolled persons	Reason for never enrolling														All
		01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	10	11	16	17	18	19	
<b>Rural</b>																
ST	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SC	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
OBC	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Others	778	778	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	778
All	778	778	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	778
<b>Urban</b>																
ST	9247	0	4905	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4342	9247
SC	50997	17566	7440	2424	0	0	0	0	0	0	5327	0	0	0	18239	50997
OBC	133112	15037	55727	8780	6994	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	46574	133112
Others	57740	9031	18245	9217	10033	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	11214	57740
All	251096	41634	86318	20421	17026	0	0	0	0	0	5327	0	0	0	80369	251096
<b>Rural + Urban</b>																
ST	9247	0	4905	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4342	9247
SC	50997	17566	7440	2424	0	0	0	0	0	0	5327	0	0	0	18239	50997
OBC	133112	15037	55727	8780	6994	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	46574	133112
Others	58519	9810	18245	9217	10033	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	11214	58519
All	251874	42413	86318	20421	17026	0	0	0	0	0	5327	0	0	0	80369	251874

\*Description of the codes for reasons (01-19) may be referred in the Annexure-A (page No A-8)

**Table 20: Distribution of never enrolled persons aged 5 to 29 by reason for never enrolling for each religion**

Social group/ religion	Never enrolled persons	Reason for never enrolling														All
		01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	10	11	16	17	18	19	
<b>Rural</b>																
Hinduism	778	778	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	778
Islam	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Christianity	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sikhism	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other religions	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
All	778	778	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	778
<b>Urban</b>																
Hinduism	178786	26748	39487	17808	17026	0	0	0	0	0	5327	0	0	0	72389	178786
Islam	72310	14886	46831	2614	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	7980	72310
Christianity	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sikhism	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other religions	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
All	251096	41634	86318	20421	17026	0	0	0	0	0	5327	0	0	0	80369	251096
<b>Rural + Urban</b>																
Hinduism	179564	27527	39487	17808	17026	0	0	0	0	0	5327	0	0	0	72389	179564
Islam	72310	14886	46831	2614	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	7980	72310
Christianity	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sikhism	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other religions	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
All	251874	42413	86318	20421	17026	0	0	0	0	0	5327	0	0	0	80369	251874

\*Description of the codes for reasons (01-19) may be referred in the Annexure-A (page No A-8)

**Table 21: Distribution of never enrolled persons aged 5 to 29 years and their distribution by reason for never enrolling for each MPCE**

MPCE	Reason for never enrolling														All
	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	10	11	16	17	18	19	
<b>Rural</b>															
0-4000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4001-8000	778	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	778
8001-12000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
12001-16000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
16001-20000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
20001-24000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
>24001	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
All	778	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	778
<b>Urban</b>															
0-4000	5016	6058	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	11074
4001-8000	13652	48643	12542	0	0	0	0	0	0	5327	0	0	0	35989	116153
8001-12000	22124	29885	6516	10033	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	25426	93984
12001-16000	0	1732	1363	6994	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	18954	29042
16001-20000	842	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	842
20001-24000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
>24001	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
All	41634	86318	20421	17026	0	0	0	0	0	5327	0	0	0	80369	251096
<b>Rural + Urban</b>															
0-4000	5016	6058	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	11074
4001-8000	14430	48643	12542	0	0	0	0	0	0	5327	0	0	0	35989	116932
8001-12000	22124	29885	6516	10033	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	25426	93984
12001-16000	0	1732	1363	6994	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	18954	29042
16001-20000	842	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	842
20001-24000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
>24001	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
All	42413	86318	20421	17026	0	0	0	0	0	5327	0	0	0	80369	251874

\*Description of the codes for reasons (01-19) may be referred in the Annexure-A (page No A-8)

**Table 22: Distribution of persons aged 5 to 29 years dropping-out /discontinuing study by reason for dropping-out/discontinuing for each household type**

Household type	Reason for dropping out/ discontinuing																All
	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	10	12	13	14	16	17	18	19	
<b>Rural</b>																	
Self employed in agr.	0	3916	0	2634	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	10588	3096	20234
Self employed in non-agr.	236	12571	0	778	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1889	0	18032	7475	0	40982
Regular wage/salary earning	4627	683	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	683	0	5993
Casual labour in agr	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Casual labour in non-agr	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Others	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
All	4863	17171	0	3412	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1889	0	18032	18746	3096	67209
<b>Urban</b>																	
Self employed	128232	191499	121178	221032	0	0	0	0	0	2398	0	30759	0	0	41929	97366	834392
Regular wage/salary earning	90729	244971	173774	311578	203	0	0	0	0	0	1751	87762	0	0	22026	87311	1020104
Casual labour	37635	33777	18873	16774	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	15456	122516
Others	0	0	0	2675	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2872	0	0	0	5595	11142
All	256596	470247	313825	552059	203	0	0	0	0	2398	1751	121393	0	0	63955	205727	1988154

\*Description of the codes for reasons (01-19) may be referred in the Annexure-A (page No A-8)

**Table 23: Distribution of students by medium of instruction for different languages spoken at home for school level of education (Primary to higher Secondary)**

Language mainly spoken at home	Medium of instruction				All
	Same as that of language mainly spoken at home	Other than that of language mainly spoken at home			
		Hindi	English	Rest of the mediums	
<b>Rural</b>					
Hindi	44033	0	42915	0	86948
English	0	0	0	0	0
Bengali	0	0	0	0	0
Kannada	0	0	0	0	0
Punjabi	0	0	0	0	0
Tamil	0	0	0	0	0
Urdu	0	0	0	0	0
All	44033	0	42915	0	86948
<b>Urban</b>					
Hindi	1419480	0	1185105	0	2604585
English	20745	1079	0	0	21824
Bengali	0	0	0	0	0
Kannada	0	0	7868	0	7868
Punjabi	0	16210	11767	0	27977
Tamil	0	0	1904	0	1904
Urdu	0	5951	9498	0	15449
All	1440225	23239	1216142	0	2679606
<b>Rural + Urban</b>					
Hindi	1463512	0	1228021	0	2691533
English	20745	1079	0	0	21824
Bengali	0	0	0	0	0
Kannada	0	0	7868	0	7868
Punjabi	0	16210	11767	0	27977
Tamil	0	0	1904	0	1904
Urdu	0	5951	9498	0	15449
all	1484257	23239	1259057	0	2766554

# **ANNEXURE**

## **FACSIMILE OF SCHEDULE 25.2**

RURAL	*
URBAN	

**GOVERNMENT OF INDIA**  
**NATIONAL SAMPLE SURVEY OFFICE**  
**SOCIO-ECONOMIC SURVEY**

CENTRAL	*
STATE	

**SEVENTY-FIRST ROUND: JANUARY TO JUNE, 2014 HOUSEHOLD**  
**SCHEDULE 25.2: SOCIAL CONSUMPTION: EDUCATION**

[0] descriptive identification of sample household	
1. state/u.t.:	5. hamlet name:
2. district:	6. investigator unit /block:
3. tehsil/town*:	7. name of head of household:
4. village name:	8. name of informant:

[1] identification of sample household							
item no.	item	code			item no.	item	code
1.	srl. no. of sample village/block				10.	sub-round	
2.	round number	7		1	11.	sub-sample	
3.	schedule number	2	5	2	12.	FOD sub-region	
4.	sample ( <i>central-1, state-2</i> )				13.	sample hg/sb number	
5.	sector ( <i>rural-1, urban-2</i> )				14.	second-stage stratum number	
6.	NSS region				15.	sample household number	
7.	district				16.	serial number of informant <sup>#</sup> (as in column 1 of block 4)	
8.	stratum				17.	response code	
					18.	survey code	
9.	sub-stratum				19.	reason for substitution of original household	

**Codes for Block 1**

item 17: **response code:** informant: *co-operative and capable -1, co-operative but not capable -2, busy -3, reluctant -4, others -9.*

item 18: **survey code:** *original -1, substitute -2, casualty -3.*

item 19: **reason for substitution of original household:** *informant busy -1, members away from home -2, informant non-cooperative -3, others -9.*

\* tick mark (✓) may be put in the appropriate place.

# if the informant is not a household member, code 99 will be recorded.

<b>[2] particulars of field operations</b>										
srl. no.	item	field investigator (FI)/ asstt. superintending officer(ASO)				field officer (FO)/ superintending officer (SO)				
(1)	(2)	(3)				(4)				
1(a).	(i) name (block letters)									
	(ii) code									
	(iii) signature									
1(b).	(i) name (block letters)									
	(ii) code									
	(iii) signature									
2.	<b>date(s) of:</b>	DD	MM	YY	DD	MM	YY			
	(i) survey/ inspection									
	(ii) receipt									
	(iii) scrutiny									
	(iv) despatch									
3.	number of additional sheet(s) attached									
4.	total time taken to canvass the schedule by the team of investigators (FI/ASO) (in minutes) [no decimal point]									
5.	number of investigators (FI/ASO) in the team who canvassed the schedule									
6.	whether any remark has been entered by FI/ASO/supervisory officer (yes-1, no-2)	(i) in block 8/9								
		(ii) elsewhere in the schedule								

<b>[8] remarks by investigator (FI/ASO)</b>

<b>[9] comments by supervisory officer(s)</b>

[3] household characteristics						
1.	household size				6.	social group (code)
2.	principal industry (NIC – 2008)	description			7.	distance(d) to nearest school having primary level classes(code)
		code (5-digit)				
3.	principal occupation (NCO-2004)	description			9.	distance(d) to nearest school having secondary level classes(code)
		code (3-digit)				
4.	household type (code)				11.	whether any member of the household (aged 14 & above) has access to use internet facility (yes-1, no-2)
5.	religion (code)				12.	household's usual consumer expenditure ( ` ) in a month

### CODES FOR BLOCK 3

**item 4 : household type:**

**for rural areas:**

self-employed in agriculture-1,  
self-employed in non-agriculture-2,  
regular wage/salary earning-3,  
casual labour in agriculture-4,  
casual labour in non-agriculture-5,  
others-9.

**for urban areas:**

self-employed-1,  
regular wage/salary earning-2,  
casual labour-3,  
others-9.

**item 5 : religion :** Hinduism-1, Islam-2, Christianity –3, Sikhism-4, Jainism-5, Buddhism-6, Zoroastrianism-7, others-9

**item 6 : social group :** scheduled tribe-1, scheduled caste-2, other backward class-3, others-9

**item 7/8/9: distance(d) to nearest school having primary/upper primary/secondary level classes :**

$d < 1\text{km}$	-	1
$1\text{km} \leq d < 2\text{kms}$	-	2
$2\text{kms} \leq d < 3\text{kms}$	-	3
$3\text{kms} \leq d < 5\text{kms}$	-	4
$d \geq 5\text{kms}$	-	5

<sup>@</sup> computer includes desktop, laptop, palmtop, notebook, netbook ,smartphone , tablets etc.

<b>[4] demographic and other particulars of household members</b>													
srl. no.	name	relation to head (code)	sex (male-1, female-2)	age (years)	marital status (code)	educational level (code)	for persons aged 14 & above				for persons aged 5-29 years		
							able to operate a computer?® (yes-1, no-2)	if '1' in col.8			status of current educational attendance (code)	for code 7 in col.12 whether resident of students' hostel? (yes-1, no-2)	for code 1 or 2 in col. 12, status of current educational enrolment (code)
								able to use computer for word processing/typing? (yes-1, no-2)	able to use internet for searching for desired information? (yes-1, no-2)	able to use internet for sending e-mails? (yes-1, no-2)			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)

**CODES FOR BLOCK 4**  
**Col. (3): relation to head:** self -1, spouse of head -2, married child -3, spouse of married child -4, unmarried child -5, grandchild -6, father/mother/father-in-law/mother-in-law -7, brother/sister/brother-in-law/sister-in-law/other relatives -8, servants/ employees/ other non-relatives -9  
**Col. (6) : marital status:** never married - 1, currently married - 2, widowed - 3, divorced/separated - 4  
**Col. (7) : educational level :** not literate -01, literate without any schooling -02, literate without formal schooling: through NFEC -03, literate through TLC/ AEC -04, others -05; literate with formal schooling: below primary -06, primary -07, upper primary/middle -08, secondary -10, higher secondary -11, diploma /certificate course(upto secondary)- 12 diploma/certificate course(higher secondary) -13, diploma/certificate course(graduation & above) -14, graduate -15, post graduate and above -16.  
**Col. (12): status of current educational attendance:** never attended -1; ever attended but currently not attending -2; currently attending in: NFEC -3, TLC/AEC -4, other non-formal education -5, pre-primary (nursery/ Kindergarten, etc.) -6, primary level (class I to V) and above -7,  
**Col. (14) : status of current educational enrolment :** not enrolled -01, enrolled in NFEC -03, TLC/AEC -04, Other non-formal -05, below primary (nursery/ Kindergarten, etc. -06, primary (class I to V) -07, upper primary/middle -08, secondary -10, higher secondary -11, diploma /certificate course(upto secondary) - 12, diploma or certificate (higher secondary) -13, diploma or certificate (graduation and above)-14, graduate -15, postgraduate and above -16

® computer includes desktop, laptop, palmtop, notebook, netbook ,smartphone , tablets etc.

<b>[6] particulars of expenditure ( ` ) for those aged 5-29 years who are currently attending at primary level and above (with code '7' in col. 12 of block 4)</b>						
		(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1.	serial no. [as in col.1,block 4]					
2.	age (years) [ as in col. 5,block 4]					
3.	course fee ( including tuition fee ,examination fee, development fee and other compulsory payments)					
4.	books, stationery and uniform					
5.	transport					
6.	private coaching					
7.	other expenditure					
<b>8.</b>	<b>total expenditure [ items 3 to 7 ]</b>					
9.	if code '1' in col. 13 of block 4, place of hostel (state code)					

A

[5] education particulars on basic course of those aged 5-29 years who are currently attending at primary level and above (with code '7' in col. 12, block 4)			(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1.	srl no. [as in col.1,block 4]	1							
2.	age (years) [ as in col. 5, bl. 4]	2							
3.	age at entry in school (years)	3							
4.	level of current attendance(code)	4							
5.	course (code)	5							
6.	duration of the current academic session of the course (in months)	6							
7.	whether present class/grade/year of study is same as that of previous year (yes-1, no-2)	7							
8.	type of institution (code)	8							
9.	if '3' in item 8 and '07' or '08' in item 4,nature of institution (code)	9							
10.	if '2' or '3' in item 8, reason for preferring private institution (code)	10							
11.	medium of instruction (code)	11							
12.	language mainly spoken at home (code)	12							
13.	type of course (code)	13							
14.	whether education is free? (yes-1, no-2)	14							
15.	if '2' in 14, whether tuition fee waived? (code)	15							
if waived (code 1 or 2 in item 15)	16.	amount waived ( ` )	16						
	17.	reason for waiver (code)	17						
18.	received scholarship/stipend/reimbursement ( yes-1, no-2)	18							
if received (code 1 in item18)	19.	amount received ( ` )	19						
	20.	type of scholarship/stipend/ reimbursement (code)	20						
	21.	agency (govt-1, others-2)	21						
22.	received textbooks(code)	22							
23.	received stationery(code)	23							
24.	whether free mid-day meal/tiffin/nutrition is provided by the institution ( yes-1, no-2)	24							
25.	if provided (code 1 in item 24), agency (govt-1, others-2)	25							
26.	mode of transport (code)	26							
27.	if (code 3 in item 26), then whether concession received? (yes-1, no-2)	27							
28.	distance(d) of institution from place of residence (code)	28							
29.	changed educational institution during last one year?(code)	29							
30.	taking private coaching? (yes-1, no-2)	30							
31.	If '1' in item 30, purpose of taking private coaching (code)	31							

**CODES FOR BLOCK 5**

**item 4 : level of current attendance :** primary -07, upper primary/middle -08, secondary -10, higher secondary -11, diploma/certificate course(up to secondary) -12, diploma/certificate course(higher secondary) -13, diploma/certificate course( graduation & above) -14, graduate -15, postgraduate and above -16.

**item 5: course code:**

**general:** upto class X - 01, humanities - 02, science - 03, commerce - 04;  
**technical/professional:** medicine - 05, engineering - 06, agriculture - 07, law - 08, management - 10, education - 11, chartered accountancy and similar courses - 12, IT/computer courses- 13, courses from Industrial Training Institute (ITI), recognised vocational training institute, etc - 14, others -19

**item 8: type of institution:** government -1, private aided -2, private un-aided -3, not known -4

**item 9: nature of institution:** recognised --1; unrecognized -2, not known -3

**item 10: reason for preferring private institution:** government institution is not available nearby - 1, better environment of learning -2, English is the medium of instruction -3, quality of education in govt. institution not satisfactory -4, tried for government institution but could not get admission -5, cannot say - 6.

**items 11&12: medium of instruction / language mainly spoken at home:** Hindi -01, English -02, Assamese -03, Bengali -04, Bodo -05, Dogri -06, Gujarati -07, Kannada -08, Kashmiri -10, Konkani -11, Maithili -12, Malayalam -13, Manipuri -14, Marathi -15, Nepali -16, Oriya -17, Punjabi -18, Sanskrit -20, Santhali -21, Sindhi -22, Tamil -23, Telugu -24, Urdu -2, others -29

**item 13: type of course:** full time -1, part time -2, distance learning-3

**item 15: whether tuition fee waived :** yes: fully -1, partly-2; no-3

**item 17 : reason for waiver:** ST -1, SC -2, OBC -3, handicapped -4, merit -5, financially weak -6, others -9

**item 20: type of scholarship/stipend/reimbursement:** ST -1, SC -2, OBC -3, handicapped -4, merit -5, financially weak -6, others -9

**items 22& 23: received text-books / stationery:** all free -1, some free -2, all subsidised -3, some subsidised -4, some free and some subsidised -5; no-6

**item 26: mode of transport:** on foot -1, school/institution bus -2, public transport -3, bicycle -4, others -9

**item 28: distance(d) of the institution from the place of residence:**  $d < 1\text{km}$  -1;  $1\text{km} \leq d < 2\text{ kms}$  -2;  $2\text{km} \leq d < 3\text{ kms}$  -3;  $3\text{km} \leq d < 5\text{ kms}$  -4;  $d \geq 5\text{ kms}$  - 5

**item 29: changed educational institution during last one year?** no-1, yes: govt. to private-2, private to govt -3, govt to govt-4, private to private-5

**item 31: purpose of taking private coaching:** augmenting basic education -1, preparation for exam for getting job -2, preparation for admission to institutes/courses -3, others-9.

[7] particulars of currently not attending persons aged 5-29 years (with code 1 or 2 in col. 12 , block 4)							
		(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	
1.	srl no. [as in col.1,block 4]						
2.	age (years) [ as in col. 5, block 4]						
3.	whether ever enrolled( <i>yes-1, no-2</i> )						
<i>If ever enrolled ( code '1' in item 3 )</i>	4.	age at first enrolment in school (years)					
	5.	level (code)					
	6.	type of education (code)					
	7.	whether completed? ( <i>yes-1, no-2</i> )					
		for class X and below	8.	grade/class completed before discontinuance/dropping out			
	9.	age when discontinued/dropped out(years)					
	10.	type of institution last attended (code)					
11.	major reason for never- enrolling/ discontinuing/ dropping out (code)						

### CODES FOR BLOCK 7

**item 5: level: enrolled in :**

*NFEC - 03, TLC/AEC-04, other non-formal -05;*  
formal schooling:

*below primary -06, primary -07, upper primary/middle -08, secondary -10, higher secondary -11, diploma/certificate course(up to secondary) -12, diploma/certificate course(higher secondary) -13, diploma/certificate course(graduation & above) -14, graduate -15, postgraduate and above -16*

**item 6: type of education:** *general-1, professional/technical-2*

**item 10: type of institution last attended :** *government-1, private aided-2, private unaided -3, not known-4*

**item 11: major reason for never- enrolling / discontinuing / dropping out:**

#### applicable for all

*not interested in education*

...01

*financial constraints*

...02

*engaged in domestic activities*

...03

*engaged in economic activities*

...04

*school is far off*

...05

*timings of educational institution not suitable*

...06

*language/medium of instruction used unfamiliar*

...07

*inadequate number of teachers*

...08

*quality of teachers not satisfactory*

...10

**others**

...19

#### applicable for “never- enrolled” cases only

*no tradition in the community*

...11

#### applicable for “ever- enrolled” cases only

*unable to cope up with studies/ failure in studies*

...12

*unfriendly atmosphere at school*

...13

*completed desired level/class*

...14

*preparation for competitive examination*

... 15

#### applicable for girl students only

*non-availability of female teacher*

...16

*non-availability of girls' toilet*

...17

*marriage*

...11